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THE NUMISMATIST

An Illustrated Monthly for Those Interested
in Coins, Medals and Paper Money.

OCTOBER 1928



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VOL. XLI

OCTOBER, 1928

No. 10

Descriptive List of Obsolete Paper Money.

By D. C. WISMER, Hatfield, Pa.

PART I—Embracing the Circulating Notes Issued by State Banks, Private Banks, Bankers and Corporations.

Abbreviations } R.—Right end illustration
 } C.—Central illustration on note.
 } L.—Left end illustration

(The publication of this list was begun June, 1922.)

NEW JERSEY (Continued).

HACKETSTOWN.

Hacketstown Bank (Incorporated 1855).

222. \$1. C., State arms, 1 at left. R., 1 above, ONE below. L., woman blowing dinner horn, table, three men on a load of hay.
223. \$2. C., a bull standing, cattle and sheep lying down. R., head of a female, 2 above. L., portrait of a girl, TWO above.
224. \$3. C., boy holding a pitchfork, and boy on a load of hay drawn by two oxen. R., State arms, 3 above and below. L., a bull, 3 above.
225. \$5. C., portrait of Jackson, an Indian seated on the right, a female seated on the left. R., half-length of a girl shading her eyes, 5 above. L., a train of cars coming around a curve, FIVE above.
226. \$10. C., two men raking hay, two men loading hay on a wagon drawn by a yoke of oxen. R., portrait of a boy, 10 above. L., TEN, X below.
227. \$20. C., milkmaid and two cows, one lying down. R., female portrait, 20 above. L., portrait of a child, XX above.
228. \$50. C., boy holding open a gate, man on a horse driving a flock of sheep and a cow through the gateway. R., portrait of Henry Clay, 50 above. L., portrait of Washington, 50 above.

HAMBURG.

Hamburg Bank (Incorporated 1837. Charter repealed 1843).

HIGHTSTOWN.

Central Bank of New Jersey (Incorporated 1855).

229. \$1. C., train of cars coming through a deep cut; bridge and telegraph poles. R., male portrait, ONE above. L., State arms, 1 above, ONE below. ONE in red. July 1, 1855.
230. \$2. C., State arms. R., train of cars coming through a deep cut, TWO above and below. L., a man, baskets of peaches and a peach orchard, 2 above.
231. \$2. C., emigrant train in camp; yacht lower center. R., sailor at the wheel, 2 above. L., man plowing, 2 above. TWO in slate.
232. \$3. C., boy with a pitchfork and a boy on a load of hay drawn by a yoke of oxen, State arms at the left. R., 3 above and below. L., male portrait, 3 above.

233. \$5. C., train coming from under a bridge through a deep cut. R., a man with a basket of peaches, V above. L., State arms, FIVE above and below.
234. \$10. C., train coming through a deep cut. R., male portrait, X above. L., State arms, TEN above.
235. \$20. C., male portrait, Liberty seated, and cars on the right; a female standing, sheaf and distant ships on the left. R., 20, XX below. L., State arms, 20 above.
236. \$50. C., State arms. R., male portrait, L above. L., view of a market, wagons, carts, and shipping at a wharf, 50 above.
237. \$100. C., male portrait and Liberty seated, cars on a bridge on the right; female standing, sheaf and distant ships on the left. R., State arms, C above. L., C, 100 below.

HOBOKEN.

Hoboken Bank for Savings (Incorporated 1857).

Hoboken Banking and Grazing Company (Incorporated 1822).

238. \$1. C., Franklin seated at desk watching lightning, and writing notes, ONE at right, 1 at left. R. and L., portrait of Lafayette, 1 above and below. Apr. 3, 1827.
239. \$1. Have no description.
240. \$2. C., female seated, 2 each side. R. and L., portrait of Franklin, 2 above and below. Apr. 3, 1827.
241. \$2. Have no description.
242. \$3. C., female seated holding key, Neptune on the right, distant ship on the left, THREE at right, 3 at left. R. and L., portrait of Washington, 3 above and below. Apr. 3, 1827.
243. \$3. C., ocean view, steamboat, etc., 3 at left. R., 3 above. L., 3. Apr. 25, 1826.
244. \$5. C., cattle grazing, 5 at right, FIVE at left. R., NEW JERSEY across. L., horse's head, 5 above and below. June 5, 1828.
245. \$5. Have no description.



No. 246.

246. \$10. C., cattle grazing, TEN at right, 10 at left. R., NEW JERSEY across. L., plow in an oval. May 1, 1827.
247. \$20. C., cattle grazing, XX at right, 20 at left. R., NEW JERSEY across. L., sheaf of wheat in an oval. May 1, 1827.
248. \$20. Have no description.

Hoboken City Bank.

249. \$1. C., State arms. R., farmer at lunch, girl, boy, dog and two horses, 1 above. L., male portrait, ONE below.
250. \$2. C., two boys and a cartload of hay drawn by two oxen, State arms at left. R., portrait of Clay, 2 above. L., portrait of a boy, TWO above.
251. \$3. C., an Indian girl, boy and child in a canoe, trees and hills. R., THREE THREE on a 3 above, picture of three dogs below. L., male portrait, State arms below.

252. \$5. C., portrait of Buchanan, a view of the yacht America at right. R., State arms, 5 on a lathework shield above. L., a miner with a pick, entrance to a coal pit, and men shoving a carload of coal above, FIVE above and below.
253. \$10. C., view in a shipyard, two ship carpenters, one of them seated, a boat, an old woman, and ship on the stocks, State arms on the left. R., half-length of a girl shading her eyes, 10 above. L., train coming around a curve, TEN above.
254. \$50. C., a woman seated holding a child; a boy, dog and reapers; State arms on the right. R., female portrait, 50 above. L., male portrait, 50 above.

Hudson River Bank.

255. \$1. C., steamboat, large ship, sloop, etc. R., female portrait, 1 above. L., State arms, 1 above. Printed in black and green.
256. \$1. Have no description.
257. \$2. C., large vessel under full sail. R., female portrait, 2 above. L., State arms, 2 above.
258. \$3. C., large ship at sea, 3 each side. R., State arms, 3 above. L., female portrait, 3 below.

Marine Bank.

Morris and Essex Railroad Company (Chartered Jan. 29, 1835).

New Jersey Manufacturing and Banking Company (Incorporated 1823).

259. \$1. C., Mercury holding a caduceus, ONE at right, 1 below. R., Lafayette standing, ONE below. L., male portrait, ONE above and below. Oct. 10, 1828.
260. \$1. C., woman standing feeding an eagle, 1 each side, eagle below. R., portrait of Franklin. L., portrait of Washington. June 19, 1828.
261. \$2. C., Justice standing, 2 each side. R., portrait of Franklin. L., portrait of Washington. June 1, 1827.
262. \$2. C., figure 2, Justice standing at right, Ceres standing by beehive at left, 2 each side, female seated. R., portrait of man. L., portrait of Washington. Oct. 10, 1828.
263. \$3. C., an armored man on horseback, 3 each side, eagle and shield below. R., portrait of Washington. L., portrait of Franklin. Oct. 10, 1828.

North River Bank.

264. \$3. C., portrait of a girl, THREE on 3 each side. R., portrait of a girl, 3 above. L., State arms, portrait of a girl above. Printed in black and green. Nov. 10, 1864.

HOWELL WORKS.

Howell Works Company.

265. \$3. C., view of Howell buildings, 3 each side. R., THREE THREE in circle. L., THREE across.

HUDSON CITY.

Highland Bank (Incorporated 1863).

266. \$1. C., woman seated feeding calf; canal, canal boat, cows and train at left. R., half-length of girl leaning on fence, 1 above. L., rural scene, 1 above. Red and black. Mar. 1, 1858.
267. \$5. C., farmer seated on fence holding a scythe, 5 at right, State arms at left. R. and L., row of 5s, 5 above and below. Printed in black and green. Aug. 2, 1863.

JAMESBURG.

Freehold and Jamesburg Agricultural Railroad.

Freehold and Jamesburg Railroad Company (Chartered 1851).

JERSEY CITY.

Bank of America (Incorporated 1862. Closed 1863).

The following account appeared in the Bankers Magazine, Vol. 18, Page 237, at the time of the failure of this Bank:

"After a sickly existence of a few weeks the Bank of America has collapsed. The assets, consisting of a rusty stove, an old table and a candle box, were taken possession of by the Sheriff."

Bank of Jersey City, First (Closed 1826).

Bank of Jersey City, Second.

- 268. \$1. C., interior of blacksmith's shop, man shoeing a horse, 1 at left. R., State arms, 1 above. L., ONE on strip of red lathework across. ONE outlined in red lathework. Oct. 1, 1856.
- 269. \$1. C., a woman seated feeding calf, canal, canal boat, trees, etc., at left. R., half-length of girl leaning on fence, 1 above. L., rural scene, 1 above. Mar. 1, 1858.
- 270. \$2. C., man and woman at well, and buildings. R., female seated beside figure 2, 2 above. L., reverse of two silver dollars, 2 above. TWO in red. Aug. 12, 1859.
- 271. \$2. C., ship of war under sail, State arms at right, female portrait at left, T on TWO on a shield below the portrait. R., 2, TWO on red ground across. L., TWO, 2 on red ground across.
- 272. \$3. C., large white 3 on red ground, female seated in clouds, leaning against a shield surmounted by an eagle on the left, THREE above. R., State arms, 3 above. L., THREE, 3 across on red ground.
- 273. \$3. C., two females, figure 3, cupid and eagle on the right, 3 each side. R., Justice standing, THREE above. L., Ceres standing. Nov. 1, 1857.
- 274. \$5. C., large 5 on red ground. R., State arms, 5 above, FIVE below. L., train, trees on left, lake on right, hills in background, V above; FIVE; 5 across on red ground.
- 275. \$10. C., the American flag over a shield between white family and Indian family, half-length of female with fruit on the left. R., State arms, 10 above. L., TEN, X on red ground across.
- 276. \$20. C., State arms, XX on red die each side. R., three-quarter length of female scattering flowers, 20 on red oval die above. L., three-quarter length of female with sickle and grain, XX on red oval die above.
- 277. \$50. C., a red L on a shield, sailor seated on right pointing to distant vessel, farmer reclining on left holding a scythe, FIFTY DOLLARS in red frame below. R., State arms, 50 on red die above. L., ship, 50 on red die above.
- 278. \$100. C., a steamboat, highlands in distance. R., State arms, 100 on C on large red die above. L., 100 on large red die below.

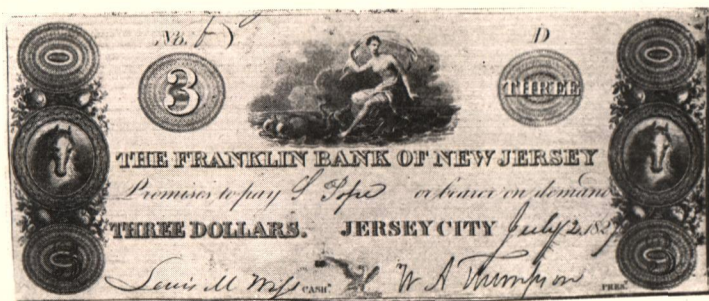
Bank of the United States.

City Bank (Incorporated 1862).

Franklin Bank of New Jersey (Incorporated 1824. Charter repealed 1843).

- 279. \$1. C., Minerva seated in a chariot drawn by three lions, 1 each side. R., portrait of Franklin, 1 below. L., male portrait, 1 below. Apr. 2, 1827.
- 280. \$1. C., woman seated, ONE on a shield at right, ONE at right, 1 at left. R., horse's head, 1 below. L., horse's head, ONE below. June 4, 1827.
- 281. \$2. C., Minerva seated in a chariot drawn by three lions, 2 each side. R., portrait of Franklin, 2 below. L., male portrait, 2 below. Eagle between signatures. Apr. 2, 1827.

282. \$2. C., woman seated holding a spear, distant ship and mountains on right, TWO at right, 2 at left. R., horse's head, 2 below. L., horse's head, TWO below. June 4, 1827.
283. \$2. Have no description.
284. \$3. C., Minerva seated in a chariot drawn by three lions, 3 each side. R., portrait of Franklin, 3 below. L., male portrait, 3 below. Eagle between signatures. May 1, 1827.



No. 285.

285. \$3. C., Venus seated in shell drawn by two dolphins, THREE at right, 3 at left. R. and L., horse's head, 3 below. July 2, 1827.
286. \$5. C., State arms, 5 at left, 5 between signatures. R., portrait of Franklin, 5 above. L., portrait of Franklin, 5 below. May 23, 1827.
287. \$10. C., woman standing, holding wreath above the bust of Washington, eagle on right, cornucopia on left, 10 each side. Steamboat lower center. R. and L., portrait of Franklin, X below. June 1, 1827.
288. \$50. Have no description.
289. \$100. C., female seated in chariot drawn by two horses, 100 at left. Portrait of Jackson in lower center. R., male portrait. L., portrait of Franklin. May 23, 1825.

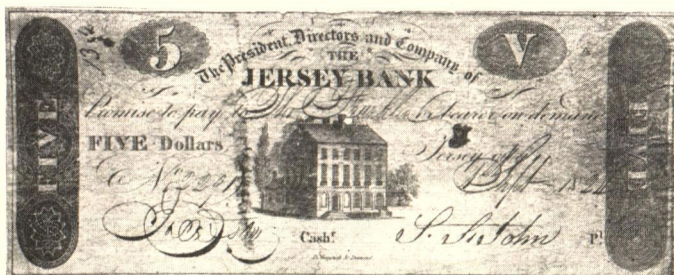
Hudson County Bank.

290. \$1. C., a view of Jersey City from the water, ferry boat Aresseoh in the foreground. R., a blacksmith at work, 1 above. L., State arms, 1 above and below.
291. \$2. C., man harnessing two horses to a p'ow. R., boy carrying a basket of corn, 2 above. L., State arms, 2 above.
292. \$3. C., a train. R., a steamship, THREE above, 3 below. L., State arms, 3 above and below.
293. \$3. C., a sailor, farmer and blacksmith, schooner below. R., steamboat, THREE above, 3 below. L., State arms, 3 above and below.
294. \$3. C., 3. R., ship, THREE above, THREE on 3 below. L., train, 3 below. THREE in red. Sept. 1, 1856.
295. \$5. C., a view of Jersey City from the water, a ferry boat in the foreground, 5 on the left. R., locomotive, 5 above and below. L., State arms, FIVE below.
296. \$5. C., a white woman and Indian female seated, city, canoe, etc., 5 at left, beehive below. R., Washington, 5 above, FIVE below. L., State arms, FIVE below.
297. \$5. C., two females, shield, cornucopia, etc., 5 at left, beehive below. R., Washington, 5 above, FIVE below. L., State arms, FIVE below.
298. \$10. C., view of a public building, 10 on the left. R., a mechanic seated on a boiler, 10 above. L., 10 on a large X, two sailors, boat, rocky shore and lighthouse, State arms below.
299. \$10. C., large building, etc., 10 on the left. R., female with cornucopia, 10 above. L., X, 10, two sailors, telescope, lighthouse, etc., State arms below.

300. \$20. C., steamship under way, clipper ship at anchor. R., locomotive in a circle, 20 above. L., woman teaching three children, State arms below.
301. \$50. C., State arms. R., two females seated, man, dog, oxen, sheaves, FIFTY above. L., two females seated, sailor and mechanic standing, harbor and city in distance, FIFTY above.
302. \$100. R., a mechanic seated, 100 above. L., an Indian family on a cliff overlooking river and city, State arms below, C above.

Jersey Bank (Incorporated 1804).

303. \$1. C., Hope seated beside anchor, ship at right, ONE at right, 1 at left. R. and L., ONE across. ONE in slate. Aug. 15, 1825.
304. \$1. C., view of bank building, 1 each side. R., portrait of Washington. L., male portrait. Apr. 1, 1826.
305. \$1. C., spread eagle on a bale, barrel on right, steamboat on left, 1 each side. R., ONE DOLLAR across, 1 above and below. L., 1, ONE above and below.
306. \$2. C., title of Bank, TWO and TWO on left. R., 2 above. L., TWO across. Aug. 1, 1806.
307. \$2. C., Hope seated beside anchor, distant ship at left, II at right, 2 at left. R. and L., TWO across. Nov. 2, 1824.
308. \$2. C., woman seated holding figure 2, distant ships and city, 2 each side. R., TWO DOLLARS across, 2 above and below. L., 2, TWO above and below, 2 between signatures. June 2, 1826.
309. \$3. C., title of Bank, Ceres seated beside a bale at left, THREE below. R., 3 above. L., THREE across. May 1, 1819.
310. \$3. C., a stage coach drawn by four horses, driver cracking whip, 3 each side; dark —3— lower center. R., THREE, 3 above and below. L., THREE DOLLARS across, 3 above and below. Apr. 1, 1826.
311. \$3. Similar to No. 310. Light —3— lower center.
312. \$3. C., view of bank building, III at right, 3 at left. R., THREE across. L., THREE across. THREE in slate. Aug. 15, 1825.



No. 313.

313. \$5. C., view of bank building, V at right, 5 at left. R. and L., FIVE across. Nov. 2, 1824.
314. \$5. C., Liberty seated beside anchor, spread eagle on the left, ship on stocks on the right, 5 each side, 5 below. R., 5, FIVE above and below. L., FIVE DOLLARS above FIVE, 5 above and below. June 1, 1826.
315. \$10. C., view of bank building, X at right, 10 at left. R. and L., TEN across. July 12, 1825.
316. \$10. C., ship and distant fort, 10 each side. R., TEN DOLLARS across, 10 above and below. L., 10, 10 above and below.

Jersey City Bank (Closed 1825).

Mechanics' and Traders' Bank.

317. \$1. C., bricklayers at work on a scaffold. R., portrait of a mechanic, 1 above. L., State arms, ONE above and below.

318. \$2. C., State arms. L., interior of blacksmith shop, man shoeing a horse, 2 below. R., sailor seated, 2 above.
319. \$3. C., a carpenter at work, THREE below. R., State arms, 3 above. L., THREE across.
320. \$5. C., State arms. R., 5 above and below. L., three men, one offering grain to a female seated above them, anvil, flag, eagle, FIVE above.
321. \$10. C., train coming round a rocky point, TEN below. R., 10, TEN below. L., State arms, X above.
322. \$50. C., portrait of Washington. R., 50, L above. L., State arms, L above.
323. \$100. C., ONE HUNDRED on lathework. R., 100 and C, 100 below. L., State arms, 100 above.

Morris Canal and Banking Company.

(Incorporated 1824. Charter amended, 1871.)

324. \$1. C., State arms, ONE each side, Mauch Chunk incline railway below. R., train, barrels and bales, 1 below. L., Minerva seated, Mercury handing her a cornucopia of coins. Aug. 12, 1841.
325. \$1. Similar to No. 324. Large 1 each side of State arms in C. Dec. 1, 1840.
326. \$2. C., State arms, TWO each side, black II below. R., steamboat and yacht on canal above, train, barrels and bales below. L., Minerva seated, Mercury handing her a cornucopia of coins. Aug. 12, 1841.
327. \$2. Similar to No. 326. 2 each side of State arms in C. Dec. 1, 1840.
328. \$3. C., State arms, 3 on small round die each side. Mauch Chunk incline railway below. R., steamboat and yacht on canal, 3 below. L., Minerva seated, Mercury handing her a cornucopia of coins, THREE above, 3 below. Aug. 12, 1841.
329. \$3. Similar to No. 328. C., 3 on large round die each side of State arms. Dec. 1, 1840.
330. \$5. C., title of bank, 5 each side. Shield and horse's head below. R. and L., Roman Senator seated holding a tablet above, canal scene and V. below. Jan. 1, 1828.



No. 331.

331. \$5. C., portrait of Cadwalader D. Colden, 5 each side. R., Ceres, Vulcan and Mercury, V below. L., Mauch Chunk incline railway, 5 above and below. June 1, 1841.
332. \$10. C., Minerva seated, Mercury handing her cornucopia of coins, 10 each side. R., 10. L., TEN across. Apr. 13, 1841.
333. \$10. C., Ceres, Vulcan and Mercury, 10 each side. R., Mauch Chunk incline railway, X above, 10 below. L., portrait of C. D. Colden, X above, 10 below. June 6, 1838.
334. \$1000. C., title of bank; Mauch Chunk incline railway lower center. R., POSTNOTE across. L., Minerva seated, Mercury handing her cornucopia of coins, griffin on money chest on the left, \$1000 below. July 7, 1837.

335. \$1000. C., Minerva seated, Mercury handing her cornucopia of coins, griffin on money chest on the left. Mauch Chunk incline railway lower center. R. and L., 1000 above and M below.
336. \$2000. C., Minerva seated, Mercury handing her cornucopia of coins, griffin on money chest on the left. Mauch Chunk incline railway lower center. R. and L., 2000 above and MM below.
337. \$3000. C., Minerva seated, Mercury handing her cornucopia of coins, griffin on money chest on the left. Mauch Chunk incline railway lower center. R. and L., MMM on large round die, 3000 above and below.

Protection and Lombard Bank.

(Incorporated 1824. Charter repealed 1825.)

338. \$1. C., Minerva standing, woman kneeling, man seated, leaning against money chest, distant buildings; male portrait, ONE above at right, portrait of DeWitt Clinton, ONE above at left. R., woman seated, ship, etc., 1 above. L., woman seated and burning building, 1 above. Sept. 1, 1825.
339. \$1. Have no description.
340. \$2. C., title of bank, male portrait at right, portrait of DeWitt Clinton at left. R., woman seated, ship, etc., 2 above. L., similar to C. of No. 338, TWO on 2 below. Sept. 1, 1825.
341. \$3. C., title of bank, male portrait at right, portrait of DeWitt Clinton at left. R., woman seated, ship, etc., 3 above. L., Roman Senator seated holding tablet, THREE on 3 below. Sept. 1, 1825.
342. \$5. C., title of bank, 5 at right, man fighting dragons at left, male portrait lower center. R., woman seated, ship, etc., portrait of DeWitt Clinton below. L., woman seated and burning building, 5 above, portrait of man below. May 17, 1825.

Provident Institution for Savings (Incorporated 1838).

United States Stock Bank (Incorporated 1862).

343. \$1. Have no description.

KEYPORT.

Keyport and Middletown Steamboat Company.

344. 5c. R., 5 above. L., Steamboat Metropolitan below. Nov. 20, 1862.
345. 10c. Have no description.
346. 25c. R., 25 above. L., Steamboat Metropolitan below. Nov. 20, 1862.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

DOLLAR FOR "U. S. OF EUROPE" TO BE THE "EUROPA."

The "Europa" will be the European dollar—when the United States of Europe are created, is the belief of M. Archer, already famous for his trench mortar and diverse other things. When the first Secretary of the new Federation Treasury looks around for a new currency, he need, in fact, look no longer than to Archer. Not only has the latter created a stable basis for his "Europa," but he has also designed the coins, manufacturing a few thousand in copper and silver. These bear the picture of Louis Pasteur, world renowned French scientist.

"This new money is going to be the thing," affirms Archer. "It will be backed to 100 per cent. of its value by merchandise. In that way it will be superior to the dollar whose purchasing power is always fluctuating." The security for the new money will be more visible to the common people than gold in bank vaults, thinks Archer. "The cattle in the field, the grain in the granaries, the cotton, the copper in our factories are more apparent to most people than the gold ingots never seen except when transferred between America, England and France."

Proceedings of the Annual Convention of the American Numismatic Association

HELD AT

Rochester, N. Y., August 18-23, 1928.

FIRST SESSION, MONDAY MORNING, AUGUST 20.

The first session of the 1928 Annual Convention of the American Numismatic Association was called to order at the Hotel Seneca, Rochester, N. Y., at 10.30 A. M. by President Charles Markus, of Davenport, Iowa, in the ballroom of the hotel.

President Markus—It pleases me greatly to call to order this first business session. We have with us a representative of the City of Rochester, who we will be pleased to have address us on this occasion. I take pleasure in presenting Dr. Chester Peake, of the Board of Councilmen of Rochester's City Manager Government.

Dr. Peake—Mr. Chairman and Gentlemen: I want to apologize for being a little late this morning, but I was called to Irondequoit on some important business and I hope you will bear with me on that account. At the time Mr. Bauer spoke to me about addressing the American Numismatic Association I told him it would possibly be better to get some member who was better posted on numismatics than I am. But George said, "With your slight knowledge of politics, if you can hold a political position you ought to be able to get by with it."

I want to say that in welcoming you to the city I hope you will have an opportunity to visit all the points of interest and the different parks. Of course, you saw some yesterday, but we want you to see all the points of beauty and advantages of the city. The other side we will not mention at all. All the disadvantages that we know about we will keep under cover. But while we have many conventions here in Rochester I do not think we have had a convention in the city that has such a representative body and a body that brings so much honor to the city as is the case with the American Numismatic Association.

There is an old saying that "any fool can make money, but it takes a wise man to hang on to it." So I think, everything considered, you are a little above the average individuals, because you must be much wiser than many other people. It would be a dangerous thing to try to teach the younger generation to try too early to collect coins. There is no telling what might happen. In thirty or forty years, if they went on, the bankers might not be able to conduct business. If a man wanted to purchase a house he would have to borrow from some coin collector. You would have about ten per cent. of the population collecting coins and the bankers and merchants would not know what to do. The merchants like to collect all the coin themselves. So you cannot tell what might happen if we forced the membership drive too strenuously.

I was talking to a member of the City Council the other day and he is in favor of spending money on libraries. I feel the same. But at the present time I mentioned the Museum. He could not see the value of that. But as I see it, while the libraries are essential to any community, as far as intellectual advancement is concerned, your museum is not second in archaeology, geology, etc. You can trace with coins the secrets of the ages, the degree of the civilization of the people and their conditions, customs and industries at that particular time, because civilization goes hand in hand with industrial conditions. If you do not have certain conditions you do not have the reflections from the coins of that age, of that country. You can see that in the Roman Empire. In the studies you have the reflections in your coins. You cannot get away from that. That is as I see it, and I believe if you read history you will find that it will coincide with my statements.

I hope that while you are here you will enjoy yourselves to the fullest,

and anything I can do I will do, or if you want to find out anything I will be glad to inform you. I thank you.

President Markus—I desire to express my appreciation to Dr. Peake for the courteous invitation and for his address. What is your pleasure regarding it?

Mr. Gillette—I move that we appreciate the greetings of the official of the City of Rochester and that we intend to make the greatest use of all the opportunities by the convention of the entertainment that they can afford us.

President Markus—The matter will be referred to the Resolutions Committee for a letter of thanks to be sent to Dr. Peake. We will proceed with the regular order of business and first read the names of members in charge of the convention committees. Some are unavoidably absent and will have to be replaced by substitutes. I will read the names so that you will know which committee to refer any business you may have in mind. The committees are as follows:

Committee on Nominations—Elmer S. Sears, chairman, Swansea, Mass.; George J. Bauer, Rochester, N. Y.; A. A. Grinnell, Detroit, Mich. The committee will stand as appointed, because its work was finished prior to the meeting of this convention.

Credentials Committee—Harry T. Wilson, chairman, Chicago, Ill.; A. H. Plumb, Rochester, N. Y.; George H. Blake, Jersey City, N. J.

Committee on Resolutions—George A. Gillette, chairman, Rochester, N. Y.; Thos. S. Miller, New York City; R. E. Davis, Chicago, Ill.; George S. Godard, Hartford, Conn.; Carl Wurzbach, Lee, Mass.

Committee on Elections—L. A. Renaud, chairman, Montreal, Canada; Edward T. Newell, New York City; F. T. Joers, Cleveland, Ohio; H. A. Sternberg, Dundee, Ill.; Julius Gutttag, New Rochelle, N. Y.

President Markus—I want to say that I offered the chairmanship of the Committee on Papers to five different members, who all refused on various grounds, such as inability, lack of time, lack of ability to address a convention, not knowing whom they could ask for papers, etc. I do not like to single out any names, but I will do it at this time. I had almost despaired, but I turned to Mr. Wormser, and was transported to the seventh heaven of bliss by his finally accepting. The committee is as follows:

Committee on Papers—Moritz Wormser, chairman, New York City; George A. Pipes, Portland, Ore.; E. M. White, Davenport, Iowa; F. C. C. Boyd, New York City; Dr. E. F. Slater, Quantico, Va.

President Markus—I would like to say to Mr. Gillette that it is an imposition to draft him, but I would like to have him draft several members that he knows here to assist him. You will please us very much, Mr. Gillette, if you will do this. Consider it at your pleasure.

Mr. Gillette—I will do it.

President Markus—In order to facilitate the work of the Committee on Credentials, you will kindly turn over your proxies to Secretary Wilson as soon as possible. This does not mean to turn over to him your own ballots, but the proxies which have been sent you to vote. These proxies will be returned to you as soon as the Secretary has tabulated them.

The President pointed out that as the proceedings of the 1927 Hartford Convention had been published in *The Numismatist*, reading them would be dispensed with.

President Markus—Now is the proper time to set the time for certain business before you. According to the Constitution and By-Laws, nominations must be closed before noon Tuesday. I would like to entertain a motion in regard to the nominations.

Mr. Wormser—I so move you, sir.

President Markus—It has been moved and seconded that we close the nominations before noon on Tuesday. (Carried.) Next is the closing of the polls. I will entertain a motion that we set as a special order of business for 11.15 Wednesday morning the preparing of ballots and voting for new officers for the coming year.

Motion to that effect made and carried.

President Markus—While still on special order of business I recommend that the time for discussing and suggesting names of the city to entertain the next convention be 10.30 on Wednesday. As it is the exclusive privilege of the Board of Governors to choose the next convention city, we believe

the Board will require an expression on this subject and prepare to act accordingly. The Chair will entertain a motion.

Mr. Gillette—Second the motion. (Motion carried.)

President Markus—Next will be the report of our genial General Secretary, Mr. Wilson. He will dispense with details and give us only the totals.

Report of the General Secretary.

To the President and Members of the American Numismatic Association:

MEMBERSHIP.

Active Members	1048
Life Members	27
Honorary Members	6
Corporate Members	23
Complimentary	1

Total Membership (all classes, as of August 20, 1928) 1105

Members admitted during the year:

Active	207
Corporate	8

Total 215

Loss for the year:

Active members delinquent	72
Corporate members delinquent	2
By resignation, active members	28
By resignation, corporate members	2
By death, active members	11
By death, life members	2

Total 117

Summary totals:

New members	215
Reinstated	5

Total 220

Loss for the year 117

Net gain for the year 103

Thirty applications pending.

Respectfully submitted,

HARRY T. WILSON, General Secretary.

FINANCIAL REPORT.

Receipts—Paid to	The Numismatist.	The Treasurer.
September, 1927	\$23.00	\$98.90
October, 1927	25.00	110.10
November, 1927	37.50	26.50
December, 1927	1083.50	569.50
January, 1928	333.00	188.50
February, 1928	185.00	155.50
March, 1928	229.75	118.00
April, 1928	75.75	38.00
May, 1928	46.50	28.50
June, 1928	28.75	15.50
July, 1928	17.25	9.00
August, 1928	15.00	8.00
Totals	\$2099.75	\$1366.00
Interest on bank balance, Treasurer's report		\$ 12.08
Balance on hand August 20, 1927		\$ 875.50
Total Receipts		\$2253.58

Disbursements.

Printing and stationery	\$ 128.46
Postage	119.16
Cartage, show cases	10.00
Padlocks and staples for show cases	11.60
General Secretary 1927-1928	375.00
Services of stenographer at Hartford	45.32
Rent of lantern projector at Hartford	25.00
Hartford Convention signs	4.00
Life members subscriptions to The Numismatist	52.00
Foreign library subscriptions to The Numismatist	24.00
Exchange	14.25
Rochester Convention bars	20.50
Advertisements in newspapers and magazines	229.58
Coins purchased out of the Robert P. King Fund	16.16
Total	\$1075.03
Cash balance on hand as per voucher record, Nos. 105 to 143, inclusive	\$1178.55

Respectfully submitted,

HARRY T. WILSON, General Secretary.

Mr. Gillette—I move this report be accepted with thanks, placed on file and referred to the Auditing Committee. (Seconded and carried.)

The report of Mr. Paul M. Lange, Curator, of Rochester, due at this point, was passed temporarily.

President Markus—It is time for reports from our District Secretaries if Mr. Wilson has them.

Mr. Wilson—I am sorry, but I have no reports from District Secretaries.

President Markus—I see several District Secretaries before me and would like to hear their reports.

Mr. Thorson—Mr. Chairman, I wish to report the usual progress and added interest for our hobby in my district. Whereas the membership gain is slow, the prospects are very encouraging for next year. The Reed collection in our Omaha Public Library is being added to by new commemorative specimens and the twelve cases are being remodeled for the fall rush. We welcome all out-of-city visitors when in Omaha.

Mr. Renaud—The Vermeil Medal of Foreign Affairs has been awarded to Mr. Ludger Gravel of Montreal.

Mr. Burmeister, of Milwaukee, Wis., was called upon and made his report, which was that he had some members join the Association on his return from the last convention.

President Markus—Has any other District Secretary anything to report? We would like to hear from you at the present time. What will you do with the reports we have had?

Mr. Gillette moved to accept with thanks to each member, and place on file. (Seconded and carried.)

President Markus—We will now listen to an important report by the Chairman of the Board of Governors, Mr. Harry W. Rapp, of Detroit, Mich.

Mr. Rapp—I desire to take this opportunity to bring to you the greetings of the Detroit Coin Club, and especially of those who had intended to attend this convention and who were not able to come because of illness or some business reasons. We had a considerable number who were to be here but who at the last minute could not get away, and so I bring you their greetings. I wish also to particularly thank the officers and members with whom I have had any dealings in the past year for the courtesies which they have extended to me.

Report of Chairman of the Board of Governors.

Mr. President and Members of the American Numismatic Association:

The business of the A. N. A. being so new to me, I accepted the job as Chairman of the Board with a great deal of hesitancy. I have found, how-

ever, that your officers have worked so harmoniously and well during the past year that it has not been necessary to call a meeting of the Board of Governors. Such matters as have come to us for decision have been handled by correspondence. I call your attention to some of the actions of the Board of Governors:

No. 1—At the Hartford convention the Board was instructed to go over the catalog of the library and select such books which, by reason of their rarity, should not be sent out for general circulation. After considerable correspondence by and between the Board of Governors, as well as the Curator, instructions were issued to the Curator as to what books are to be withheld from circulation, and this order was printed in *The Numismatist*. See page 42, January, 1928, issue.

No. 2—The Board was further instructed by the Hartford convention to formulate rules and regulations which shall guide and direct the Curator in furnishing numismatic information and attributing coins. This problem was a little more difficult, but was finally solved, and the result of the Board's efforts will be found in *The Numismatist*. See page 108, February, 1928, issue.

No. 3—In accordance with instructions, your Board authorized the sale of the registered Liberty bonds and our Treasurer will report on same. I recommend that, due to the difficulty in getting registered bonds cashed, we do not in the future tie up our money in this kind of security.

No. 4—Life Members have been furnished with special membership cards this year and I have received several favorable comments on same. I recommend that this special card to Life Members be continued.

No. 5—From an analysis of the records, it is regrettable to note the small percentage of our membership that attend these conventions. Some action should be taken by this convention to stimulate an interest in attending these conventions, and I recommend that a committee be appointed to study the question thoroughly and make suggestions as to how the convention attendance may be increased.

No. 6—Last year the convention voted that \$50 be expended for the purchase of coins to be loaned to the National Museum at Washington, and if the committee needs another \$50 this year, I recommend that it be granted them.

No. 7—Last year a resolution was offered suggesting that this Association formulate rules defining the proper attributing of coins to be advertised or sold by dealers or private sale by mail, which should form a standard and guide both for public and private sales. When this resolution was brought up it was finally tabled because the majority of the members present seemed to think that it was impracticable and that it could not be operated. It is said that, "Fools rush in where angels fear to tread," and possibly I belong to the first class, but I am again offering this matter to this convention for consideration. I cannot see any reason why this Association should not have a set of rules or a general standard to go by. Not so long ago a suggestion of such a standard was made by Robert H. Lloyd and printed (see page 55 of the January, 1928, issue of *The Numismatist*), and I recommend that the matter be again considered and an effort made toward this Association adopting certain standards for classification of coins.

No. 8—The membership booklet which we so long sought finally reached us and I am sure every member will agree that it is a very fine piece of work. Only those who have ever had anything to do with a matter of this kind can appreciate what a tremendous task it was to get this booklet ready. Mr. Wormser should receive our warmest praise for his untiring effort to bring out this booklet. I believe the booklet should be kept up to date from year to year and therefore recommend that a supplement containing sheets of the same size as the booklet be gotten out each year giving the names and addresses of the new members added to the Association and the names and addresses of those who have dropped out of the Association for any reason whatsoever.

No. 9—I wish particularly to thank those who have contributed toward making *The Numismatist* a success during the past year, and especially the advertisers who have continued to favor us with their patronage. I am hopeful that every advertiser has been satisfied with the returns received and I earnestly solicit your business for the coming year in order that *The Numismatist* may become a greater and better medium for your offerings.

The success and fine financial showing of The Numismatist this year must be entirely attributed to the work of its manager. Too much credit cannot be given to Mr. Duffield's never-failing, energetic efforts to keep The Numismatist a magazine of merit. It takes money to bring out a fine magazine, and there are but two ways for us to get the money. Subscriptions and advertising. I therefore earnestly urge every member to help get new subscribers and hope that the results obtained by the advertisers during the year will warrant their taking a larger space this year.

No. 10—Certain appropriations were made last year for the purpose of advertising the association and The Numismatist. I believe the committee that handled this work was to continue, and at this writing I do not have a report of their work for this year. This committee no doubt will report later, but whatever they show as to results, I believe a certain amount of money spent for advertising is used for a good purpose. I know that from the bill's I have O. K'd. There has not been a large amount expended, and I most heartily recommend that we continue to have an advertising committee and that we authorize such committee to continue in their work of advertising.

No. 11—Only one thing has come into the official life of the Association to mar the happiness and pleasure of carrying on the duties of the Chairman of the Board of Governors, and that was when word was received of the death of our friend Harry Yawger. I surely would consider myself most ungateful if I did not at this time acknowledge his kindness to me during the past year. Harry's letters and kindly encouragement and advice always helped to set me right on any matters that puzzled me. To many of you he was an old friend and you will feel his loss as such. But to me he was a new friend on whom I already had learned to lean, and whose advice I greatly sought, and so his friendship shall ever remain a bright spot in my memory.

The recommendations set out above are only offered to this convention in the hope that out of some of them there may be some action taken that will be of benefit to the entire Association.

Respectfully submitted,
HARRY W. RAPP,
Chairman Board of Governors.

August 1, 1928.

President Markus—Ladies and gentlemen, you have heard this splendid report. What is your pleasure?

Motion carried that it be accepted with thanks.

Mr. Duffield—I would like to amend the motion that it be referred to the Committee on Resolutions, because Mr. Rapp makes a number of recommendations that should be acted upon, I think.

Amendment accepted. Carried.

President Markus—I wish to say a few personal words in this regard. In addition to the thanks that have been expressed to Mr. Rapp, he has declined under any conditions to remain on the Board for 1928 and subsequent years, much to our regret. I wish to extend my own thanks, sincerely and abundantly, for the courtesy and consideration he has always extended to the President and for the hearty cooperation he has given me and the Association at all times, and I regret exceedingly that, owing to business conditions beyond his control, he has declined to be an officer of the Association.

Mr. Chapman—Might I ask what collections of coins were purchased for the numismatic collection at Washington.

President Markus—I think that will come up later when the committee reports, and your question will be answered. After all these fine reports have been read and acted upon it will be my sad duty to read my own report as President.

Member—May I interrupt to say that in the usual order of business something has been omitted.

President Markus—Thank you for the suggestion. We will listen to the report of Mr. Duffield, editor and business manager of The Numismatist.

Mr. Duffield—Ordinarily the Treasurer's report comes ahead of mine.

President Markus—We have Mr. Blake here and would be pleased to have him read his report and Mr. Duffield to follow.

Report of Treasurer.

RECEIPTS.

August 20th, 1927, Balance on hand	\$ 894.50
Unused balance from Hartford Convention	71.35
September collections from H. T. Wilson	15.55
October collections from H. T. Wilson	13.00
November collections from H. T. Wilson	26.50
December collections from H. T. Wilson	569.50
January, 1928, collections from H. T. Wilson	188.50
February collections from H. T. Wilson	103.08
March collections from H. T. Wilson	118.00
April collections from H. T. Wilson	38.00
May collections from H. T. Wilson	28.50
June collections from H. T. Wilson	15.50
July collections from H. T. Wilson	9.00
Refund by The Numismatist for stenographer	22.66
Convention bars, buttons, etc.	18.94
Claim paid for damaged cases	40.00
Profit on and sale of Membership Lists	79.92
Interest on bank balances	12.08

Total\$2264.58

Disbursements.

Vouchers from No. 104 to No. 142, inclusive	\$1073.43
Balance on hand	\$1191.15

GEORGE H. BLAKE, Treasurer.

Mr. Gillette moved that the report be accepted with thanks and referred to the Auditing Committee, with appreciation of the good work done.
Motion carried.

President Markus—The Auditing Committee will take cognizance of it later on. We have also a Life Membership report from Mr. Blake to be read now in connection with that.

Report of Treasurer on Life Membership Fund.

RECEIPTS.

From Harry W. Rapp, Life Member No. 25	\$ 50.00
From Carl Wurtzbach, Life Member No. 26	50.00
From George W. Bowers, Life Member No. 27	50.00
From Charlotte C. Brown, Life Member No. 28	50.00
From J. Henri Ripstra, Life Member No. 29	50.00
Proceeds of sale of \$1,200 Liberty Bonds	1225.49
Interest on above amounts deposited with The New Jersey Title Guarantee and Trust Co., Jersey City, N. J., in Account No. 24,202	32.68

Total amount on deposit as above\$1508.17

GEORGE H. BLAKE, Treasurer.

Motion by Mr. Gillette that this also be accepted with thanks, filed and referred to the Auditing Committee.

President Markus—You have heard the motion and the report is a particularly fine one because of the accretions of so many new members since our Hartford Convention. All in favor will please say "aye."

Motion carried unanimously.

President Markus—We will now listen to the report of the Business Manager of The Numismatist, Mr. Duffield.

Report of the Business Manager.

To the Chairman of the Board of Governors of the A. N. A.:

Herewith is the annual report of the Business Manager of The Numismatist for the fiscal year ended July 31, 1928, compiled from the twelve monthly reports for the year:

RECEIPTS.

From advertising	\$2434.64
From subscriptions	2880.95
From sale of back numbers, extra and sample copies (including 400 copies of the March issue to the American Numismatic Society, New York)	272.94
From contribution for loan of cuts	10.00
From postage advanced	.25
Total receipts	\$5598.78
Balance on hand a year ago (July 31, 1927)	2185.53
Aggregate	\$7784.31

EXPENSES.

For printing The Numismatist	\$2091.81
For cuts for illustrations	842.69
For postage on The Numismatist	116.90
For mailing and addressing The Numismatist	60.00
For mailing envelopes	67.75
For salary of editor and business manager	1250.00
For office postage of editor and business manager	124.75
For photographs and photo supplies	57.17
For mailing and ordinary envelopes for business man- ager	13.75
For large mailing envelopes with clasps	1.96
For billheads for business manager	2.50
For office expressage	1.65
For copy paper	1.05
For heavy wrapping paper	1.00
For circulars and slips	2.00
For index cards, twine, dating stamp, adhesive paper, typewriter ribbons and telegram	4.60
For half cost of stenographer's services at Hartford Convention, 1927	22.66
For affidavits on publisher's statements	.50
For reimbursement to bank for uncollectable checks (afterward made good)	5.80
For refund paid on subscription in error	.25
Total expenses	\$4668.79
Balance on hand July 31, 1928	\$3115.52

Respectfully submitted,

F. G. DUFFIELD, Business Manager.

President Markus—You have heard the cheerful and cheering report of Mr. Duffield. What is your pleasure?

Moved by Mr. Gillette that it be accepted with thanks, referred to the Auditing Committee, and that we express our appreciation for the work done, which has been so successful. (Seconded and carried.)

Mr. Duffield—I disagree with both Mr. Rapp and Mr. Gillette. I do not think the good showing is due so much to the management as to the splendid patronage of advertisers the past year. We have carried more advertising the past year than ever before in the history of the Association.

Member—If you did not have a good magazine you could not get advertising for it. So is reflects on the business manager.

Member—If you get too much money you will have to make a reduction in the advertising rates.

President Markus—We increased the rates a short time ago and have the sad news to tell you that we will increase them next year and we will have that much more money on hand.

The President read his address at this time.

Report of President Markus.

I am profoundly grateful to address you as your President, having been made so by your suffrages, and it is my sincere desire to act in harmony with you at all times for the advancement of our beloved science. Success cannot be obtained in the conduct of affairs of this Association except by unified effort and a small sacrifice of time and effort on the part of each of us. I welcome criticism at all times and relish your ripping me up the back, but don't attempt it unless you can and do suggest something better. Criticism that does not suggest an alternative is unfair and destructive and should not be made. Such criticism generally comes from those who never attend a convention.

Only a few days ago I received a communication from a member criticising some adverse action taken at a past convention and suggesting what should have been done. Upon requesting him to put his objections in writing so it could be read to you, he objected, stating it is the duty of the President to bring up all such matters. Upon further protest from me, he declared the President of the A. N. A. should be a man of great versatility, capable and competent to bring any and all matters before the convention, with comments thereon. That would virtually be assumption of all functions which are the exclusive privilege of members to decide. As I am not very "versatile," I now and here warn you to select such a man as my successor. Neither am I omnipotent, which reminds me of the story of two Wisconsin boys who were walking home from Sunday-school. The one of serious mind wondered how, when he went to Heaven, he would get his coat on over his wings, to which the incorrigible one replied that what bothered him was how he would get his pants on over his tail! And so it is with me. I welcome constructive criticism, but it isn't the man who knows the most, but the man who knows the best that's wisest.

The members of the A. N. A. in the years to come, will remember us by what we did, not by what we failed to do, during our term of office. They will remember us all by the vision and courage we displayed in the fulfillment of duties and obligations assigned us. In fulfilling these duties and obligations we should pay but little regard to the personal efforts of our acts. These efforts we can all well afford to neglect if we do our duty well. And neither should any of us subordinate our obligations, our conscience or our sense of what is just, and what is just and right to personal feeling or prejudice; for we all have common interests to work for, and they are interests which are non-personal in their very nature. Our only aim and purpose at all times should be to work together for a bigger and better A. N. A., and I feel confident that we all will fulfill these obligations in a manner which will reflect credit upon ourselves and upon the offices we hold by mandate of the members. I do not wish to read you a homily or preach you a sermon, but earnestly ask your cooperation for our common good as an Association.

I would request that some action be taken by this convention, and I ask an expression of your opinion as to what should be done with delinquent members. It has been past custom for the General Secretary to send notice to such members, and then turn the list over to the Chairman of the Board of Governors for similar action. Lastly, the list has been sent to your President for final notice to delinquents. I am entirely frank when I state to you that I absolutely refuse to write about 100 such notices after action stated above has been taken and members have not acted accordingly. Please give this matter such consideration as it merits.

It is my opinion that we have entirely too much money on hand which is not productive, and some action should be taken to place spare funds in an account which bears interest, as the time surely will come when we may have great need of such funds for necessity action. We must recognize this as a fact and deal with it wisely and economically. According to a statement by the Editor of The Numismatist, we have made more money this

year than ever in the history of our Association, a very satisfying and gratifying statement, to say the least.

I refer with much pride to the outcome of our "Numismatic-Pleasure Trip" to the West and South last winter. It was our unbounded pleasure to have assisted in the formation of two new coin clubs, namely, the California Coin Club, of Los Angeles, Cal., which chose as its emblem the obverse of the famous California \$50 "slug," and the Dallas Coin Club, of Dallas, Texas, which has chosen as its emblem the reverse of the Confederate half dollar.

The Dallas Coin Club is noted for the fact that it is the first club ever to be formed in the Southland. The Buffalo Coin Club is the third member of an illustrious trio. May they live long and wax in membership!

The grim hand of the reaper, Death, has invaded our ranks since our last meeting, and taken a heavy toll. The list of members is as follows:

O. P. Stovall, Jackson, Tenn., former District Secretary for Kentucky and Tennessee.

Charles C. Cheek, Sanford, N. C., former District Secretary for North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia and West Virginia.

H. S. Moore, Flint, Mich.

W. Waugh, Ethridge, Mont.

M. L. Morganthau, New York City.

Rev. J. J. J. Moore, Philadelphia, Pa.

Eldridge Tucker, Washington, Pa.

E. E. Shepardson, Somerville, Mass.

Hillyer Ryder, Carmel, N. Y.

George H. Earle, Jr., Philadelphia, Pa.

B. Walter Beer, Bath, Pa.

Newman Hungerford, Hartford, Conn.

Leon Fuldauer, Brussels, Belgium.

Benjamin H. Collins, Takoma Park, D. C.

Harry H. Yawger, Indiana, Pa., ex-President of the A. N. A. for 1927. Harry H. Yawger passed away at Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Md., and was buried at Rochester, N. Y. An account of his death and funeral will be published in the September number of *The Numismatist*.

The Hartford Convention witnessed a pathetic incident when Harry Yawger stated: "When accepting the office last year at Washington I had an idea that wonders would be accomplished, but at present am unable to name any achievement worthy of the name. The excuse I have to offer is that I have not quite been myself, and upon the advice of doctors to take things easy and not worry, the affairs of the Association have suffered, as I have followed the doctors' advice and will continue to do so until I am once more in normal health."

Verily, Harry was optimistic until the end.

Let us pause in our proceedings, and bow our heads in silence for those who have departed from our midst and in reverence to those who have passed on.

You have heard the reports of the General Secretary, Treasurer and the Manager of *The Numismatist*, and our prosperity should be a pleasant announcement to the members of our Association.

A perplexing problem has come up as to whether we should have more than one District Secretary from each district, several such applications having been made during the past year. An expression from this convention regarding this matter is much to be desired by the President, who has the appointment of such officers.

We recommend the making of a new Membership List during the early part of the year 1929. The last venture was a decided success and no burden to the Association from a financial standpoint, as there was a small surplus owing to the exceedingly fine work of the committee who had this matter in charge.

A committee was appointed several years ago to take up with the United States Government the advisability of establishing a Federal Department of Numismatics. The Committee was named "Legislative Committee, Federal Department of Numismatics," and consisted of Dr. J. M. Henderson, chairman; Hon. William A. Ashbrook, and Hon. Roy G. Fitzgerald. The matter has been in "status quo," owing to the illness of Dr. Henderson. Correspondence with the Doctor elicited the fact that, owing to his ill health, the

committee has not functioned, and requested that his resignation be accepted. In the near future something may materialize along this line, and I will continue this committee unless this convention desires other action taken.

"Coin Week" has been observed sporadically and much good may result to the A. N. A. by its continuance on the part of such members as wish to do so.

I cannot close without mentioning the able assistance and splendid co-operation on the part of the officers with us.

The Chairman of the Board, Mr. Harry W. Rapp, has been of great assistance at all times, as has Mr. Moritz Wormser in assuming the chairmanship of the Committee on Papers, and we hereby tender them our special and sincere thanks for their untiring efforts in behalf of the continued success of the A. N. A. The same applies to our genial General Secretary, Harry T. Wilson, who is a veritable glutton for work.

We cannot conclude without mentioning the able and valuable assistance rendered us by Frank G. Duffield, Manager and Editor of *The Numismatist*, whose work can be judged by his splendid report.

In conclusion, I thank the members, individually and collectively, for the unvarying courtesy and consideration shown me, and if my work has been a success it is entirely owing to you all.

A member called for a rising vote of appreciation for this able and instructive address, which was given.

President Markus—I thank you for the courtesy and consideration which you have given me at all times, and particularly today.

The President called for a report from the Advertising Committee, which was made by Mr. Wormser and received with enthusiasm.

Report of Advertising Committee.

I beg to submit herewith my report as a Committee of one on advertising. During the past Association year, 1927-28, I continued the advertising campaign along the same lines as during two preceding years, with the following results:

American Boy—Five insertions, Dec., Jan., Feb., Apr. and May numbers, total cost \$147.00

65 subscriptions	\$65.00
2 renewals	2.00
2 sample copies ordered	.50
2 memberships	4.00

Total amount \$71.50

39 miscellaneous inquiries.

Boston Transcript—Four insertions, Dec. 17, 24, 31, Jan. 7, total cost \$ 15.62

3 subscriptions	\$ 3.00
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2 miscellaneous inquiries.

New York Times (Book Review)—Three insertions, Dec. 11, 25, Jan. 8, total cost \$ 42.97

30 subscriptions	\$30.00
3 renewals	3.00
2 sample copies ordered	.50
7 memberships	17.00

Total amount \$50.50

8 miscellaneous inquiries.

New York Times (Classified)—Two insertions, Dec. 18, Jan. 1,
total cost \$ 14.99

2 miscellaneous inquiries.

Philatelic West—Two insertions, March and June, total cost \$ 6.00

42 subscriptions	\$42.00
2 renewals	2.00
5 sample copies ordered	1.25
6 renewals (2 direct)	7.00

Total amount	\$52.25
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2 miscellaneous inquiries.

A summary of all these activities is as follows:

Total expenditure for advertising	\$226.58
Total subscriptions received	140
Renewals of subscriptions	7
Subscriptions converted into memberships	15
Miscellaneous inquiries and sample copies	62
Total cash collected	\$177.25

Comparing these results in respect to the amount taken in, the number of inquiries received and the number of permanent subscribers and new A. N. A. members, your committee considers this result fairly satisfactory, especially as a good many of the trial subscribers still remain to be followed up, their trial subscription not yet having expired.

The advertising in the New York Times classified columns was experimental and brought no results, which, of course, tends to make the showing less favorable.

The most gratifying result has been shown by advertising in the Philatelic West, and a special word of appreciation is due to Mr. Brodstone, its owner and editor, who in order to be helpful and give a special expression to his interest in A. N. A. affairs, gave us a considerable amount of advertising space without charge.

It is also to be borne in mind that there is a possibility that the number of new subscribers and new members resulting from the campaign is greater than here shown, as some of the trial subscribers may possibly have sent their renewals or their membership applications to Mr. Duffield or Mr. Wilson direct.

Your committee offers an apology for not pushing the advertising campaign as vigorously as he felt desirable and for not starting advertisements in certain media which seem to offer a good field, and which he had planned to do, because it was impossible to devote the necessary time to this subject.

As to a final conclusion, your committee firmly believes in the value of this advertising campaign and the obligation of the Association to continue it by reason of its being one of the purposes of the Association and an obvious means to spreading an interest and knowledge of numismatics among those who might offer a fertile ground as new collectors.

The committee heartily recommends the continuation of the advertising campaign along the present lines, with perhaps a 50 per cent. increase in expenditures during the coming Association year.

Respectfully submitted,

MORITZ WORMSER.

Mr. Gutttag moved to accept the report with thanks and refer it to the Board of Governors.

President Markus—You can dissect and digest this report and you will find that it is quite an important one. You have heard the motion that it be referred to the Board of Governors. What will you do with it? (Seconded and carried.)

President Markus—If any particular part of it appeals to the Board of Governors to take action, they will do so. We would like to hear a report from the Chairman of the Committee on the Purchase of Coins.

Report of the Committee on the Purchase of Coins.

August 10th, 1928.

The undersigned have been continued as a Committee on Purchases of Coins for the present 1927-1928 year of the A. N. A.

You will recall that last year (1926-1927) we purchased a small lot of coins at one of Elder's auction sales. This lot has been catalogued and is ready for delivery to the National Museum, Smithsonian Institution, as an A. N. A. loan exhibition, and, barring unforeseen developments, will have been delivered to the custody of Mr. Belote before the Rochester Convention is in session.

At the Hartford Convention the sum of \$50 was appropriated out of 1927-1928 funds for further purchases and a small balance still remains unexpended out of the King fund.

During the present year no opportunity offered for attractive further purchases, but upon a discussion with Mr. Belote of the National Museum, it was deemed advisable that hereafter the A. N. A. continue to cooperate with the National Museum along the same lines but undertake the purchase of new issues for public exhibition as a permanent loan at the National Museum.

Final arrangements and approval have not yet been obtained from the National Museum, but your committee would suggest that they be given full power to enter upon such arrangements and to continue to make purchases within the amounts appropriated for this purpose during the coming A. N. A. year.

It is obvious that the Committee should be given a free hand and full discretion as to where and what to purchase.

Your Committee would further ask that the 1927-1928 appropriation be reappropriated and that the further sum of \$50 be appropriated for the Association year 1928-1929; also, that the unexpended balance of the King Fund be used for the same purposes.

Respectfully submitted,
MORITZ WORMSER,
F. C. C. BOYD,
HOWLAND WOOD.

Mr. Wormser read this report. He also said: "When this was written the committee had not quite finished its work. Since then, as suggested in the report, the coins have been received by the National Museum, and I hold here a receipt, which came to me in the mail this morning, that they were so delivered. Furthermore, I would state that we are receiving the hearty cooperation of the National Museum, which is very much in favor of this and we believe that this is one of the purposes which Congress had in mind when it gave the A. N. A. its charter. I have stressed this point before, and when it arose during the discussion at the time, as shown in the proceedings of Congress, the hope was expressed that in time we would be able to put the collection in Washington, and as we cannot afford a building of our own, we may help the National Museum in building up one. Fifty dollars a year is not much, but it is a start.

President Markus—Is the list you have available for publication?

Mr. Wormser—Yes.

President Markus—I have had a request for information as to what these coins consist of and I am answering the request by saying that he can ascertain by reading *The Numismatist*. Of course the list is to be seen at any time, but in the magazine the desired information is given.

Mr. Wormser—It is my intention to hand over a duplicate of this list. It is proper for me to keep this list for my own protection, but there will be a duplicate turned over to the Curator.

President Markus—A good suggestion.

Question—Was the \$50 given as a gift or as a loan?

President Markus—These coins are understood by the American Numismatic Association to be a loan to the United States Government.

Question—Recoverable by the Association at its option?

President Markus—Yes, undoubtedly. That may come up later and a discussion take place.

Question—Was it not stated as a "gift to the Government"? It seemed to me that it was.

President Markus—When the subject comes up we will thresh that out and we would be pleased to hear from you then.

Member—I have said all that I care to say about it.

President Markus—You have heard the motion that the report be accepted and sent to the Resolutions Committee. It is so ordered.

President Markus—The chairman of the Committee on Papers has a list of papers. We would like to hear this now.

Mr. Wormser—The Committee on Convention Papers has no formal report to offer, as the convention papers themselves stand for a report. The committee you appointed consists of myself, Mr. Pipes, Mr. Boyd, Mr. White and Dr. Slater. I wish to take this opportunity to thank the members of the committee—some of whom have been unusually helpful both in preparing and in securing the papers for me—so that I want to plead guilty and not have you get the wrong impression, for the work of the committee is not all my work. It will also interest you to know that one of the members of the committee—Dr. Slater—early offered his apologies for not being able to do any active work because he is engaged in a work of much more importance and magnitude. I am not personally acquainted with Dr. Slater, but he is a sergeant in the Marine Corps and is stationed in Nicaragua flying the United States flag. This is more important than getting papers for the A. N. A. The list which I have is as follows:

Waldo C. Moore, "Vacation Causes This" and "Were I a Book."

D. C. Wismer, "Scott's Nine Hundred U. S. Cavalry."

James G. Watson, "Notes on the Bronze Coinage of the Manchu Dynasty."

R. L. Reid, "The Holey Dollar of Prince Edward Island."

George A. Pipes, "Why We Collect Medals."

Robert H. Lloyd, "The Problem of the Silver Dollar."

Will W. Neil, "Mint Marks, or What Have You?"

Wayte Raymond, "List of New York City Store Cards Struck in the Hard Times Period."

M. Beistle, "History of the Confederate States' Half Dollar and Restrikes."

Theo. T. Belote, "Foreign Medals of Award in the Historical Collections of the U. S. National Museum."

President Markus—I wish to state that I thoroughly sympathize with the chairman, because I know the insurmountable difficulties placed in your way by members whom you solicit for papers. Many are peculiarly fitted to express themselves on various subjects of great interest to us all, and I mention this now because most of them are absent and will hear of this through the proceedings in *The Numismatist*. They should not be bashful and say they cannot write anything of interest, for I wish to tell them that I know of at least one hundred members particularly posted on questions along their special lines whom we would like to hear from and extend an invitation to them to cooperate with the chairman by voluntarily submitting these papers, for it is a hard task to write to a lot of members who will say "no" politely when they know to the contrary. And we serve notice through the columns of *The Numismatist* that they should collaborate next year. These papers will speak for themselves and will show the ability of the writers and will be very interesting.

Mr. Wormser—Is there any member here who has a paper which he has not called to my attention? We shall be only too glad to add such papers to the list we have here already.

President Markus—Communications and telegrams from absent members may be presented.

The following were read:

Halesite, L. I., N. Y., August 17, 1928.

Dear Mr. Wilson: I had fully intended to enjoy the convention this year, but some private matters are unavoidably detaining me out here in the country. I am intensely disappointed, as I had looked forward with much pleasurable anticipation to seeing you all once more. Please give my warmest greetings to the President, officers and other members present. With very deep regrets at not being able to attend,

EDWARD T. NEWELL.

Shoreham, L. I., N. Y., Aug. 18, 1928.

Mr. Harry T. Wilson, General Secretary—Dear Sir: My heartiest greetings to all the members of our Association in session at Rochester this year.
J. deLAGERBERG.

Baton Rouge, La., Aug. 2, 1928.

Mr. H. T. Wilson, General Secretary—Dear Sir: With best wishes for a successful convention, I remain
THEO. G. KAUFMAN.

President Markus—I have received several communications, notably that of Dr. Henderson, who says his aim had been to be with us and hopes we will have a splendid convention.

Mr. Blake—I had the pleasure of calling on Mr. Godard about ten days ago, and he sent his greetings and kind regards to all members present and his regrets at not being able to be here.

Member—Mr. Judson Brenner, of Youngstown, Ohio, desires to extend his best wishes. He will not be able to attend the meeting, but his heart is with us for our success.

President Markus—If there is no objection, these will be received, placed on file and printed in *The Numismatist*. Is there anything further on this first day that any member would like to bring up? I would be pleased to hear from you.

Mr. Gillette—It has been suggested that anyone who has anything for the Resolution Committee present it now.

President Markus—Later we will be overwhelmed with business and not have adequate time to consider matters in the proper manner. Please take note of what Mr. Gillette has said. If you have anything to suggest or offer to the Committee on Resolutions, please do so at your earliest opportunity and give them time to present the matter so it can be open for discussion. While there is a lull in business I would like to ask the chairman of the Committee on Papers—Mr. Wormser—to read such papers as he feels inclined to.

Mr. Wormser—Mr. Chairman, this paper just arrived this morning, hot from the griddle, from Mr. Belote, of the Smithsonian Institution. I may say it is worthy of being the first among the series of papers that we have.

(The paper was read.)

Mr. Gillette—I move that this able and instructive article be received with thanks and published in *The Numismatist*. (Seconded and carried.)

The following Resolution was then presented:

Resolution on the Death of Harry H. Yawger.

WHEREAS, it has pleased our Almighty Father to call from our midst just a few days before the gathering of our Convention, in his old home city of Rochester, our dear associate, Harry H. Yawger, Past President and member of the Board of Governors; and

WHEREAS, for years our Harry Yawger has been in the forefront of those guiding the work of the American Numismatic Association and has given his best and unstinted efforts and thought to its building up, extension and growth, and has helped to bring it to its present high state of usefulness, honor and prominence; and

WHEREAS, Harry Yawger has proven himself a friend beloved by all of the members of the Association, and especially those who have come to know him intimately during our many annual gatherings, and has lived as a man of honor, energy and sterling uprightness and worth; therefore be it

RESOLVED, That our Association record upon the minutes of the proceedings of this Convention this expression of its deepest grief and sorrow which it has suffered in this heavy blow, in the loss of its beloved member, friend and officer; be it further

RESOLVED, That the sympathy of this Association be extended to Mrs. Yawger and to his family in this loss, which the Association shares as a personal one, and that an engrossed copy of this Resolution be prepared and presented to Mrs. Yawger, and that this Resolution be adopted by a rising vote of the Convention, and that the Convention adjourn its business session until Tuesday in Harry's memory.

The resolution was adopted.

Mr. Gillette—We are under standard time here. It is two minutes of 12. We have an early start this afternoon and I would suggest that we adjourn. One-thirty is the hour we start this afternoon. Possibly our members do not know the hour.

President Markus—This afternoon we will visit Kodak Park—the Eastman Kodak Plant—the largest plant of its kind in the world. Bear in mind, please, that the convention photograph will be taken during this trip and we want all the members' faces on it for future reference. There will be a theatre party this evening at the Eastman Theatre.

Adjournment was then taken.

SECOND SESSION, TUESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 21.

The meeting was called to order by President Markus at 10.20.

The first in order was the reading of a paper by Mr. Watson of Detroit, "Notes on the Bronze Coinage of the Manchu Dynasty."

President Markus—Gentlemen, you have heard the reading of Mr. Watson's excellent paper. What will you do with it?

A rising vote of thanks was given Mr. Watson for his excellent paper and motion was made that same be filed and published in *The Numismatist*.

Mr. Watson—Mr. President and gentlemen, I thank you all.

President Markus—I have a few communications that have been received since yesterday.

August 20, 1928.

Mr. Charles Markus, Care of Seneca Hotel, Rochester, N. Y.—Dear Mr. Markus: With great regret I wish to inform you that I will not attend the A. N. A. Convention, as I was overcome with the heat on Saturday. I intended spending two days with you, but under the circumstances it is utterly impossible for me to dare to attempt to take a trip to Rochester.

WILLIAM HESSLEIN.

Lee, Mass., August 15th, 1928.

Mr. Charles Markus, President A. N. A., Rochester, N. Y.—My dear President Markus: I am enduring one of the great disappointments of my life. All my plans for a year back have been so arranged as to leave me free to be with you at Rochester from start to finish. Now I am laid aside by severe illness, so I must give up the trip. Perhaps you saw in the papers regarding the dreadful septic sore throat epidemic which devastated our little town beginning early in July. In less than three weeks it took 50 by death, prostrated by critical illness more than 250 and attacked in milder form nearly 1000 more, causing a monetary expense, directly and indirectly, of \$250,000. I was one of the first victims with a very light attack, which immediately showing a tendency to arthritis and developed, so I have been desperately sick for ten days, critically so. It is now some seven weeks. I can come to my desk for a few hours and strength is returning slowly. I am unable to walk except a few steps without assistance and still have almost unendurable pain. I know you will have a successful and enjoyable Convention. Rochester is our premier convention city and the Rochester bunch are leaders all. If you care to, please give my best wishes to all the fellows and express my great regret that I cannot be with you. With kind personal regards I am, sincerely yours,

CARL WURTZBACH.

Bridgeport, Conn., Aug. 19, 1928.

Dear Mr. Wilson: I am sorry that I cannot be with you this year and I hope you will convey my greetings and best wishes for a successful convention to the members present. Sincerely yours,

LEONARD KUSTERER.

"Annual report of J. J. Gonzales. 645 Jackson St., N. E., Atlanta, Ga., District Secretary for Georgia, Florida, Louisiana and Alabama, respectfully submitted to the American Numismatic Association, convening in annual session, Rochester, N. Y., August 18 to 23, 1928:

"I regret very much, indeed, business again prevents my being with you, on this occasion, therefore, beg to submit this report of my district. Traveling and other duties of our business failed to diminish, as I had hoped for

during the past year, and prevented my developing and doing 'follow-up' work with the limited number and latent interest on the part of those whose cooperation I had relied on. I shall continue, with pleasure, efforts throughout my territory and district in behalf of the A. N. A. and numismatics, trusting for at least proof of my efforts in their behalf. Hope also that you will adopt and be advised of some plan of mutual cooperation to create interest in local organizations. Awaiting your commands at any time and with earnest wishes for a most enjoyable and successful Convention."

President Markus—Mr. Wormser, can you favor us now with a paper?

Mr. Wormser—I have received a few messages of greeting. I think we could almost hold a meeting abroad this year, as so many of our members have gone across.

Mr. Thomas Miller is very sorry to miss the convention. Greetings from Mr. Brodstone and a message from C. A. Bauman have been received, the latter from Rio Janeiro. He thinks *The Numismatist* is one of the best papers. Also from Waldo C. Moore, who has favored us with some papers. Do you want another paper, Mr. President? If so I would like to call on Mr. Robert H. Lloyd, who is, I think, attending his first convention. His paper is on "The Problem of the Silver Dollar."

Mr. Lloyd read his paper.

President Markus—Having been chairman of the Committee on Papers for a number of years, I wish to say that it is very pleasant and refreshing to have a member write a paper and read it in person at the convention. I think from his own experience Mr. Wormser will agree with me, because it relieves you of such extra exertion and shows that the person who presents that paper and reads it in person has a little more interest than one who sends it out at long range, and while those are welcome to those at the convention, they are not quite the same. This is an enlightening and refreshing paper and is along lines that appeal to every one of us, every day, and it is a fine exposition of the subject of silver dollars. What is your pleasure regarding this paper?

Moved that it be accepted with thanks, filed and printed in *The Numismatist*, also that a rising vote of thanks be extended. This was done.

Mr. Wormser—I am wondering if it would not also deserve being referred to the Resolutions Committee. It may be that it is his idea to take some action on this question of the silver dollar. Is it, Mr. Lloyd?

Mr. Lloyd—I do not think so. I have not seen anything in print proposing a subsidiary dollar. It was just my own idea. I did not bring my papers along, but I believe the subsidiary dollar is more practical than the gold dollar.

President Markus—I think it would be wise to accept the suggestion of Mr. Wormser and present it to the Resolutions Committee.

Mr. Wormser—With suggested resolutions such as Mr. Lloyd may have drawn up?

President Markus—It would be very nice.

Mr. Wormser—That does not mean that we are going to back up Mr. Lloyd's ideas, of course.

President Markus—No, but an interchange of ideas is a good thing for us all.

Mr. Zerbe—In connection with the greetings I would like to extend to you greetings from the Pacific Coast Numismatic Society. Its very efficient secretary hoped to be here, but for an unforeseen happening he is disappointed and we are disappointed, because our members would enjoy meeting him. So it is my pleasure to extend greetings from the Pacific Coast Numismatic Society.

President Markus—I omitted something that I should have done the first day. I personally assisted in forming the California Coin Club, at Los Angeles, one of the newest ones, which is gradually growing to the proportions where it hopes to have the convention some time on the Pacific Coast and to guarantee as large an attendance on the coast as we have ever had in the East. The Dallas Coin Club also sends congratulations to this convention and their hopes for a successful session. Most of them have had their vacations, and as they are a considerable distance away they do not have the pleasure of attending conventions very often. Mr. Max Mehl, as well as I, is a member of the Dallas Coin Club. We would like now to have a report from the Librarian and Curator, Mr. Lange.

Report of Curator and Librarian.

In presenting to you my report for the year 1927-28 I can only repeat what I have complained of at every meeting during my incumbency of office.

The interest shown by members of the A. N. A. in their Library and collection is almost nil. About 10 inquiries were received and as many coins have been received from a few members.

The main reason for this is that our Library is deficient in books of the most common interests—Crosby, Doughty, Chapman, Neil, on American coins. Cohen and Babelon and the splendid British Museum publications should be in our Library.

I believe that the best advertisement for our Association would be a well-conducted inquiry department where any information not only on coins but on all numismatic subjects could be acquired.

The Librarian is perfectly willing to furnish the work if the Association will furnish the tools, and I hereby suggest that the Board of Governors be empowered to spend the sum of \$500 to acquire the necessary material.

For the consideration of the next convention I also suggest the advisability of loaning all of our material of coins and bills to the National Museum and housing it in the Capital's collection, leaving the library for a reference service in its present place.

I further suggest that the service of our inquiry department be kept before the eyes of the members by a monthly announcement in *The Numismatist*.

Respectfully submitted,

PAUL M. LANGE.

President Markus—In this connection I will state for Mr. Lange's benefit particularly, and for us all, that several complaints have been received regarding the charges for passing on coins, but what those are I will not elaborate just now. When this is referred to the Resolutions Committee they will take cognizance of those things and the matter will be brought up for discussion before the Convention. You have heard the report of the Librarian and Curator of the A. N. A. What will you do with it?

Mr. Duffield—I move to receive it with thanks and refer it to the Committee on Resolutions.

Motion seconded.

Mr. Wormser—I do not see why it is necessary to burden the Resolutions Committee with work which can be settled without. I would offer a resolution that for 1927-28 we appropriate the sum of \$50 toward the purchase of books for the library and the President be empowered to appoint a committee of three Rochester members to consult with the curator as to these books. This is the age of installment business, and I know, as he has asked for \$500, if he gets \$50 a year for ten years we shall gradually pile up a good library.

President Markus—You have heard the motion that \$50 be appropriated for the purpose of a library, etc.

An amendment was offered.

Mr. Duffield—I do not see how it could be accepted as an amendment. The two propositions are entirely different. One is to refer a report to a committee and the other is to appropriate \$50—entirely separate propositions.

President Markus—All right, let us go according to Roberts' Rules of Order. We will vote on the acceptance of the Librarian and Curator's report—that it be adopted and published in *The Numismatist*. (Seconded and carried.)

Mr. Duffield—You stated that the motion was to have it printed in *The Numismatist*. My motion was to refer it to the Committee on Resolutions.

President Markus—That is all right; that will be done anyway. You have heard the motion of Mr. Wormser, that the A. N. A. vote an appropriation of \$50 for the purchase of books for the A. N. A. Library. It has been moved and seconded. Any remarks?

Mr. Zerbe—Do I understand it is to be referred to a committee?

President Markus—Yes. The resolution is withdrawn temporarily and will come up later on.

Mr. Boyer—A member came to me last night with a little story. He said that yesterday afternoon nobody was left in the exhibit room.

President Markus—No officer?

Mr. Boyer—No one who knew anything about numismatics. We have a lot of newspaper publicity and no one was there to tell visitors anything. That is kick No. 1. I said to the one who told me, "Why don't you put up this kick yourself?" and he said he did not want to.

President Markus—I was going to appoint you to do that job.

Mr. Boyer—Kick No. 2, was that there was not a copy of *The Numismatist* in the exhibit room to show a prospective member.

President Markus—The point is well taken.

Mr. Boyer—No. 3 is the collections of Dr. French and Mr. Wormser are worth a lot of money and the electric lights are not good. Mr. Sternberg is the man who made this suggestion to me—that we put electric lights either in the cases or over them. In the case of Dr. French you cannot see the dates of the coins.

President Markus—Any comments?

Mr. Duffield—I want to refer to kick No. 2. Heretofore I have usually brought several back numbers of *The Numismatist* with me. My only reason for not doing so this time was that I wanted to make my grip as light as possible to carry. That is the only explanation I have to offer why there are not at least a few here. They are heavy.

President Markus—I apologize for my omission in not bringing them, but if I have anything to do with the Association another year I will guarantee that there will be at least a dozen copies of the magazine here.

A Member—My grip was so heavy the handle broke.

Mr. Sears—I think this Association should take at least fifty copies of the current issue and put them in a bundle and pay the postage to the hotel of the convention and nobody have to carry them.

Mr. Duffield—That is a very good suggestion.

Mr. Wilson—May I speak of all the kicks at once? I know, with five years' experience in this work, it is some job. I make this suggestion: To have somebody appointed who is willing and glad to serve for anything not out of reason at the convention. Kick No. 1 was a good one. Somebody should be there—three men at least—to look after things.

President Markus—In answer to Mr. Wilson's suggestion, I wish to say that for three years I conducted an inquiry department and had as many as 264 letters in a year and 95 per cent. of them contained no postage and were of no interest to anybody except the writer. I furnished postage and for two years I answered every letter—every question—whether good, bad or indifferent, but it got to be such a burden. I will donate \$10 to the Association in behalf of any gentleman who will volunteer to answer these letters for 1929.

Voice—I second the motion.

Mr. Thorson—If I recall correctly, some two or three years ago there was a resolution passed establishing a committee. They were mostly selected from local men. I think that was the most valuable committee that functioned during the convention. I do not know whose duty it is to name that committee. I do not recollect the wording of the resolution, but it is a fact that such a committee was established a few years ago to function at every convention, and they were to see about publicity in the newspapers and to take care of the reports in an intelligent way. They were also to have power to look after the proper decorations in the coin display room and outside of the headquarters or the meeting place in any city where the conventions were held. That is an established fact, according to our records and it ought to be carried out. In reference to point No. 2 by our friend, I would suggest in connection with that, knowing, as we all do, that the convention time and place is a place and time for spreading publicity in regard to numismatics in the most effective way, we should, if the treasury is in sufficiently good order, have a number of extra copies of the magazine printed for that particular issue, and distributed, together with applications and talks on securing members at the convention place. I think it is very important and was in part the duty of this committee.

President Markus—I wrote to the members of the Rochester Numismatic Association regarding that very point, but it seems it has fallen by the wayside. It was suggested to me by three different members that I talk over the radio on coins. My reply was that I knew nothing about coins, as I was a paper-money man. Then they changed the word to numismatics, and I

had the pleasure of talking over the radio the other night for the first time in my life and have received letters and communications, and if the members are willing to listen for five minutes I would like to read this. (Mr. Markus read his radio talk.)

Mr. Gutttag—My suggestion is with reference to an exhibitor. A man from out of town comes in, wants to see what is going on and what is new. I would suggest that the local body appoint a committee to see that there is always one of them ready to give out information and a word of explanation in the exhibit room. Yesterday afternoon there was a crowd around the cases trying to find out something, and nobody was there to answer their questions.

President Markus—Some action will be taken along that line before the next convention, to suggest to the local committee of the city where our convention is to be held.

Dr. Parker—The local body appointed three members as an exhibits committee to attend at all times to the exhibit. I think our local body is at fault for not seeing that some representative of the exhibits committee did not stay in the room. I am not on that committee, but am chairman of the local body and shall assume the responsibility. In extenuation I might say that perhaps the fellowship of the members in their automobile ride and visitations and the charm of the visiting ladies was too great for the exhibits committee, and if you will kindly refrain from bringing such charming ladies it may not happen again.

President Markus—I would say to Dr. Parker that his apology is not necessary and we will promise not to do it again.

Mr. Sears—I do not think it is necessary for Dr. Parker to apologize at all. I believe the only time the members have been away with the Rochester members was when they were entertaining the delegates who are here, and they were driving their own cars, and they should not be censured at all. I do not censure them. I am not going to any conventions where they do not bring the ladies. I want to see the local ladies, too. If you don't believe that, watch me.

President Markus—It is not censure; it was only an expression of opinion. Some of them think they have fallen down.

Mr. Zerbe—The Rochester committee should not be mentioned at all.

Mr. Wormser—I move that the remarks regarding the Rochester club be stricken entirely from the minutes.

This was seconded.

President Markus—Mr. Wormser, if you have another paper to read will you kindly favor us with it.

Mr. Thorson—With the permission of our local chairman I would move again that the remarks pertaining to the Rochester club be stricken out.

President Markus—The Chair rules that unless the Convention overrules me, I will stand by my decision.

Member—I appeal from the decision of the Chair.

President Markus—I am willing to be overruled, but I will not entertain the motion on my own accord. There is nothing there to take exception to or to hurt anyone's feelings, and I do not like the idea. You have expressed yourselves, and why not let others know the expression you have made, because there is no censure for anybody.

Member—I think it might have some effect on people who are not here.

President Markus—Those are the ones we want to come here and help us, as I have said before. I have at least a hundred ripping me up the back because I did not do this or that. I am not omnipotent, but I have written to these people individually. Do you wish your motion pressed?

Mr. Wormser—I withdraw the motion.

President Markus—Peace prevails again and no member of the Rochester Association need think for a single minute that we desire to censure anybody. It was simply an expression of opinion to which they will probably not take any exception or notice except good naturedly.

Mr. Wormser—I have here some poetical productions which will, perhaps, add to the lyrics of the occasion. These are both by the poet laureate of the Association, Mr. W. C. Moore of Lewisburg, Ohio.

The poems were read.

Vice-President Boyer took the chair.

Motion made that the poems be published in *The Numismatist*, with thanks to the author. (Carried.)

Mr. Wormser—The Chair called attention to the great pleasure of having these members take enough interest to be here and to read their own papers. We have one gentleman here who is kind enough to furnish us a special paper and who has done much for the Association in furnishing matter for publication and is to give us the benefit of his great experience. Mr. D. C. Wismer has given us a paper today on "Scott's Nine Hundred United States Cavalry." Will you read it, Mr. Wismer?

Mr. Wismer replied that owing to vocal trouble he would be unable to do so and the paper was read by Mr. Wormser.

Acting President Boyer—You have heard the paper of Mr. Wismer. What shall we do with it?

Moved by Mr. Gutttag to accept with thanks and a rising vote. This was done.

Mr. Wismer—I thank the Association for their appreciation of my work. I have spent many a day and many a night in studying these subjects. A great deal of work has been done.

President Markus resumed the chair.

President Markus—we will proceed with the nominations for the ensuing year. Mr. Sears will read the names of those nominated.

Mr. Sears—It is my pleasure to present the following names:

For President, Charles Markus, of Davenport, Iowa.

First Vice-President, Alden Scott Boyer, Chicago, Ill.

Second Vice-President, L. A. Renaud, Montreal, Canada.

General Secretary, Harry T. Wilson, Chicago, Ill.

Treasurer, George H. Blake, Jersey City, N. J.

Librarian, Paul M. Lange, Rochester, N. Y.

Chairman of Board of Governors, Harry W. Rapp, Detroit, Mich.

For members of Board of Governors (four to be elected), Moritz Wormser, New York, N. Y.; Charles H. Fisher, Cleveland, Ohio; H. A. Sternberg, Dundee, Ill.; A. A. Grinnell, Detroit, Mich.; F. D. Langenheim, Philadelphia, Pa.; John E. Morse, Hadley, Mass.; Farran Zerbe, Tyrone, Pa.

President Markus—Nominations are in order for Chairman of the Board of Governors.

Mr. Rapp—Due to the fact that I have decided that it would not be possible for me to go on with this work, I wish at this time to withdraw my name as nominee for Chairman of the Board of Governors and I also wish to place in nomination the name of a man who is eminently fitted for this job and who every member will agree is the right man—Mr. Zerbe.

Seconded by Mr. Wormser.

President Markus—Any other nominations?

A Member—I have been requested to present the name of Arthur A. Grinnell, of Detroit.

Mr. Rapp—I am speaking for Mr. Grinnell, as the matter was mentioned by letter to him. He is a very busy man and at this time he is ill, and of necessity will have to ease up, and under no circumstances would he accept the Chairmanship of the Board of Governors. He definitely told me to announce that fact if it should come up.

Member—It was simply to place that before you. I have done my duty.

Motion that nominations be closed. Seconded.

A rising vote was taken.

President Markus—Mr. Zerbe is the unanimous choice. It affords me great pleasure to inform you that you have been nominated for 1929.

Mr. Zerbe—It is a pleasure for me to have been so honored, and so far as I reasonably can I shall endeavor to serve you. I thank you.

Mr. Morse—I wish to withdraw my name. I absolutely cannot serve.

President Markus—I do not wish to discourage the efforts to have any man on the Board, but Mr. Morse knows his health better than anybody else and we cannot force him to be a candidate. Mr. Morse's name is withdrawn and also that of Mr. Langenheim.

Mr. Boyer—Leave him alone.

Mr. Langenheim—I do not want it.

President Markus—Your wishes are to be respected. There is no use of going against the wish of a member.

Cries of "Leave it on."

Mr. Langenheim (resignedly)—Leave it on.

President Markus—All right.

A Member—As a member of the Detroit Coin Club I wish to name Mr. Grinnell as a member of the Board of Governors.
After discussion, Mr. Grinnell's name was allowed to stand as a member of the Board.

Mr. Zerbe—It is understood that my name as a candidate for member of the Board is automatically withdrawn.

President Markus—Any other nominations?

Mr. Duffield—I would like to nominate Mr. William Sunday, of Rochester.

Mr. Zerbe—When do the nominations close?

President Markus—Now. You cannot nominate tomorrow or any other time.

Mr. Wormser—I would like to nominate Mr. Gilroy, of Buffalo.

Mr. Gutttag—I nominate E. T. Newell, of New York City, for member of the Board of Governors.

Mr. Thorson—Mr. Chairman, I wish to place in nomination the name of Ludger Gravel.

Mr. Gravel—It would be impossible for me to accept. I am a sick man and I have all the honors I can accept.

On motion nominations were closed.

President Markus—You have heard the report of the Committee on Nominations. What will you do with it?

Mr. Wormser—I move that the report of the committee be accepted and that they be discharged with thanks. (Carried.)

President Markus—Any new business? Is the Auditing Committee ready to report on the books of the Secretary and Treasurer?

August 21, 1928.

We have examined the reports and vouchers of the General Secretary and Treasurer and find them correct. Respectfully submitted,

JOHN G. WATSON,

ELMER S. SEARS,

B. MAX MEHL,

Auditors.

Motion to accept and place on file.. (Seconded and carried.)

Mr. Wormser—I have a paper here, and I think it is a good time to take it up because it is on an American subject and I believe that many of you are interested in it and I understand it is an extremely valuable paper. It gives some new information on the collecting field. It is by a man who is a collector, a dealer, and is also beautifully illustrated. It is a list, but the illustrations I will pass around and you can look at them while I am reading. It is by Mr. Wayne Raymond.

Mr. Wormser read the paper.

President Markus—You have heard this excellent paper. What will you do with it?

Motion to accept with thanks and publish in The Numismatist. Carried.

President Markus—Anything further to come before the meeting? Would you feel like reading another paper? How many have you?

The Auditing Committee now reported through Mr. Burmeister.

Aug. 21st, 1928.

To the Officers and Members of the A. N. A.:

Pursuant to appointment by the President, we have made an audit of the books of the business manager and have found the record accurately kept. A statement from the First National Bank of Baltimore verifies the amount of cash on hand as of August 1st which, reconciled with the book, shows a balance of \$3,451.05.

Respectfully submitted,

L. A. BURMEISTER, JR.,

CHARLES L. BRISLEY.

President Markus—You have heard the report on the books of the business manager of The Numismatist. What will you do with it?

Motion to receive it and place it on file, with thanks. Seconded and carried.

Mr. Wormser—I have a paper which, by reason of being on a foreign sub-

ject, may not be enjoyed by all, but it is particularly applicable to this convention because you have a fine collection of medals on exhibition. Mr. Gillette's exhibit is fine and perhaps those who have viewed it will be glad to hear this. It is a plea for more interest in the collecting of medals, by a gentleman who has been a member of my committee on convention papers and who has contributed interesting and valuable papers. It is "Why We Collect Medals," by Mr. Pipes, of Portland, Ore.

Mr. Wormser then read the paper.

President Markus—This paper was written by Mr. G. A. Pipes, a young man and a brilliant lawyer of Oregon, whom I have visited and have met many times. He is a student of history and all his articles are deserving of appreciation and are very scholarly. What will you do with this paper?

Motion to accept with thanks, place on file and publish in *The Numismatist*. Seconded and carried.

President Markus—I wish to bring up a subject of importance and benefit to the Association as a whole and I am sorry that not every one is here to listen to what is to be said and done. I talked with Mr. Duffield, manager of *The Numismatist*, regarding the amount of money on hand. As you have heard, he has \$3,100 in the treasury, a greater sum than he needs or desires. Of course a certain amount of money has to be in his bank account to use at all times and the bank requires a certain balance be always kept on hand. The suggestion is made, and it is called to your attention, that the sum of \$1,000 be taken from the funds of *The Numismatist* and placed in a special fund to draw interest at the rate of at least 4 per cent. a year. This would be available, and not tied up, at all times, in case of emergency. The time may come when we shall require a certain amount which we would perhaps spend. I think that now is the time to place \$1,000 in this fund. I would like the expression of the members in regard to this.

Mr. Wormser—I believe that the general attitude has always been that *The Numismatist* is subject to the management of the manager and the Chairman of the Board and the Board of Governors. Why not leave it to the Board of Governors to recommend what they consider should be a disposition of funds?

President Markus—I think it has been called to his attention.

Mr. Rapp—I cannot say that particular point has, so far as these particular funds are concerned. There has been some talk about it in a general way, but as your Chairman for a few hours I certainly would recommend that this money be turned over to the Treasurer, if it has not already been done. I was going to suggest the sum of \$1,500 if that would not be too much to place in the special fund for emergency and to draw interest at 4 per cent. at least.

Mr. Duffield—I came to the convention with the intention of making a suggestion along these lines, and in talking with the President I found that he had the same idea and he asked me how much I would suggest be turned over, and I said about \$1,000 for a starter. We do not want to cripple the funds and we must have a fair balance, as banks are not as anxious to do business as they were a few years ago. They do not care to handle small balances as they did. If we took \$1,000 and perhaps next year another \$1,000, or more, we could do that. I think \$1,000 would be the proper amount just now and perhaps later in the year \$500 more. It can be done at any time.

Mr. Chapman—I understand that it is to be available at any time. We do not want \$3,100 standing idle. I would make it \$2,000.

President Markus—Mr. Duffield is required to have a balance in the bank.

Mr. Chapman—What do they require?

President Markus—I do not know.

Mr. Chapman—Not more than \$200 or \$300.

President Markus—We have not done it heretofore and I think the suggestions of the manager of *The Numismatist* are more valuable than yours or mine. We thought of \$1,000, and next year we can take out more.

Mr. Rapp—I make a motion that it is the sense of this convention that a certain amount of the funds in the treasury of *The Numismatist* be withdrawn and placed where it can earn some money; that the amount to be withdrawn be placed with the Treasurer for that purpose, to be left to the discretion of the manager and Chairman of the Board. (Motion seconded.)

Mr. Gutttag—I believe I know something of banking and I know that

there is not a bank in Baltimore that would not be glad to receive our account with an average balance of \$1,000 a year and give us two per cent. interest per annum. I do not know what bank the editor of The Numismatist has in Baltimore, but I believe if he went to his bank and told them about it, if our bankers would do this, they would also. We have not an active account and it does not trouble them in any way whatsoever.

Mr. Duffield—We have a balance on hand of about \$3,100. It will be considerably reduced before the end of the year. Our receipts from now until the first of January will not equal the expenses. The Convention number is a large and expensive issue. I estimate that my expenses to the end of the year will reduce our balance to about \$2,500. If \$1,000 is transferred now it will leave about \$1500. If renewals are good next year we may be able to transfer \$1,000 more. I do not like to carry an account with a very small balance. In Baltimore they do not care for small balances. The First National Bank—which I use—is one of the largest banks south of New York and a balance of \$1,500 would be considered a small amount. I might possibly go lower without meeting objections, but as it stands now, that would be my suggestion. As far as I am concerned, you can take \$2,000 or \$2,500, and if you cripple the magazine it is up to the Board of Governors.

Mr. Bauer—I do not think we are so close that we would want to make a few extra dollars. The standing of the A. N. A. is to be taken into consideration. Then our credit—our national credit. We want to do business and be flexible. I would call for Mr. Rapp's motion and am heartily in favor of it.

Mr. Wormser—Before the motion is put I would like to rise to a point of order. Is it a recommendation or a motion?

Mr. Rapp repeated his motion.

Mr. Duffield—Is it to be consolidated with the A. N. A. funds?

President Markus—It will be immediately available in case of any necessity. You can use it at any time the Convention desires.

Mr. Wormser—I think the question is called for. Will you give me the privilege of making some remarks? I refer to the deed of trust that Mr. Wilson gave when he gave the magazine to the Association. It is there provided that The Numismatist was to be managed by the Board of Governors, and as I understand this it was to be run as a separate institution, although the Board of Governors was the governing body of the A. N. A. Mr. Markus said these funds were to be handled by the Association. They cannot be mingled with the Association funds, if I understand it. The whole management of the magazine is in the hands of the Chairman of the Board of Governors and the Governors themselves. Consequently, I do not see how you can pass a resolution to turn it over to the Treasurer. I move that the manager of The Numismatist place these funds in an earning account. That will solve the whole difficulty. Why should he turn it over to the Treasurer?

Mr. Duffield—Would it be satisfactory to buy Liberty Bonds earning 4 per cent.? Or do you prefer a saving account at 4 per cent.? I would prefer that it be turned over to the A. N. A. entirely.

President Markus—I heard with interest Mr. Wormser's account of the disposition of The Numismatist by the man who gave it to us and I do not think this would be violating that trust if placed in the hands of the Secretary or Board. It would be a deposit.

Mr. Duffield—Shall we lay the matter on the table, to be taken up tomorrow?

President Markus—We shall be swamped with business tomorrow, but I will accept the suggestion. The matter will be held in abeyance until tomorrow morning, with the consent of those who have made motions.

No objection being made, it was so ordered.

President Markus—We have Mr. Bauer with us.

Mr. Bauer—We are very short of time. We are going to the Bausch and Lomb Optical Works, the largest in the world. They manufacture things that will interest you—magnifying glasses, glasses, spectacles, microscopes and everything of interest to many of you. They promise to have the pouring of the glass for our benefit if we are not too late.

President Markus—In the evening there will be an auction sale of coins.

Question—At what time?

President Markus—The ladies will have a theatre party at the new Rochester Theatre. This will take place at 6.30. The members will please govern themselves accordingly and be prompt so as to have the coin auction start at 7. The sale will be in this room.

Adjournment was taken until 10 A. M. Wednesday.

THIRD SESSION, WEDNESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 22.

The third session of the American Numismatic Association was called to order by President Markus at 10.10 o'clock Wednesday morning.

President Markus—Mr. Wormser, have you something at this time?

Mr. Wormser—I have a paper, something in the nature of an inquiry, accompanied by a coin, which we will pass around for your information. The paper is entitled "Mint Marks, or What Have You?" by Will W. Neil.

Mr. Wormser read the paper.

Mr. Wormser—With this he sends a specimen of a coin which has a rather odd-looking mint mark on it which he wants to be enlightened about. It looks like an "o" with a tail on it. (He passed it around.)

President Markus—What is your pleasure?

Mr. Rapp—I move the usual procedure.

President Markus—It is moved that we accept with thanks, file and publish. (Seconded and carried.)

President Markus—The next subject for this hour is the entertaining of invitations for next year's meeting. I have a few to read and there may be others who wish to place cities in nomination.

A letter from the Mayor of Detroit and a letter from the Detroit Board of Commerce. These are not seconded by the Detroit Coin Club.

There is an invitation from New Orleans from the Convention Bureau and from the Chamber of Commerce.

An invitation from a member of the A. N. A. at Toronto, seconded by some bureau, the Mayor and the Chamber of Commerce.

From the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce, seconded by their Mayor.

One from a lady member whom we have in Springfield, Ill., where Abraham Lincoln lived.

Another says: "As the convention is coming close upon us, and I do not know what suggestions have been made for the convention next year, I thought I would suggest the West—the Pacific Coast or some place west of Denver," etc.

Also an invitation from every member of the Chicago Coin Club, and that includes me, to meet in Chicago. Mr. Wilson also has some.

Mr. Wilson—This is supplementary to what Mr. Markus has stated, but I would like to have it on the record as it is from one who has been an enthusiastic member and has written us a very long letter, which I will not read at this time—R. M. Bateman. I have also an invitation from the Toronto Chamber of Commerce, Mayor and Council, the K. of C., the Convention Bureau, the Hotel Association, the Lions Club and the Rotary Club.

From Springfield, a telegram from the Chicago Association of Commerce, with Mr. Markus' invitation.

From the Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce.

Mr. Wormser—I also had a second to the Toronto invitation in the usual routine, and an important communication from an old stand-by, who intended to be here, but was not able to come because he has miscalculated his vacation time and arrangements. That is Charlie Fisher. He writes:

Cleveland, Ohio, Aug. 17.

My Dear Wormser: It's my own fault I can't get to convention. I thought it would be a week later and made arrangements to go East next week. I'm sorry. Here's the dope you present for me:

At the last meeting our Club passed a resolution invisciting the convention to Cleveland in 1929. I wanted to be there personally to extend it, but just can't make it. One is an invitation from the Chamber of Commerce, the Mayor of the City, and here's mine. We want you here. Every one will remember 1924 at Cleveland, one of the real conventions of the A. N. A. So I delegate you as my proxy to extend the invitation. Sorry I can't be with you. Regards to every one at convention.

CHARLES H. FISHER.

From the Association at Cleveland, from the Mayor, J. D. Marshall; the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce seconding the former one; from Allen Smith, of the C. of C.

President Markus—Has any member an invitation to present?

Mr. Gilroy—Buffalo Numismatic Association joins theirs with the other invitations to hold the convention in Buffalo in 1929. Buffalo is, I think, justly called the Convention City of the United States. We have wonderful hotel accommodations. We can show you a good time, I am sure. We are only one hour from Niagara Falls—all the scenic beauty you will want to take in. And, as I understand, there has only been one A. N. A. convention held in Buffalo, in 1901. That was the year of the Pan-American Exposition. The Buffalo Association would like to see the A. N. A. hold a convention in Buffalo in the near future.

President Markus—I have had invitations from a number of cities like New Orleans, St. Louis, etc., from various organizations, but which are stock invitations—the usual ones. We have received no invitation from the Cleveland Coin Club to meet with them—nothing official.

Mr. Wormser—Why was it not official? It is absolutely so.

President Markus—Will you make it so?

A Member—I will ask you right now, as a delegate, to come to Cleveland.

President Markus—Invitations backed up by clubs are more important and much better than stock invitations from tourist bureaus, chambers of commerce, etc., who wish to get as many visitors as possible. I would like to hear from Mr. Gutttag.

Mr. Gutttag—I believe it would be for the interests of this Association if we would go out west of the Mississippi. We have never been on the Pacific Coast. I would not suggest at this time that we go as far west as the Coast, but to a city like Denver. There are enough collectors in that city to entertain us and no doubt they will organize a club. As to Cleveland, it has only been three or four years since we were there. Chicago will have an exposition in 1933. Why not wait for Chicago until then? Let us go somewhere we have not been before. Get into different sections where we have collectors acquainted with our organization, so they will come to us. Buffalo is so close, not possibly more than an hour away, or two hours' ride. We should go where the atmosphere is entirely different and a new set of collectors, and get more interest in our organization.

Mr. Sears—One of the most earnest workers in the A. N. A. lived in Buffalo many years ago. Some of the older members will remember Harry Montgomery. He was a very earnest worker and he always wanted to see the convention held there, but he died before his wish was accomplished. I should like very much to see it go to the city of Buffalo for 1929.

Mr. Lawless—As secretary of the Chicago Numismatic Society I should like to put in a word for Chicago. We have been in the East more or less and we speak of Chicago as the West—to us it is East. It is a central point and I think it would be proper to go there next year. 1933 is the 300th anniversary of the City of Chicago.

President Markus—Such diversification is much to be desired and you will kindly remember that at the proper time.

Mr. Duffield—I would like to go to Buffalo next year, but we are meeting in Rochester this year and it is in the same territory. Later on we would be glad to go there, I am sure. I would favor Chicago for next year. I would like to see a convention held in Cincinnati or Pittsburgh, as we have never had one in either place, but we have no invitation at the present time. In regard to Chicago for 1933, it would not be a good year for the Association to hold a convention there, as expositions don't attract many members. In a city where a large exposition is being held it is impossible to keep our members together. So far as I am concerned I would favor Chicago for next year.

A Member—I should like to back up the statement of the Chicago Coin Club. I should like to see Chicago have it.

Mr. Morse—Cincinnati has been mentioned and it is said that there has been no invitation. Last year we did have an invitation from that city, and if Mr. Brand had a chance he would repeat it. It was regretfully held over.

President Markus—I will state that I had a communication from Cincinnati in which they have no instructions for next year, but for some year in the immediate future.

Mr. Wormser—That settles that.

Mr. Morse—We might put this to a vote to get an expression of opinion. All that we can do in convention is to get an expression of opinion, as the Board of Governors selects the city.

President Markus—I am glad Mr. Morse mentioned that. This convention has no legal right to set a place or time for the meeting next year, but the Board of Governors does this; they have the say, but they will regard this as an expression of choice by the members, and I do not believe they would entirely disregard the wishes expressed. The Secretary will read the names of the cities that have invited us and we will proceed to ballot. The point is well taken that New Orleans is not to be considered for the reason that it is a stock invitation. Neither is that of Springfield, at the present time, if we entertain Chicago. Nor Toronto for the same reason. That would leave in the running Chicago—we have no invitation from the West, though I can assure you that we will get one from the Pacific Coast later on—and Buffalo and Cleveland. Is that all?

Secretary Wilson—I have received a letter from Dr. Bateman, and it is only a courtesy to mention that city as having invited us. Also Springfield and this lady, who is a member.

President Markus—We will include those cities and it will so appear in *The Numismatist*.

Mr. Wormser—I move that as on past occasions we eliminate the cities which are ineligible and that we have a rising vote in favor of the various cities and then vote on the two cities that have received the largest vote and that the convention recommend to the Board of Governors that the one receiving the largest number of votes be the next convention city. (Seconded and carried.)

President Markus—All those in favor of Buffalo rise.

Buffalo received five votes; Toronto, 3; Springfield, Ill., none; Cleveland, 5; Chicago, 21; New Orleans, none.

Mr. Wormser—I will restate the portion of my motion that we recommend to the Board of Governors that Chicago be the place of the next convention. (Seconded and carried.)

Mr. Zerbe—While the subject is foremost in our minds I would like to state for record that any time the Association should wish to go to the Pacific Coast I am privileged to say that the Pacific Coast Numismatic Society of San Francisco would be glad to receive and entertain them the best they can. In the past two years I have had some little stay there and I came here with an invitation from them. I replied that it would be so far away that our members who might be disposed to take the time and money would not find the time for transit and to see the many things of interest they would like to see along the way, and it would probably make the time too great, but I would like it to be on record that any time it would be to our advantage, the latchstring is out from San Francisco.

President Markus—I planned a week in Portland, one in San Francisco and in San Diego and a longer time in Los Angeles. I talked with many members in cities as far as Tacoma and Portland and they all said they would like to have a convention held on the Pacific Coast and all those members would attend as a matter of pride. We all know that within a radius of 150 miles of Hartford, Conn., the average attendance was not increased. When you consider the fact that we ought to hold a convention where the greatest number of members are, that was the result in Hartford last year, and in Rochester this year within a radius of 150 miles the attendance has not been stimulated. A good many would go to the Pacific Coast. Many would be able to attend from the near West, Far West and extreme Pacific Coast to average above the number attending conventions in the last six or seven years. So when we get a legitimate invitation it is to be seriously considered by the members, for the future is in the West and South. We have a club at Dallas and they are much interested and they were the first club in the South. Some of them would go to the Coast. I would like to have you remember these things and bear them in mind when the subject comes up regarding the Pacific Coast.

Mr. Gillette—I am authorized to fill vacancies on the Committee on Resolutions and I have appointed Mr. Gilroy and Mr. Macallister. These recommendations are largely from the reports of the different officers. We are like representatives in Congress—we introduce, but do not necessarily favor them all, but these subjects should be brought before the Convention because some are good and very useful.

Mr. Gillette read them as numbered.

President Markus—As a matter of unfinished business, which takes precedence, I would like Mr. Rapp to address you.

Mr. Wormser—We should first accept this report. I move that the report be accepted with thanks and that discussion be taken up resolution by resolution.

President Markus—You have heard the motion. What will you do?

Mr. Rapp—As the one who made the motion yesterday relative to the funds which are now in the hands of The Numismatist, I wish at this time to withdraw that motion with the permission of the seconder, if he will allow me to do so.

Mr. Wormser—You have my permission.

Mr. Rapp—I spent a great deal of time last night going over the by-laws and the Deed of Trust, etc., and I find that the Deed of Trust gives the Board of Governors control of The Numismatist. A portion of it reads: "To hold and operate the said magazine under direct control," etc. I believe that the matter relative to the funds held by The Numismatist is not one that could come up on the floor of this convention. After reading this portion of the Deed of Trust I am convinced of this, and for that reason I wish to make a motion that this matter of the funds in the account of The Numismatist be placed where it belongs—in the hands of the Board of Governors.

President Markus—You have heard the able exposition of the Chairman of the Board of Governors, and as he has had ample time to look this matter over it is a subject that we cannot disregard. He has moved that the matter be left in the hands of the Board of Governors for such action as they may desire to take in connection with the funds on hand. Any remarks? (On vote it was so ordered.)

Report of Committee on Credentials.

President Markus—Secretary Wilson has a report to make.

Secretary Wilson—I was on the Credentials Committee and would report on the number of proxies. I received three from members who did not sign their names. There were 401 proxies—the largest we ever had.

President Markus—Bear in mind that your proxies have been returned to you and are to be filled out prior to 11.15, the hour for election of officers for 1929. These follow:

To the Officers and Members of the American Numismatic Association:

PROXIES HELD BY

H. T. Wilson	323	F. G. Duffield	3
L. A. Renaud	19	F. D. Langenheim	3
Harry A. Rapp	12	B. Max Mehl	2
Farran Zerbe	7	Elmer S. Sears	1
Moritz Wormser	5	George J. Bauer	1
W. C. Stone	5		
J. E. Morse	5	Total	398
Charles Markus	5	Void	3
Harley L. Freeman	4		
Geo. F. Marlier	3	Total proxy ballots received	401

HARRY T. WILSON,
GEORGE H. BLAKE,
A. H. PLUMB,
L. A. RENAUD,
Credentials Committee.

Mr. Morse—As there is no opposition to the leading officers, why cannot we make the vote unanimous?

President Markus—That will be done at the proper time.

Mr. Morse—It would save our filling in the names.

President Markus—You need not go to the trouble of filling in the names where there is no opposition.

Secretary Wilson—Before you act in regard to these nominations for the Board of Governors I will read the names again so you will know how to vote. (The names were read). In addition we have added the names of Messrs. Sunday, Gilroy and Newell. It is up to the members to make their choice.

Mr. Wormser—I would move that the nominations for the offices of President, First and Second Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer, Librarian and Chairman of the Board of Governors be made unanimous and the Secretary be empowered to cast one ballot for these candidates, thereby making it unnecessary to fill in the proxies for these offices.

President Markus—A very good suggestion.

Moved to adopt. Seconded and carried.

President Markus—It is unfortunate, but the members of the committee have all disappeared with the exception of Mr. Renaud. It is an imposition on him to do this work entirely alone. Will two members volunteer to assist him? (Two volunteered.)

Report of Committee on Resolutions.

Next was the reading of the resolutions and acting on each separately.

No. 1—Whereas our President has, in his annual report, made objection to the custom which imposes on him the extra work of sending a final notice to delinquent members of the A. N. A. after the usual notices have been sent by the General Secretary and by the Chairman of the Board of Governors to such delinquents, and asked our opinion upon his duty in this matter,

Resolved, That this custom be considered unnecessary. But we might suggest that the manager of The Numismatist supplement the efforts of the General Secretary and the Chairman of the Board of Governors in treating with such delinquents by calling to their attention the fact that the delivery of The Numismatist to such delinquent would be discontinued if delinquent dues be not paid in full by a certain date.

Motion for adoption by Mr. Chapman, seconded by Mr. Gillette. Carried.

No. 2—Resolved, That we recommend that the present committee on the publication of our membership list be commended for their excellent work in performing their arduous task in getting out the latest edition of the A. N. A. annual booklet; that said committee be continued and that they shall be instructed and empowered to provide another such annual booklet for the year 1929 at a date as early as possible in said year.

Motion for adoption by Mr. Lange, seconded by Mr. Amberg. Carried.

No. 3—Resolved, We concur in the recommendation made in our President's report that we have too much money on hand that is not productive. Therefore be it

Resolved, That the Board of Governors direct the Treasurer to deposit our surplus funds in an interest-bearing account, to our credit in some bank to be selected by the Board.

Motion to adopt by Mr. Rapp.

Mr. Duffield—Does that refer to The Numismatist funds, or to the A. N. A. funds?

Mr. Rapp—The resolution has reference to funds of the A. N. A. I move its adoption.

President Markus—The Treasurer has already complied with this, so it would be advisable to adopt it. (Carried.)

No. 4—Whereas, from an examination of our records it appears that a small percentage of our membership attend our annual conventions,

Resolved, That we recommend that a committee be appointed whose duty it shall be to investigate the causes of these conditions thoroughly and to make suggestions as to how interest in future conventions may be stimulated and the attendance may be materially increased.

Mr. Amberg—There are many members who are members of the Stamp Society first. I would like to have my motion read.

Mr. Gillette—They will take that into consideration; they have nothing to do with that.

Mr. Wormser—I am opposed to that resolution. I agree with the idea expressed that it is desirable to increase the attendance, but I do not see how anything can be done that is not being done now. You have appeals in The Numismatist before the convention and everybody knows that we have an annual convention. The local committees are working hard to make it a

success, and the officers are working hard, and anybody that does not come has simply his own loss. I cannot see any way to increase attendance. You can lead a horse to water but you can't make him drink.

Mr. Rapp—I am going to take an exception, and I don't care to be made chairman of this committee. I made the suggestion thinking that possibly some committee could work along the line of doing something to stimulate interest. There might be certain things we could do or could advertise or tell the members far enough ahead and begin work on them. That is the thing I had in mind.

President Markus—Spirited discussion is a benefit to the convention and diverse experience is good. I welcome this discussion.

Mr. Gillette—It may not be necessary to appoint a committee, but I know that something could be done to increase the attendance in some ways. One would be for our publicity committee to cooperate with the local committees and see that proper material be put in the papers. Some of our local committees are not very well versed in the work and certain things of general interest to the public are not always gotten into the papers, so if something could be done by our publicity committee to increase publicity it would increase attendance and would probably be better than anything else.

President Markus—I get your point.

Mr. Duffield—A committee of this kind might not do any good, but it surely could not do any harm, and so I favor it. I have tried for several years to find some new reasons for attending conventions to publish in the magazine, and it is getting rather monotonous. If somebody else can help I would be glad to hear suggestions, at least for publication in *The Numismatist*.

Mr. Zerbe—Circulating as I do over the country and meeting many of our members, it was surprising to meet some members who did not regularly read the magazine. They may be otherwise occupied, and the magazines may accumulate on the desk or table. I have met members whom I thought would be good convention prospects, and on speaking of the convention they would say, "Where is it?" I have asked them, "Don't you get the magazine?" and they said, "I have not had time to read it or look at it." And they will say, "If I can, I will try to get there," and "What do you do there?" It occurs to me that as the Secretary finds it necessary to mail proxies and ballots to every member, a form letter might also be sent, setting forth the advantages of attending the convention, the circular letter to be prepared by a committee and to be enclosed with the proxies and ballots. That is my suggestion.

President Markus—A good idea.

Mr. Rapp—I think, while Mr. Zerbe's suggestion is a fine one, the proxies go out at so late a time, as they did this year, that it would be just a bit too late in many instances. It might be worked out, however, through a committee. And one more thing: In Detroit is a man—Edgar Guest—one of our best-known citizens, a man we all love. Many of you read his writings, but one of the things that we know him best by is the little poem, "It Cannot be Done." You should read it.

Mr. Chapman—I think the time of our convention prohibits our members from coming. The time we prepare for our conventions nine times out of ten interferes with the summer vacation of the family of a member. They give up coming, preferring to go with their families to a summer resort, and I advocate that we come together through the winter months, especially in the big cities, and we could get an increased attendance. Many want to be with their families. In my own case it was so. I wanted to be with Mrs. Chapman and my daughter. They are at Lake Placid, and I believe we are making a mistake in holding our meetings in the summer.

President Markus—The custom has been to leave the date with the local committee, but a discussion will be productive of good results, perhaps.

Mr. Sears—For several years I have heard Mr. Chapman offer that suggestion. Personally, it does not make any difference to me. I would attend whenever it was, but it has always been contended that our members were not able to get away any other time than the last two or three weeks of August. I would like to find out how many of the people here could just as well come in September or October as in August.

A Member—Why name any month? What I would like to see would be what is the nearest full house. Ask how many would go any time. Then see how many prefer that it be held the latter part of August. It would

be a guide for the Board of Governors. Just an expression of something to think about.

Mr. Duffield—It has been suggested that we postpone this until tomorrow morning and get a larger attendance to discuss it. I believe that you have more here now than you will have tomorrow. In 1919 we held a convention in Philadelphia, October 4-8, and the attendance was not larger than it was before or has been since. In 1916 a convention was held in Baltimore in September, with fewer members present than the average convention. The Philadelphia convention in 1908 was in September-October, and the attendance was not more than half of what it is today. Of course, we did not have the large membership then that we have now, but the year 1919 is a fair comparison and you will remember that that convention was not as large as this one. So if the date is postponed I do not think it would make any difference, and in the winter time we would have still fewer.

Mr. Wilson—Let all those rise who prefer August.

Mr. Wormser—I think the whole discussion is out of order, because we are discussing a resolution, but I would like to say that nothing has impressed me like a letter I had from a member when we had planned to have a convention at another time, and that was the remark, "We cannot come after August, because our children have to be in school." Our conventions are somewhat family affairs and the children are brought along. Summer is the vacation time.

President Markus—Our action will not be mandatory, but I would like an expression from you. All in favor of meeting later will rise.

President Markus—Mr. Chapman, you are snowed under.

President Markus—Do I hear a motion for the adoption of this resolution?

Motion to adopt. Seconded and carried.

Secretary Wilson—The polls close in five minutes. We want the proxies and all ballots in.

No. 5—Whereas a committee was appointed and \$50 appropriated last year by the A. N. A. for the purpose of furnishing suitable coins for a loan exhibit to the National Museum at Washington, and a very creditable start has been made;

Resolved, That we recommend that for the coming year \$50 be appropriated, and if the committee shall require an additional \$50 for its use, that said extra \$50 shall also be appropriated for such purpose, and that the unexpended balance on hand of the King fund be also reappropriated.

Motion to adopt. Seconded by Mr. Amberg. Carried.

No. 6—Resolved, That we recommend that the Legislative Committee composed of Dr. J. M. Henderson, Chairman, and Hon. William A. Ashbrook and Hon. Roy G. Fitzgerald, as members thereof, be continued and we trust that they may convince the United States Government that it will be advisable and expedient to establish a Federal Department of Numismatics. We further recommend that the Chairman of such committee may be authorized to add such members to his committee as he may deem advisable or expedient to assist the present committee in securing favorable action by the Government upon the proposed measure.

Motion to adopt. Seconded and carried.

No. 7—Resolved, That Moritz Wormser, our Committee on Advertising, be commended for the fine results obtained through his advertising campaign of the past year, and we recommend that such committee be continued and that the Chairman of the Board of Governors appropriate such funds, not exceeding \$500 annually, as such committee may require, for such advertising program for the coming year.

It was suggested that the amount named was too much, and Mr. Gillette explained again.

President Markus—The committee has never entertained the idea of spending more than has been appropriated. There was no intention to spend \$800.

Mr. Chapman—But we give authority for its use. We have such confidence in them or I would be opposed to it.

Question—Is this subject to the approval of the Board of Governors?

President Markus—It is, I believe.

Mr. Wormser—With the concurrence of the Chairman of the Board.

A Member—Our committee has been rendering good service and I have every confidence in it and I think the convention has confidence in the Board of Governors.

Mr. Wormser—I am perfectly willing to have it reduced, because I have no intention of spending to exceed \$500, if you want to reduce it.

Moved to adopt. Carried.

No. 8—Resolved, That we recommend that additional District Secretaries be appointed by the President upon recommendation by the General Secretary, whenever or wherever they may deem such appointments advisable or necessary to promote and take care of our interests in any District.

Adopted unanimously.

No. 9—Resolved, That the A. N. A. approves and favors the continuation of the issue by the Government of the paper currency in the denomination of \$2, and we respectfully suggest that there should be such a \$2 bill that would not be easily confused with other denominations of currency; and we consider that such a bill would be a convenience and economical unit in our currency and its use and popularity might be distinctly increased; and we further recommend that the Treasury Department of our Government be informed of these recommendations.

Adopted unanimously.

No. 10—Resolved, That the A. N. A. petition the Treasury Department to provide a representative, clerk or agent in a similar manner as the Post Office Department has done, who can and will supply newly-minted coins and paper money to collectors as soon as same are issued at face value or at such price more than face as may be determined to be reasonable, all expenses of registration, insurance and postage to be paid by the buyers.

We further recommend that if such a general agent's appointment shall not be deemed expedient, we request that the branch mints shall furnish a deputy who will supply collectors with specimens of their annual coinage upon like terms as hereinabove requested from such a general agent of the Treasury Department, and that this subject be taken up by our President with the Treasury Department.

Motion to adopt. Seconded and carried.

No. 11—Whereas, pursuant to a suggestion of our Curator and Librarian made last year that the A. N. A., through its Board of Governors, in conjunction with the Curator of the collection of the A. N. A. and that of the Federal Government at Washington, formulate rules and regulations defining the proper attribution of coins to be advertised or sold by dealers or at private sale by mail, which shall form a standard and guide both for public and private sales. (This suggestion was presented in Resolution No. 5 at the 1927 Convention, which was tabled.)

Resolved, That we recommend that the President appoint a committee of five members, of which we recommend that Robert H. Lloyd shall be either chairman or a member, whose duty it shall be to examine this matter and report to the next convention such rules and regulations as they shall deem to be practicable and advisable in the attribution and classification of coins, which, if adopted, may assist the A. N. A. in forming a standard for future guidance in the premises.

Mr. Gillette—The reason Mr. Lloyd is named is that it was his motion and he has already done some work along this line.

Motion to adopt. Carried.

No. 12—Resolved, That we recommend that the A. N. A. procure annual insurance that will protect from loss by fire the exhibits made by our members at each annual convention.

Mr. Gillette—This suggestion was made by Mr. Bauer, and such coverage can be secured at any time locally.

Motion to adopt.

A Member—What does it cost?

Another Member—A small amount.

Mr. Zerbe—If I understand aright, this is fire protection during the convention. I doubt very much whether we could obtain such a policy. I have had some experience in such matters and I do not recall an occasion when any of us were in any way nervous or sensitive over the protection of our exhibits from fire. I cannot see the practicability of that resolution. Our exhibits are always in fireproof places, and we would not select a place not surrounded by reasonable safeguards.

Mr. Lange—I tried for a week to get insurance on a large case, and they all refused.

Mr. Rapp—I tried it in Detroit when the convention was there. Mr. Zerbe

had his coins there and the officers did endeavor to get insurance, but could not.

President Markus—The experts have expressed their opinions. Do I hear a motion?

Mr. Wormser—In taking out insurance there should be a limit set as to the cost. It is apt to be very high, but no individual or member should have a right to do it without consulting with the Board of Governors.

Mr. Lange—The information I received from the insurance company was that for \$50,000 insurance the premium would be about \$500 for five days.

Mr. Gillette—Mr. Bauer has a valuable collection, and this is only a suggestion.

Mr. Dunham—My experience is that the convention could get insurance for ten days for \$400.

President Markus—You have heard the motion. We will vote.

Motion lost.

Mr. Wormser—It is time to hand in the ballots and close the polls.

President Markus—We have only one more resolution. It will take but a minute.

No. 13—Whereas many A. N. A. members are also members of Philatelic Societies;

Resolved, That we recommend that our officers consult with the officers of the American Philatelic Society as to the date of its future conventions so that the dates of the respective conventions will not conflict.

Mr. Amberg—At the 1925 Philatelic Convention at Washington several people told me that they would like to attend both the philatelic and the numismatic conventions, but would prefer the stamp convention. They overlap each other, and do not give a chance to attend both conventions. The stamp convention is in Toronto, commencing tomorrow. I only desire that they do not overlap.

Mr. Gillette—Our action is not mandatory; simply a good thought.

Motion was adopted.

President Markus—In accordance with the resolution adopted, the polls close at 11.45 this morning. Have your ballots in or they will not be counted.

No. 14—Whereas, our Librarian asked that an appropriation be made for the purchase of books for the A. N. A. Library,

Resolved, That the sum of \$50 be appropriated for the current year for this purpose and that the President appoint a committee on books, consisting of three members residing conveniently near to the Librarian, and that all purchases of books shall be made pursuant to a majority vote of such committee, especially as to the price and source of purchase.

Motion to adopt carried.

Mr. Wormser—I would like to do something that is perhaps a little strange. Unfortunately, I was detained and did not know the discussion was going on and Resolution No. 1 on delinquents was passed, was it not?

President Markus—It was.

Mr. Wormser—I would move for the reconsideration of that vote, if the mover is willing. (Permission granted.)

Motion seconded by two members.

President Markus—Please state why you wish it reconsidered.

Mr. Wormser—I will tell you my reasons. I would like to reopen the subject. I think the efforts to follow up delinquents should not be dropped. It has taken hard work to get them, and there may be many reasons why a member does not renew. He possibly had no reason sufficient or his bills may have gone astray. For a number of years we have had a system of putting the labor upon some one to follow up delinquents. It often happens that the Secretary is rushed and does not send out the second and third notices, and if it is officially checked and his official notice delivered he would know that we were really anxious to keep him in the Association. This year the number dropped is over one hundred. I feel sure that a few of these could have been salvaged. It is not such a difficult thing to write them a letter. The multigraph is a great help. For three or four dollars you can get out a multigraphed letter, sending the same letter to all. With two cents for postage we may salvage ten or more members. Some years I have kept it down to thirty or forty but this year they are over a hundred. The discontinuance of the magazine does not seem to help in keeping certain members in. We had this same discussion last year and an amendment

was passed changing the price of *The Numismatist* to a dollar additional at a certain time. I think for this slight additional work we ought not to drop those who have fallen by the wayside. A special committee might be appointed to follow up the delinquents if the task is too hard for the President. If you think it is in order, I would like to move as a substitute that the matter of delinquents be referred to the special committee.

Mr. Gillette—Or the Board of Governors?

President Markus—I have stated that it was a mere matter of drudgery and I would not do it. But I am not so hard-hearted or stiff-necked that I will not gracefully obey the mandates of this convention, and if you decide to have me reconsider what I said, I will gladly do it. I assure you that it is drudgery on the part of the President. I am still of the same opinion, but I will bow gracefully to the wishes of the convention.

Mr. Chapman—A man who won't pay after he has had two notifications and the stopping of his magazine is not worth talking about. The sooner he is dropped the better.

Mr. Duffield—When the resolution came up originally I did not have anything to say, because there did not seem to be much discussion, but you will recall that at Hartford last year we passed an amendment making the price three dollars for those who renewed after April 1st. That had a good effect in making quite a number renew earlier, and I hope that plan will be continued, notwithstanding that on April 1 there were about 130 who had not renewed up to that time. They were discontinued. Since that time there have been probably fifteen or twenty renewals, but not one of those remitted the three dollars, but the same old two dollars, but they lost one, two or three issues of the magazine, according to how late they were, for I did not furnish those back numbers to them. Mr. Wormser says that this year there were over 100, but before that not more than thirty or forty.

Mr. Wormser—That is my recollection.

Mr. Duffield—If you will examine the reports for five or six years you will find that each year about 100 did not renew, but some came later. But the change in the price made for the magazine made many renew earlier and there has been the same number who failed entirely to renew. I think it has been about 100.

Mr. Gillette—Did *The Numismatist* notify the members that the price would be increased?

Mr. Duffield—I published a large display notice in the magazine every month for six months, saying that the increased price would take effect April 1st, and if renewals were not received the names would be taken from the list.

Mr. Rapp—Now that the subject is up again, I will say something about it. I do not believe we shall gain much by the efforts of the various officers for getting these members back in this way. When it was said that a hundred had dropped out this year and thirty or forty in the past, I felt that perhaps I had fallen down, but it was not my fault, because I never had an official list of the delinquents; but if I had, I would not have written the letters, because I believe it is the duty of the Secretary and Manager to see that such members are retained in the fold; and if they do not want to pay after due notice, but prefer to be dropped, then it is time to let them go, and I do not think that the Chairman of the Board of Governors or the President should be burdened with the additional letter-writing to keep them.

President Markus—There was no criticism. I have a suggestion: Let the list be turned over to the Publicity Committee, and let them endeavor to get any of those who will come back. It might be a salutary way.

Mr. Sears—I think the last speaker is entirely right. The President should not think that he or the Chairman have to write or that this convention expects them to solicit members who have been dropped.

President Markus—I will retract everything I said in that regard, and will subordinate my desires to you and bow to the mandates of this convention, regardless of my own personal opinion, and if you desire to have me continue along those lines I will do so.

Mr. Gillette—I would suggest that the matter be left to the Chairman of the Board of Governors and the Publicity Committee and that they cooperate. This is only a custom that the President has been pursuing. There is no mandate.

President—It is simply a custom and I will bow to custom.

Mr. Rapp—I believe the entire discussion is out of order as well as the resolution. Going back to the Deed of Trust, the entire matter belongs in the hands of the Board of Governors. It is not for the floor of the Convention.

Mr. Gillette—I believe that our resolutions are practically advisory to the Board. You are the ultimate authority, but sometimes the President asks for information on these matters, as to whether he ought to be required to do so and so.

Mr. Dunham—We cannot make you an executive officer; you are a presiding officer.

President Markus—Nevertheless and notwithstanding, I am willing to do all that I possibly can that the convention desires. I am not going to shirk anything, although I am still of the opinion that it is an imposition on the President to do this. The resolution stands. What shall we do with it?

Mr. Zerbe—I would offer an amendment that it be referred back to the Resolutions Committee. (Adopted.)

President Markus—Mr. Gillette, kindly take notice. Mr. Wormser, have you a paper you wish to read?

Mr. Wormser—I have here a communication from an old friend and this is a good place to read it. It is from a gentleman I asked to contribute a paper, and, owing to the press of time he was unable to do so. You will be glad to hear from him—Mr. Godard of the State Library of Connecticut.

Hartford, Conn., August 21, 1928.

Mr. Moritz Wormser, American Numismatic Association, Hotel Seneca,
Rochester, N. Y.

My dear Mr. Wormser: Yours of the 17th instant duly received. I regret exceedingly that I can be present with the members of the Association, now meeting in Rochester, in spirit only. My many duties and the absence of my secretary on vacation keeps me exceedingly busy and very close to the State Library.

The fact that as Vice-President-General for New England of the National Society Sons of the American Revolution, in the inability of the National President to be present, I am to take part in the exercises at the Sesqui-Centennial of the Battle of Rhode Island, at Providence, on the 29th instant has prevented me from doing several things I had planned.

I had in hand the preparation of a brief paper covering a somewhat unique addition to our Joseph C. Mitchelson Collection. It is nothing short of a complete collection of the "pennies" used by the forty-four Royal Arch Chapters in Connecticut, of which "pennies" I have two of each chapter, which enables me to show through these eighty-eight medals the history of these forty-four chapters as shown through their "circulating medium."

These eighty-eight Royal Arch Chapter "pennies" are arranged in pairs, in our special coin boxes, and in our standard two-foot-square exhibition trays, which as you will remember, so nicely fit in our exhibition cases. Each pair of "pennies" is labeled with the name and the number of the chapter and the town in which it is located.

I wish I had the time to describe these "pennies" to the members of the Association and wish that you were all here at the Connecticut State Library again this August, 1928, as you were last August, 1927, for we would enjoy having you here again.

Regretting that I can be with you at this time in Rochester only in spirit, and regretting that I have been unable to prepare the paper I had outlined for your program, I remain, with greetings, congratulations and best wishes for all,

Very sincerely,

GEO. S. GODARD, State Librarian.

President Markus—If there is no objection this communication will take the usual course.

Mr. Zerbe—I would like to address the convention briefly. I have here an interesting exhibit. It has been on exhibition in the next room, under my name. It is a recent acquisition; that is evidence that I am still collecting. This specimen belongs to Mr. Henry Chapman, but he doesn't know it yet. He has taken a fancy to this little note. It was a pleasure to obtain a specimen that he has expressed a desire to own. He has tried to purchase it and has tried to trade me, but this is the first time he knows it is his. It is known to a few of us that Mr. Chapman has been a serious investigator of

colonial and continental paper money of the States from which our great nation has grown. It would be a great loss if Mr. Chapman's information should not go on record. He has given us a monument in his wonderful catalogues. But they will not serve longer than greater catalogues in the future. If Mr. Chapman were to give to us as soon as he can the manuscript to be later published, if necessary—his knowledge of the Colonial and Continental paper money—he would leave a more lasting monument.

(Mr. Zerbe presented the note to Mr. Chapman.)

Mr. Chapman—I shall make an effort to get out the Continental paper money manuscript even if it is a forerunner. I had hoped and desired to get it out, and I think it will show us a great deal that we do not know. The note I have (referring to the note) is a year earlier than this. But I never noticed that until two years ago. Mr. Zerbe has discovered this and it is different from anything I have had. I accept it with my best wishes to you, and shall try to reciprocate by getting out that catalogue.

Mr. Zerbe—I believe you have full information on the subject and could compile a comprehensive list.

Mr. Chapman—I cannot help but say that I cannot see why men are so indifferent to the colonial paper money.

President Markus—Courtesies and felicitations like this between Mr. Zerbe and Mr. Chapman are very pleasant and add greatly to the interest of the occasion, and I hope there will be more expressions along the same lines. I wish to call the attention of the members to the fact that this afternoon is to be devoted to visits to the Municipal Museum and Memorial Art Gallery. Special cars will be on the subway and I suppose the intention is to start in a body from the door. The banquet is in the evening.

Motion to adjourn. Carried.

FOURTH SESSION, THURSDAY MORNING, AUGUST 23.

The closing session was opened in the Blue Room of the Hotel at 10.30 A. M. by President Markus.

President Markus—Mr. Wormser has a paper to read, I believe.

Mr. Wormser—I will read the paper, entitled, "The Holey Dollar," by Mr. Reed, if you desire.

Moved to publish in The Numismatist, being accepted with thanks.

Report of Elections Committee.

Mr. Renaud—I would like to read the report of the Elections Committee. There being no contests for the offices of President, First and Second Vice Presidents, Treasurer, Secretary, Librarian and Chairman of the Board of Governors, these names will be the same as the officers of last year. The new chairman of the Board is Mr. Zerbe, of Tyrone, Pa. The total number of votes cast was 427, and five were void.

The members of the new Board are: Mr. Wormser, Mr. Sunday, Mr. Sternberg and Mr. Langenheim.

Aug. 22, 1928.

To the Officers and Members of the American Numismatic Association:

Following is the report of the Elections Committee, with number of votes cast for each candidate.

For President, Charles Markus, Davenport, Iowa	Unanimous
For First Vice-President, Alden Scott Boyer, Chicago, Ill.	Unanimous
For Second Vice-President, L. A. Renaud, Montreal, Canada	Unanimous
For General Secretary, Harry T. Wilson, Chicago, Ill.	Unanimous
For Treasurer, George H. Blake, Jersey City, N. J.	Unanimous
For Librarian, Paul M. Lange, Rochester, N. Y.	Unanimous
For Chairman Board of Governors, Farran Zerbe, Tyrone, Pa.	Unanimous
For Members of the Board of Governors (four to be elected):	
Moritz Wormser, New York City	399
William F. Sunday, Rochester, N. Y.	351
H. A. Sternberg, Dundee, Ill.	312
F. D. Langenheim, Philadelphia, Pa.	226

Chas. H. Fisher, Cleveland, Ohio	172
A. A. Grinnell, Detroit, Mich.	170
E. A. Gilroy, Jr., Buffalo, N. Y.	49
Edward T. Newell, New York City	9

Total ballots cast, 427. Void, 5.

L. A. RENAUD, Chairman;
GEO. F. MARLIER,
SHEPARD POND,
EDWARD A. GILROY,
L. A. BURMEISTER, JR.,
Committee on Elections.

Motion by Mr. Boyer to accept report and thank the Committee. So ordered.

Mr. Gillette—I want to apologize to the convention for my lateness, but I was up late last night and have worked all this morning since my secretary came to the office.

President Markus—These young fellows can't stand a touch of high life as well as they could seventy-five years ago.

Mr. Gillette—I have not yet gotten all the resolutions revised.

Substitute Resolution No. 1-A—Whereas, upon request of Moritz Wormser, chairman of the Publicity Committee, who convinced us of the advisability of following up correspondence with delinquents (President Markus declaring himself willing to continue the former custom), the action of Resolution No. 1 was duly voted to be reconsidered and referred back to the Resolutions Committee to prepare a substitute therefor:

Resolved, That after the usual notices have been sent out by the General Secretary and by the Chairman of the Board of Governors to such delinquent members, the President or Chairman of the Committee on Publicity follow up by correspondence such delinquents in such manner and by such methods as they consider will induce such delinquents to become active members once more, and that the manager of The Numismatist also continue his fervent appeals to such delinquents to renew their subscriptions before April 1st each year and call their attention to the penalties of the rates being increased and the delivery of The Numismatist being discontinued.

Mr. Gillette—I would like to have suggestions from the Convention. I think I have others which I have not had time to read over.

President Markus—You have heard Substitute Resolution No. 1-A. What will you do with it?

There being no discussion it was adopted as read.

No. 15—Resolved, That we commend and appreciate the good work done by our retiring Chairman of the Board of Governors, Harry W. Rapp, and very much regret that he could not continue his duties in such office for the current year.

Motion to adopt. Carried.

No. 16—Resolved, That we commend and appreciate highly and extend our thanks to Moritz Wormser for the continued and very efficient work which he has performed in the three important committees of which he is chairman, viz.: Publication, Publicity and Committee on Papers procured and read at our convention. We further congratulate him on the number and value of the papers secured and read at this convention and the fine results which he has secured in other fields of activity.

Motion to adopt carried.

No. 17—Resolved, That the A. N. A. extends its thanks and appreciation to the Convention Committee of the Rochester Numismatic Association, and especially to George J. Bauer, Dr. A. C. Parker, Paul M. Lange, William F. Sunday and Chester A. Peake; also to Mrs. Arthur G. Parker and her sub-committees for their efforts and endeavors to make this convention pleasant and very entertaining, and also to all other members and committees who assisted in our entertainment and also to all members who furnished exhibits.

Mr. Wormser—I would amend that to include the name of Mr. G. A. Gillette.

Mr. Gillette—That does not sound modest. I could have named others if I had had time. Most all the local members did what they could.

Motion to adopt as amended carried.

No. 18—Resolved, That the A. N. A. extends its thanks to the managers and officers of Hotel Seneca for their fine service and attention to us as their guests during this convention and especially to the Maitre d'Hotel, Mr. Zang, who provided the excellent banquet which we enjoyed.

Adopted.

No. 19—Resolved, That this Convention deeply appreciates the courtesy of the Eastman Kodak Company and its guide who conducted us through the plant of the Company;

Resolved, That this convention also enjoyed like courtesies on its visit to the Bausch & Lomb Company's plant and also on its visit to the Times-Union plant, conducted by the Gannett Company;

Resolved, That the thanks and appreciation of this convention be communicated to them by the President in our behalf.

Adopted.

No. 20—Resolved, That this convention also deeply appreciates the courtesy and attention of Dr. A. C. Parker in showing us through the Municipal Museum of the City of Rochester. We congratulate him on the progress and excellent work done by him during his short tenure of office; and also to Mrs. A. C. Parker for the refreshments provided on that and other occasions.

Adopted.

No. 21—Resolved, That the convention deeply appreciates the courtesy of the City of Rochester and its representative, Dr. Chester A. Peake, one of its Councilmen, for extending to us the freedom of the city and inviting us to visit its beautiful parks and sites, of which we took advantage and thoroughly enjoyed; also for furnishing police officers to protect our exhibits.

Passed by rising vote.

Mr. Gillette—Some matters were referred to me, to be referred to Mr. Wormser, which were not of sufficient importance to require a resolution, and one perhaps unconstitutional, pertaining to the electrotype of the A. N. A. seal to be used on stationery, etc. It would be a very dangerous matter.

Mr. Gillette—A communication on the subject has been referred to the Resolutions Committee from E. R. Kelly, of California.

Mr. Wormser—Of course, a great many would like to use our emblem, but some would abuse it. The emblem is strictly for the use of the officers of the Association who have official business, and it is a wise provision that everybody cannot use it. It confers a certain amount of standing on the user, and the ones of good standing probably would not use it, while the ones not in good standing would abuse it. It is against the by-laws to so use it.

President Markus—I received a similar letter along this line, and am glad these comments have been made for the guidance of those who have made this request. There is no action to be taken on this matter.

Mr. Wormser—I have still one more paper, but I do not know whether you want it read or not. It is the "History of the Confederate States Half Dollar and Re-strikes."

Motion made and seconded that the paper be received with thanks, and published in The Numismatist.

President Markus—Is there anything further?

Mr. Zerbe—I would move that a rising vote of thanks be given to the fine work of the Resolution Committee as presented at this convention by Mr. Gillette, for a long time a faithful Chairman of the Committee.

A rising vote of thanks was given Mr. Gillette.

Mr. Gillette—I apologize for the haste with which I had to do the work and am sorry I could not get around quicker.

President Markus—Anything else? I desire to thank the members of the Association for their confidence in re-electing me President for 1929. It affects me very deeply and I hope to meet you at the Convention in 1929. If there is not anything further I will entertain a motion to adjourn till 1929.

Mr. Wormser—I move to adjourn to such time and place as may be designated by the Board of Governors.

Adjournment.

Numismatics Over The Radio.

Address Given From Station WHAM, Rochester, N. Y., by Charles Markus,
President of the A. N. A., Sunday Evening, August 19.

It is peculiarly appropriate that I address you on the subject "Numismatics," for the reason that the American Numismatic Association is holding its annual convention in the beautiful city of Rochester at the present time, August 18th to 23rd, at the Seneca Hotel, where business sessions and exhibits are held. All persons are welcome to attend our sessions, and the coin, paper money and medal exhibits are open to the public from 9 A. M. to 9 P. M. The exhibits are made by the dealers and members of our Association who wish to show their rare treasures, with a value of more than two hundred thousand dollars. Truly, a fortune just within, and just beyond your reach! There are many who collect ancient and modern firearms, furniture, china, paintings, books and objects of art of every description, but OUR specialty is coins, medals, and paper money, both ancient and modern.

Our Association numbers more than 1100 members, scattered all over the United States and many foreign countries, and there are many private exhibits which rival collections of older foreign nations.

Money enters into the daily lives of men and women in all walks of life, and it is most distressing how little most people know about the coins which they handle daily. One of our objects is the spreading of coin knowledge, to encourage and promote the science of numismatics by the acquirement and study of coins, medals, and paper money; to cultivate fraternal relations among collectors and students; to encourage and assist new collectors and to foster the interest of youth and the general public in the subject; to stimulate and advance affiliations between collectors and kindred organizations in the United States and foreign countries; to acquire and disperse numismatic knowledge; to form and maintain a cabinet of numismatic specimens and a library of numismatic literature for the use and benefits of its members, and to demonstrate the fact that numismatics is an educational, serious, and entertaining pursuit; and generally to represent coin collecting interests as a national organization. These are really and truly laudable ambitions!

Our exhibits contain wonderful specimens of ancient Roman and Grecian coins, than which no more beautiful pieces were ever engraved in ancient or modern times. From the crude coins until the time engraving was at its zenith, and as ancient civilization declined, it is shown in the coinage of the age. What collector does not desire to own these beautiful coins!

Of our own coinage, who does not wish he owned a half dime of 1802; a silver dollar of 1804, whose value runs up to \$3,000; a \$2½ gold piece of 1797; a \$5 gold piece of 1822, or a \$10 gold piece of 1798, with others too numerous to recount.

There are coin clubs in most of our large cities, formed by lovers of our science, and these clubs are all affiliated with our national Association. They meet at stated times, exhibit and talk about their treasures, discuss some branch of coins, the subject of which has been set in advance. Auctions of duplicate pieces enliven the meeting and call forth friendly rivalry. A dinner is part of the evening's enjoyment, where treasures are discussed amidst a "feast of reason and a flow of soul." Truly it is good to have been there. Questions are asked and answered by those who have peculiar knowledge regarding matters under discussion, and it must be some abstruse subject which cannot be answered on the minute.

Contrary to general opinion, age alone does not determine the value of a coin, medal, or piece of paper money. Values are usually established by condition and scarcity. Condition means whether holed, poor, fair, good, fine, or uncirculated. And scarcity means how many pieces were minted or printed. A fine coin minted during the time of Christ can be purchased at a much less price than a \$4 gold piece, or "stella," which was minted in recent years.

What a treasure you would have could you establish beyond a doubt that one of the coins you possess was in the temple at Jerusalem when Jesus Christ drove the usurers out. Fancy owning a coin formerly a pocket piece of Julius Caesar, Emperor Tiberius, the Emperor of China, Peter the Great,

Maximilian, Napoleon Bonaparte, Lord Wellington, Queen Victoria, or the great men of history of our own country. Their letters and papers are priceless possessions, so what would not be authenticated coins of those mentioned.

A cordial invitation is extended to everyone within the sound of my voice to visit and examine our exhibited treasures shown in connection with our annual convention. Bring in your coins for inspection and valuation, ask questions and obtain new information in regard to them.

Our members range from the young fledgling collector to the veteran of many years' experience, and how eager and anxious young collectors are to absorb knowledge when they listen to a spirited discussion!

Our Association met in Rochester in the years 1912 and 1917, and those who enjoyed the hospitality of the Rochester Club in those years are here again for a repetition of the hospitality and good cheer shown us by those princes of good fellows, the "Rochester bunch."

Good-night and thanks to WHAM and to those who "listened in."

The Convention Exhibits.

The twenty cases belonging to the A. N. A. were filled with exhibits brought by visitors and by the Rochester members. Of most of the exhibits it is impossible to give more than a general description.

WILLIAM F. DUNHAM, Chicago, Ill.—Mr. Dunham's case contained only a few coins, but they were all exceedingly rare and in splendid preservation. They were: \$20 gold, 1875; \$3 gold, 1875; half dime, 1792; half cent, 1852, large berries; \$10 gold, 1798; half dime, 1802; silver dollar, 1804; gold dollar, 1875; \$2.50 gold, 1797; dime, 1804; \$5 gold, 1822.

RUD. KOHLER, New York City—In Mr. Kohler's case were 106 gold coins of 20-franc size, from 44 different countries, which he styled "The International Coin—the 'Nap' and Its Equivalent." In addition he showed a number of larger size gold coins, a U. S. \$4 piece and the new Captain Cook commemorative half dollar.

GEORGE A. GILLETTE, Rochester, N. Y.—Mr. Gillette showed three cases of silver and bronze medals, mostly of European origin.

FARRAN ZERBE, Tyrone, Pa.—Farran Zerbe exhibited selections from his most recent acquisitions. The showing included financial documents relating to the French and Indian war, 1755; and various checks and other financial documents signed by John Hancock, 1770; Alexander Hamilton, 1774; M. Hillegas, 1779; Albert Gallatin, 1808; W. P. Fessenden, 1856; Salmon P. Chase, 1861, and F. E. Spinner, 1862. Also, British exchequer note, 5 pounds, "a fartheing a day interest," 1897; Boer war emergency note, 1903; receipts for slaves; new paper money of Persia and various specimens of early U. S. government checks. What is probably the earliest United States association with emergency money issues relating to the World War was shown in an issue by the American Express Company, Rotterdam, Holland, dated August 1, 1914. The note is for one gulden, Dutch currency, and is a type printed blank with value rubber stamped and pen dated and signed by the company's representative. Post-war wooden money of Austria, large silver ring money of Kurdistan and various gold coins in mint state were among other specimens shown.

MORITZ WORMSER, New York City—Mr. Wormser showed two cases of "square coins." In one case was a label describing the circumstances under which coins of this shape have been struck, as follows:

"The majority of the pieces here exhibited are actual coins, although some of the several classes probably never were in actual circulation. Some of them are struck from their own dies, others from the dies of regular round coins, as special strikings. In a vague way, they may be grouped somewhat as follows:

"First Group, Siege and Emergency Coins—These were struck in various countries during the stress of war and necessity and had to be turned out

hastily from temporary mints and with insufficient tools. They usually are less elaborate than the regular coinage of the realm; often uniface, i. e., the design shows on only one side; the reverse remains blank.

"Second Group—In this group may be placed coins struck from square dies for special occasions. Some countries excelled in these issues, which form an attractive series. For instance, the Saxon klippe talers, given as awards to victorious marksmen in shooting contests. A similar and rarer series has been issued in the German province of Brandenburg-Franconia.

"Third Group, Commemorative Pieces—Somewhat related to Group 2, because struck in commemoration of certain events, but rather of medallion character. In this group will be found a modern continuation of the Saxon shooting klippes in the shape of medals struck of coin size and weight for German shooting festivals during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Also a number of medallion commemorative coins.

"Fourth Group, Special Countries—Square coins struck from regular coinage round dies, the issue of which has been popular in certain countries, such as Transylvania and Salzburg.

"Fifth Group, Trial and Presentation Pieces—Coins struck as square pieces from round dies, probably as special trial or presentation pieces, either presented by the mint master to the ruler to create curiosities, or to better show off what a proposed coinage would look like; or else struck upon the command of the ruler as special presentation pieces to favorite friends or fellow rulers.

"Sixth Group, Regular Coin Issues—In a very few instances coins were struck in square shape for regular circulation."

MRS. MORITZ WORMSER, Woodmere, L. I., N. Y.—Mrs. Wormser showed a number of medals of musicians—Beethoven, Mozart and Schubert.

JOHN E. MORSE, Hadley, Mass.—Mr. Morse had a case of paper money, principally issues of Eastman Business College, under various names, used by the college.

ELMER S. SEARS, Swansea, Mass.—Mr. Sears had on exhibition a number of interesting items, including a sheet of four notes of the First National Bank of Memphis, Tenn., 1865, \$1, \$1, \$1 and \$2; 50 cents fractional currency, signatures of Spinner, Allison and New; Maryland shilling, sixpence and threepence; gold coins of Java; gold bullet money of Siam; three Bryan tokens, new varieties; ducat of Antwerp, 1751; doubloons of Peru and South Peru; a stater of Aegina, 750 B. C., one of the first coins struck; 8 escudos of Argentine Republic, 1813, the first gold coin struck by any South American republic; \$1 Deseret National Bank, of Salt Lake City, Utah Territory, Nov. 15, 1872, signed by Brigham Young; U. S. \$4 gold piece; tetradrachm of Athens, 500 B. C., earliest type; Australian sovereign, 1873, known as "Ricketty Dick," rarest coin of Australia; Hindustan gold mohurs; Lauzon tokens, Canada; \$1000 Confederate note, uncirculated; \$50 slug, Humbert, Adams 13-A; silver ring money of Africa; $\frac{1}{8}$ fannam of India, smallest gold coin; a Granby threepence and some of the ore from which the Granby pieces were struck.

GEORGE H. BLAKE, Jersey City, N. J.—Mr. Blake showed a case of various denominations of United States currency.

DETROIT COIN CLUB, Detroit, Mich.—A case of Michigan broken-bank notes and the Detroit Coin Club medal recently issued.

JOHN G. WATSON, Detroit, Mich.—Coins of the Manchu dynasty, China. This exhibit was in illustration of Mr. Watson's paper read at the convention.

A. A. GRINNELL, Detroit, Mich.—National bank notes of Michigan, also broken-bank notes of Michigan.

WILLIAM F. SUNDAY, Rochester, N. Y.—A collection of United States cents, half dollars and silver dollars.

DR. GEORGE P. FRENCH, Rochester, N. Y.—Dr. French had on exhibition his wonderful collection of United States large cents, several hundred varieties, all in practically uncirculated condition.

GEORGE J. BAUER, Rochester, N. Y.—Two cases, one containing ancient Greek, the other ancient Roman coins, in silver and bronze.

HENRY CHAPMAN, Philadelphia, Pa.—A case containing a large variety of United States, foreign and ancient coins. He also showed several Lincoln medals struck in gold and a handkerchief that was in Lincoln's pocket the night he was assassinated.

D. C. WISMER, Hatfield, Pa.—A case of broken-bank notes, including issues of Rochester and other cities and towns in New York State.

T. JAMES CLARKE, Jamestown, N. Y.—A collection of \$20, \$10 and \$5 gold coins, including many early dates.

In one of the cases, without a label, was a full set of the Presidential medals of the Rochester Numismatic Association.

THE CONVENTION BADGE.

The convention badge was an attractive one. The bar pin had in the center a reduced copy of the A. N. A. seal, below which was "Rochester, N. Y., 1928." On each side was the seal of the city of Rochester.



The pendant was a copy of the George Clinton cent. It was attached to the bar pin by a blue, white and yellow ribbon. The metal parts were of bronze.

THE CONVENTION PAPERS.

The custom followed in previous years of publishing in later issues of THE NUMISMATIST the papers read at the convention will be followed this year. All will be published as opportunity and space will permit. The length of the proceedings and other convention matters makes it impossible to include the papers in a single issue. The papers will be more carefully read and digested if published separately in the usual manner.

OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPH OF THE A. N. A. CONVENTION.

Taken in Maplewood Park, Rochester, N. Y., August 20, 1928.



(The same members as in the photograph on next page, but in different positions.)

OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPH OF THE A. N. A. CONVENTION.

Taken in Maplewood Park, Rochester, N. Y., August 20, 1928,



(Names of those in the photograph are printed on the opposite page.)

THE PHOTOGRAPH ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

Front Row.		
Mrs. Fred E. Merritt.	Mrs. Elmer S. Sears.	Fourth Row.
Mrs. A. A. Kolb.	Miss Gillette.	(Not identified.)
Mrs. A. C. Parker.	Mrs. A. S. Boyer.	John G. Watson.
A. C. Parker.	Mrs. H. L. Freeman.	John W. Horner.
Harry T. Wilson.	Mrs. C. L. Brisley.	Dr. Chester A. Peake.
F. G. Duffield.	Paul M. Lange.	George J. Bauer.
Harry W. Rapp.	Mrs. Barney Bluestone.	Julius Guttag.
Alden S. Boyer.	Mrs. Chester A. Peake.	William F. Sunday.
Charles Markus.	Mrs. Paul M. Lange.	A. H. Plumb.
L. A. Renaud.	Rene Renaud.	Henry Chapman.
Moritz Wormser.	Mrs. Charles A. Kuehne.	C. H. Rembold.
H. A. Sternberg.	Charles A. Kuehne.	Charles A. Davis.
Mrs. H. A. Sternberg.	Elmer S. Sears.	A. A. Kolb.
Mrs. B. Max Mehl.	Third Row.	John E. Morse.
Miss Dana Mehl.	E. E. Cruthers.	B. Max Mehl.
Miss E. B. Sternberg.	William F. Dunham.	
Miss Loraine Mehl.	Herbert W. Walker.	Fifth Row.
Mrs. C. F. Clarke.	Nelson T. Thorson.	George F. Marlier.
Mrs. Rud. Kohler.	Ludger Gravel.	George Harringx.
Mrs. Wm. F. Sunday.	Farran Zerbe.	C. L. Brisley.
	Barney Bluestone.	C. F. Clarke.
	F. D. Langenheim.	A. Flagg Robson.
Second Row.	L. A. Burmeister, Jr.	Dr. George P. French.
Harley L. Freeman.	W. H. Amberg.	Mr. Sloan.
Mrs. N. T. Thorson.	Rud. Kohler.	George A. Gillette.
Mrs. G. A. Gillette.	Emmet Peake.	Paul Lange, Jr.
Mrs. George J. Bauer.	Fred E. Merritt.	F. C. Parker.

THOSE REGISTERED AT THE ROCHESTER CONVENTION.

The registration book of General Secretary Harry T. Wilson showed the following names:

Charles Markus, Davenport, Iowa.	Charles L. Brisley, Detroit, Mich.
Alden Scott Boyer, Chicago, Ill.	Rud Kohler, New York City.
L. A. Renaud, Montreal, Canada.	Chester A. Peake, Rochester, N. Y.
Harry T. Wilson, Chicago, Ill.	Dr. George P. French, Rochester, N. Y.
George H. Blake, Jersey City, N. J.	Alphonse A. Kolb, Rochester, N. Y.
Paul M. Lange, Rochester, N. Y.	Henry Chapman, Philadelphia, Pa.
Harry W. Rapp, Detroit, Mich.	Charles A. Davis, Dorchester, Mass.
Moritz Wormser, New York City.	Fred B. King, Rochester, N. Y.
H. A. Sternberg, Dundee, Ill.	Frank Brown, Worcester, Mass.
F. G. Duffield, Baltimore, Md.	George O'Hara, Jr., Buffalo, N. Y.
F. C. Parker, New Brighton, Pa.	W. H. Amberg, Rochester, N. Y.
L. J. Woolsey, Rochester, N. Y.	N. T. Thorson, Omaha, Neb.
A. H. Plumb, Rochester, N. Y.	Farran Zerbe, Tyrone, Pa.
George F. Marlier, Pittsburgh, Pa.	L. A. Burmeister, Jr., Wilwaukee, Wis.
E. E. Cruthers, Pittsburgh, Pa.	T. James Clarke, Jamestown, N. Y.
Elmer J. Lawless, Chicago, Ill.	Horace M. Grant, Providence, R. I.
John G. Watson, Detroit, Mich.	Mrs. H. H. Yawger, Rochester, N. Y.
Edward A. Hoare, Detroit, Mich.	Harley L. Freeman, Cleveland, Ohio.
Arthur C. Parker, Rochester, N. Y.	D. C. Wismer, Hatfield, Pa.
Barney Bluestone, Syracuse, N. Y.	Herbert W. Walker, Warren, Ohio.
George J. Bauer, Rochester, N. Y.	Marie G. Boyer, Chicago, Ill.
William F. Dunham, Chicago, Ill.	Edward A. Gilroy, Buffalo, N. Y.
John E. Morse, Hadley, Mass.	Rev. F. J. Donat, C.S.C., Montreal, Can.
F. D. Langenheim, Philadelphia, Pa.	Charles A. Kuehne, Rochester, N. Y.
John W. Horner, Rochester, N. Y.	Clarence E. Moore, Rochester, N. Y.
Elmer S. Sears, Swansea, Mass.	Fred E. Merritt, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. Elmer S. Sears, Swansea, Mass.	C. F. Clarke, Le Roy, N. Y.
C. H. Rembold, Cincinnati, Ohio.	Sallie M. Wormser, Woodmere, L.I., N.Y.
B. Max Mehl, Fort Worth, Texas.	James G. Macallister, Philadelphia, Pa.
Mrs. B. Max Mehl, Fort Worth, Texas.	Sibyl I. Lardner, Providence, R. I.
Robt. H. Lloyd, North Tonaawanda, N. Y.	Foster Lardner, Providence, R. I.
Ludger Gravel, Montreal, Canada.	William C. Stone, Springfield, Mass.
William F. Sunday, Rochester, N. Y.	Samuel Kabealo, Youngstown, Ohio.
A. Flagg Robson, Penn Yan, N. Y.	Roy C. Schmahl, Buffalo, N. Y.
George A. Gillette, Rochester, N. Y.	Shepard Pond, Boston, Mass.
Julius Guttag, New Rochelle, N. Y.	Fred T. Joers, Cleveland, Ohio.

Approximately half a million dollars in United States silver coins was shipped to the Philadelphia Mint in September by the Cuban Government, it has been announced. The shipment was in accord with the policy of the Cuban Government to withdraw from the island all American silver in circulation there, permitting the use of Cuban coins only. A similar shipment of \$600,000 was made early in the summer to the Federal Reserve Bank at Atlanta.

The Rochester Convention's Social Side.

The Local Numismatic Association Provides Splendid Entertainment, Featured by Private Showings of Moving Pictures and the "Coin Bugs" Song.

Perhaps it is not fair to compare the entertainment features of one A. N. A. convention with another, nor to say that the members enjoyed themselves at one convention more than at any other, for there may be an honest difference of opinion on that point. The variety of entertainment provided must depend largely on the convention city and the opportunities of the local committee. But we believe we express the opinion of all when we say that we were most royally entertained at Rochester and that the local committees deserve the highest praise for the diversion they provided.

It was a splendid and enjoyable convention. The weather was almost ideal, with only occasional showers, which did not interfere with the program. The attendance was slightly larger than usual and was further increased by many of the Rochester members and their wives at some of the entertainment features who did not register with the General Secretary. This is shown by the fact that 91 persons were seated at the banquet.

The chairmen of the local committees were as follows: Entertainment, William F. Sunday; transportation, George J. Bauer; reception, George J. Gillette; exhibits, Paul M. Lange; publicity, William H. Amberg; hotel, Dr. George P. French; tickets and badges, A. H. Plumb and John W. Horner; ladies' reception, Mrs. A. C. Parker.

The business sessions were held in the ballroom of the Hotel Seneca, one end of which was occupied by the exhibits. Whatever disadvantages an exhibit in a hotel may have, it is far more satisfactory to all than if located in some other part of the city. This opinion was freely expressed at Rochester.

With all the local committees functioning 100 per cent. it may seem out of place to refer to the work of one of them in particular. But we believe the efforts of William F. Sunday, chairman of the entertainment committee, entitles him to special mention. If you haven't seen Mr. Sunday in action you have missed a treat. His committee functioned 100 per cent. plus and was particularly in evidence at the smoker and the banquet.

The Smoker on Saturday Evening.

The first scheduled entertainment—the smoker—was held in the parlor adjoining the ballroom on Saturday evening and was attended by all who had arrived at that time. Entertainment by local talent was provided for the early part of the evening by Mr. Sloan, in feats of magic; Bob Brethen, ventriloquist, and Pat Leslie, in songs, with guitar accompaniment, and recitations. The latter was a pal of Mr. Sunday in overseas service during the World War. Mr. Sunday then announced that he was preparing some "hokum" verses for the banquet and that he would rehearse them at the smoker for the big occasion. A half hour was spent in drilling those present in the chorus of his song, which was entitled "Coin Bugs," sung to the tune of "It Ain't a Gonna Rain No More."

After C. H. Rembold related a couple of incidents connected with the early history of Rochester, Dr. French took charge of the gathering and called on Messrs. Hoare, King, Zerbe, Wormser, Markus and Parker for a few words. The responses were varied and entertaining. As host of the evening Dr. French provided cigars, cigarettes and liquid refreshments, the latter being pronounced exceptionally fine.

While the men were thus engaged the ladies were entertained at a theater party.

A Tour of the Parks on Sunday Afternoon.

For Sunday afternoon a ride was taken through the city parks. For reasons which the committee on transportation explained, the trip was made in automobiles instead of busses. The ride was through South Park and Highland Park to Newport, on Irondequoit Bay, and Durand-Eastman Park. A stop of an hour was made at Newport, where sandwiches and coffee were

served. Motor launches were provided for a short ride on the bay for those who cared to make the trip. Dr. Parker had with him his movie camera and made a number of exposures of incidents at Newport. He announced that the reel would be shown at the banquet on Wednesday evening.

On Sunday evening President Markus gave a talk on coins and the convention over the radio from Station WHAM, in the Sagamore Hotel, Rochester. We did not have an opportunity to listen in, but his talk is printed in full elsewhere in this issue and will be found interesting to our readers.

An entertainment feature not on the program was provided Sunday evening by George J. Bauer and Dr. Parker. This was a showing of several reels of moving pictures taken by Mr. Bauer on his trip last winter through Southern California, Texas and Mexico. It will be recalled that Mr. and Mrs. Bauer made this trip about the time that President Markus and Mrs. Markus were touring the same part of the country and that they were together part of the time. George announced that one of the reels contained some views of President Markus which he would keep for showing at the banquet.

A much appreciated feature of the entertainment was a showing of two reels of pictures in colors. These color pictures are the latest in the camera and movie industries and are not yet available for general distribution, as we were told on our visit to the Eastman plant the following day, only a few private views having been given at the Eastman plant to those directly interested. But in some manner Messrs. Bauer and Parker secured the two reels for the entertainment of the A. N. A. visitors. A special projecting machine is required for showing the color pictures. These pictures appeared to be sharper and clearer than the average motion picture and everything was shown in its actual color. It is a wonderful invention and no doubt will revolutionize the moving-picture industry.

We Made An Effort to See How Cameras Are Made.

On Monday afternoon a visit to the Eastman plant, in Kodak Park, was on the program. The ride was in automobiles, as were all the other sight-seeing trips during the convention. On the way to Kodak Park a stop was made at a shady spot in Maplewood Park and the convention photograph was taken. At the Eastman plant we were met by a representative of the firm and conducted through parts of the plant. Much of the visit was through huge darkrooms, from which all daylight is excluded and with only the photographer's ruby lights to guide the visitors. Other parts of the plant were seen by daylight, including the department for making the base for all the films manufactured by the company.

And We See Greta Garbo Do What All Hoped She Would Do.

An early performance at the Eastman Theater was chosen for our visit on Monday evening. The principal attraction was "The Mysterious Woman," featuring Greta Garbo and Conrad Nagel. A musical program was also given on the stage of the theater by the advanced pupils of the Eastman School of Music. It was expected that after the performance we would be shown through the School of Music, which is located in the theater building, but this was closed for the summer.

As the evening was young when the performance was over the party returned to the hotel ballroom and spent a couple of hours in social intercourse. Mr. Sunday, assisted by Mrs. Sunday, held another rehearsal of his "Coin Bugs" song, after which he pronounced it about perfect and ready for rendition at the banquet. Elmer Sears, upon request, also entertained the members with several recitations.

Then We Saw Them Grind Lenses for Cameras and Glasses.

On Tuesday afternoon the plant of the Bausch and Lomb Optical Company was visited. Courteous guides conducted the party through different parts of the plant. The principal departments visited were those in which spectacles and eye glasses are made and where the various lenses manufactured by the company are ground. A booklet distributed by the company gives an interesting history of the struggles of J. J. Bausch, the founder of the business, from the time he emigrated from Germany, in 1848, until 1890,

when the business was first placed on a paying basis. Mr. Bausch died in 1926 at the age of 96.

And Paul Lange Showed Us How to Conduct an Auction Sale.

No feature of a convention will attract more members and hold their attention longer than an auction sale of coins. On Tuesday evening Paul M. Lange, of the Rochester Hobby Shop, held one of his auction sales in one of the parlors at the Hotel Seneca. Although the evening was warm and the room small, the members remained throughout the sale. It was made up of ancient and modern coins, a representative selection of United States coins, a number of medals and several specimens of Swedish plate money. Very good prices were realized.



FOSTER LARDNER,
A. N. A. Member, Theater Manager, Magician.

We Called at the Home of the R. N. A. and Were Made Welcome.

The Rochester Numismatic Association is one of the few local coin clubs that has a home of its own. On Wednesday afternoon a trip was made to the Rochester Municipal Museum after the members had paid a visit to the plant of the Times-Union, one of the evening papers of Rochester. The Municipal Museum has as its curator Dr. A. C. Parker, a member of the A. N. A. and president of the Rochester Numismatic Association. Several reels of studies in animal life were shown the party by Dr. Parker in the section of the museum devoted to that purpose, and then he conducted the party to the quarters of the R. N. A. This is a nicely furnished room in which it holds its meetings, while just across the corridor is its coin room. This room contains a number of cases in which the collection of coins of the local organization is placed. The collection, while not yet extensive, contains many coins and is slowly growing. The club depends almost entirely on donations for the growth of the collection. The other rooms of the museum were also visited, which contain many Indian relics and other interesting objects. Refreshments also were served.

An Enjoyable Banquet—And Then Some One Took Off the Lid.

The closing event in the series of entertainments was the banquet on Wednesday evening, at which 91 ladies and gentlemen were seated. It was held in the ballroom of Hotel Seneca. An orchestra furnished music for the occasion. The toastmaster and officers, with the wives of those who were present, were seated at a long table at one end of the room, while the others were placed at ten round tables. After the cigars were lighted President Markus called upon Elmer S. Sears to act as toastmaster. This role was not a new one for Elmer and he acquitted himself in his usual happy manner. After explaining that the remainder of the evening would be devoted to entertainment and not to speechmaking, he introduced Foster Lardner, of Providence, R. I., one of the visiting A. N. A. members, as the first entertainer, in feats of magic. This was quite a surprise to most of the members, who have frequently met Foster at Conventions, and few expected they would meet him at Rochester in the role of a magician. As most conventionites know, when Foster is at home and isn't collecting coins he manages the E. F. Albee Theater in his home city. He has been in the theatrical business almost ever since he was born, both on and off the stage.

As a magician Foster is a great success. The seemingly impossible feats he performed kept all in suspense for half an hour, and his closing experiment brought forth roars of laughter as he reached inside Henry Chapman's coat and brought forth a long string of wieners. At considerable trouble he brought a trunk full of paraphernalia to the convention in order that he might contribute to the entertainment of his fellow-collectors.

The second act was a graceful dance by Miss Dana Mehl, daughter of Max and Mrs. Mehl, of Fort Worth, Texas. Miss Dana has been entertaining A. N. A. conventions for the last few years and her efforts are appreciated. She always has something new for each convention.

Then the toastmaster announced that he would turn over the audience to the mercy of Billy Sunday—not the evangelist Billy Sunday, but the Rochester Numismatic Association's own "Billy." It has been mentioned previously that Billy had composed, manufactured or in some other way produced some thirty verses, each a good-natured stab at some member of the A. N. A., sung to the tune of "It Ain't a Gonna Rain No More," the audience joining in the chorus. His previous rehearsals had made everything letter perfect and the next half hour produced many laughs at the expense of each other as the reel of verses was unwound. But the fun was not all confined to the song. The enthusiasm Billy threw into his work and his manner of leading a chorus convinced his audience that at some time he had had considerable experience as a cheer leader. He has been termed the "inimitable" Billy Sunday, and the designation fits snugly. "Billy's" product follows:

"OH! IT'S COIN BUGS, COIN BUGS, COIN BUGS."

Charley Markus is our chairman, a lot to him we owe,
He helps boost numismatics wherever he may go.

CHORUS.

Oh! It's coin bugs, coin bugs, coin bugs,
Yes, coin bugs and still more;
It's great to be together
And talk old coins once more.

Brother Boyer from Chicago is here on pleasure bent.
Get a bottle of his perfume and you'll never lose the scent.—Chorus.

Brother Wilson gets new members and gathers in the dues.
He's a peppy secretary and he makes the boys come through.—Chorus.

Brother Blake from Jersey City, with bank notes crisp and new;
He sure knows paper money, and he guards our treasury, too.—Chorus.

From Baltimore comes Duffield, our editor-in-chief;
From his numismatic worries this affords him some relief.—Chorus.

Tyrone sends us Brother Zerbe, with coins of foremost rank;
He's placed his whole collection in the great Chase National Bank.—Chorus.

Moritz Wormser is a banker; he should be, that's no joke;
He's a bug on numismatics, and the hobby keeps him broke.—Chorus.

Dundee sent us Brother Sternberg; although he couldn't stay,
In our hearts he's truly with us in a numismatic way.—Chorus.

Langenheim from Philadelphia was elected to the Board.
He will help plan for the future, numismatics in accord.—Chorus.

(At this point Elmer Sears took the floor and announced that, owing to Mr. Sunday's extreme modesty, he had failed to provide a verse dedicated to himself (Mr. Sunday). Mr. Sears then batted out the following verse for a home run:)

Billy Sunday is a wonder; he sure is full of life;
The way he keeps things moving, he's a credit to his wife.—Chorus.

Brother Lange held an auction at the hotel Tuesday night,
With coins to suit all comers, for the coin bugs' keen delight.—Chorus.

Doctor Parker is the chairman of the R. N. A. this year;
While Director of the Museum, he's a coin bug, never fear.—Chorus.

Brother Bauer dotes on ancients; you'll see his coins displayed.
He sells Fords and the Lincoln, but the Fords are all delayed.—Chorus.

Brother King from the Flower City sells only high-grade seed.
For thriving numismatics he's the kind of chap we need.—Chorus.

Brother Lawless from Chicago sure has uncanny sense;
He found an old collection of some real fine copper cents.—Chorus.

Sallie Wormser was persistent; they tried, but all in vain,
To keep her on Long Island, but she came to sign her name.—Chorus.

Brother Guttag from Manhattan, as a coin bug stunt unique,
He helped our numismatics by starting Old Coin Week.—Chorus.

Brother Hoare from the Old Dominion, numismatist, you bet;
There's a welcome on his door mat, and he keeps his collar wet.—Chorus.

We bid Barney Bluestone welcome; Syracuse must be some place.
It's a numismatic tonic just to see his smiling face.—Chorus.

Brother Sears from good old Swansea, with coins both rare and fine;
Good judge of numismatics and a connoisseur of wine.—Chorus.

Doctor French talks numismatics, and his stories are immense;
At times he seems erratic, but he always shows good cents.—Chorus.

Brother Merritt, a New Yorker; to the girls he is a treat,
With his high-grade evening slippers for the lovely damsels' feet.—Chorus.

Montreal sends Brothers Donat, Gravel and Renaud, too.
They sure do ride the hobby searching for some bouquet sou.—Chorus.

B. Max Mehl, our Texas dealer; his auctions have won fame.
We're glad to have him with us; he's a credit to the game.—Chorus.

Philadelphia sends two Chapmans, both coin bugs tried and true.
Henry knows his numismatics, and so does Hudson, too.—Chorus.

Brother Lardner is a wizard at magic, you'll admit,
For he baffled all the coin bugs and amused them with his wit.—Chorus.

Brother Dunham from Chicago is a real coin bug all right;
His junior coin club efforts means more coin bugs in sight.—Chorus.

Brother Marlier came from Pittsburgh, from a group of coin bugs gay;
As the chairman of their coin club he sure boosts the A. N. A.—Chorus.

First we toured the parks in autos, then stopped down by the bay.
We hope you liked the boat ride and enjoyed a pleasant day.—Chorus.

Oh! we love to have conventions of coin bugs by the score,
Where the boys can buy and barter and greet old pals once more.—Chorus.

When quiet had been restored George Bauer announced that he would show another reel of motion pictures taken on his Western-Southern trip last winter, when he spent several days with Charley Markus on the other side of the Mexican border. The reel was highly interesting until it was about half over. Then it became thrilling as George requested that all pay close attention to the picture. What we saw was two gentlemen, whom everybody recognized as George and Charley, in Mexican sombreros, slowly raise two glasses to their lips and drain the contents. It should be explained that what appeared to be froth on the lemonade was merely the play of

lights and shadows in the picture. (We are making this explanation in the hope of saving Charley's reputation, but we are afraid we won't get away with it.)

Another reel shown contained the views taken by Dr. Parker during the stop at Newport on the auto trip on Sunday afternoon. These views were very entertaining, as the Doctor managed to get almost every member of the party within the range of his camera, either in a natural position or one assumed for the occasion.

Another half hour spent in social intercourse brought to a close a very enjoyable evening and a program of entertainment that has seldom been equaled at an A. N. A. convention.

At the close Mr. Sunday offered the following:

Series of coinage you'll find there are many,
From pieces-of-eight to a mere copper penny.
To find them, though hidden in places so snug,
Is the earnest desire of every coin bug.

So we've banded together in one common cause
To boost numismatics without applesauce.
With a spirit of purpose we shall avail—
Recognition, success, in this field without fail.

To reach this goal for our Association
We will need some real cooperation.
So let's work together—what do you say?—
For a bigger and better A. N. A.

APPRECIATION FOR MR. LARDNER'S EFFORTS.

The following letter is self-explanatory:

August 25, 1928.

Mr. Foster Lardner,
Care of E. F. Albee Theater,
Providence, R. I.

My Dear Foster—Allow me at this time to express my appreciation for the kindness and the great trouble which you went through to help out with the entertainment at the banquet at Rochester. I am sure the members all feel as I do, and I only regret that in the excitement I did not ask for a rising vote of thanks to express our appreciation. However, I am sure that the expressions which you must have heard during your entertainment convinced you that your efforts were appreciated.

With kind regards to both you and Mrs. Lardner, and again expressing my appreciation of your efforts to entertain, I remain,

Very truly yours,
ELMER S. SEARS,
Toastmaster.

A LETTER FROM MR. SUNDAY.

Rochester, N. Y., Aug. 30, 1928.

Dear Mr. Duffield:

I want to thank the boys for their splendid cooperation and the honor bestowed upon me. I certainly appreciate greatly the honor and hope I shall merit their confidence by my efforts in the future.

I will have some more verses ready for the next convention and will do all in my power to make it the best ever.

WILLIAM F. SUNDAY.

NUMISMATIC NOTES AND MONOGRAPHS, NO. 36.

"Notes on the Decorations and Medals of the French Colonies and Protectorates," by Harrold E. Gillingham, is the title of the latest monograph issued by the American Numismatic Society, New York City. It is profusely illustrated with orders, decorations and medals of the countries of which it treats.

Convention Notes.

A Few Bits of News and Personal Matters Picked Up Here and There, With Some Snapshots of Convention Life.

The great success of the social side of the convention should be attributed to the work of the ladies' reception committee, of which Mrs. A. C. Parker was chairman and which was composed of the wives of the Rochester members. The presence of so many ladies at the entertainment features added greatly to the enjoyment of the occasions. In order that everybody might become better acquainted with everybody else at the beginning of a convention, one member suggested at Rochester that in the future the usual smoker on Saturday night be abolished and an entertainment and social hour for both ladies and gentlemen be substituted. At former conventions it has been strongly hinted that the visiting ladies are not enthusiastic over the custom of sending them off to the movies while the gentlemen are being entertained at a smoker. Such an entertainment as is proposed would at least have the merit of being something different. A social evening for both sexes, with a little entertainment, might be worth a trial for a convention get-together feature.



Billy Sunday in action as he rehearsed the chorus of his "Coin Bugs" song outside the Municipal Museum on Wednesday afternoon. In the background are Father Donat, Ludger Gravel, Henry Chapman and George Bauer.

Among those who attended an A. N. A. convention for the first time were Mr. and Mrs. Barney Bluestone, of Syracuse, N. Y. Both seemed to thoroughly enjoy the different phases of convention life and may be counted on as regulars in the future.

During the convention it became known that the Chase National Bank, of New York, had purchased the Farran Zerbe educational collection of the money of the world. Mr. Zerbe was reluctant to discuss the transaction for publication. He said formal announcement was reserved to be made by the bank. However, Mr. Zerbe let it be known that the collection, to be installed in the near future, would be a permanent feature for the public in the Chase National's great new building at Pine and Nassau streets, New York city, and that he would personally direct it in the interest of the bank and was ambitious to make it a great success.

The new Buffalo Numismatic Club sent quite a delegation, including President Gilroy, to the smoker on Saturday evening, but most of them were compelled to return home the same night. In President Gilroy the club has an energetic and enthusiastic executive. He endeavored to secure the next convention for that city, but was unsuccessful. If Buffalo wants to entertain an A. N. A. convention a little later, we hope it will be successful.

Members of the A. N. A. have become so accustomed to knowing George J. Bauer, of Rochester, as a high-grade collector that if we told them he was at one time a regular coin dealer we might be charged with untruthfulness. But we have the goods on George. At the convention C. F. Clarke, of LeRoy, N. Y., showed a pamphlet the cover page of which had the following: "Catalogue of Coins, Medals, Tokens, Paper Money, etc. Geo. J. Bauer, 75 Front St., Rochester, at Fixed Prices." There was no date on the catalogue, but from its typography we judge it was issued about 1890.



There was no particular reason why Ludger Gravel should shake hands with Farran Zerbe just before they boarded the launch at Newport. But they were posing for a picture, and they were pleased to have Mrs. Thorson join them as they stood before Mr. Thorson's camera.

Quite a number of the members listened to Governor Smith's speech of acceptance over the radio on Wednesday evening prior to the banquet. A receiving set had been installed in the lobby of the hotel for the occasion.



This picture came to us without a word of explanation. The serious expression on each face compels us to assume that everything is O. K., even though the ladies' husbands are not in sight. Left to right, Rud. Kohler, L. A. Renaud, Mrs. Boyer, Mrs. Bauer, Mrs. Thorson and Shepard Pond.

Among the first-timers who immediately became popular with everybody was Robert H. Lloyd, of North Tonawanda, N. Y. Mr. Lloyd has been a contributor to *THE NUMISMATIST* during the past year and also read an interest-

ing paper at the convention. He was one of the organizers of the new Buffalo Coin Club as well. Mr. Lloyd is a young man and is still pursuing his studies at Ann Arbor, Mich. He is an enthusiastic collector and gives promise of being a valuable member of the A. N. A.

L. A. Renaud, of Montreal, announced that his fellow-collector, Ludger Gravel, also of Montreal, had recently had conferred on him the *Medaille de Vermeil des Affaires Etrangères pour Services Exceptionnels*. This medal is mentioned in Harrold E. Gillingham's monograph, *French Orders and Decorations* (No. 11, A. N. S.), page 98.

A convention of the operatives of the Harper Method of Beauty Culture was also held at the Hotel Seneca during our stay. About 400 delegates, principally ladies, were present from all parts of the United States. The large attendance and enthusiasm shown by the delegates was the envy of President Markus, who wanted to know why the A. N. A. cannot develop such an attendance and equal enthusiasm at its conventions. Each of the delegates was given a bronze plaque, one of which was also presented to the A. N. A. collection through the efforts of Elmer Sears.



This picture also came without any explanation. Without knowing whether they are coming or going, we are willing to wager, just from the personnel of the party, that they had an enjoyable ride. Left to right, Julius Gutttag, Mrs. Boyer, Mrs. Thorson, Moritz Wormser and Father Donat (inside).

Adjoining the Rochester Municipal Museum is one of the city playgrounds, which on the day of our visit to that institution was exceptionally well patronized by the little tots. As our party alighted from the autos opposite the playground a number of the children observed Henry Chapman at the same instant and a shout went up, "Oh! here comes Santa Claus!" The incident was taken good-naturedly by Henry, and he made good the part by scattering a handful of change among the romping children. His action was followed by others of our party and a lively time followed for a few minutes. Then the children insisted on having their picture taken with Mr. Chapman standing in their midst.

To entertain those members who reached Rochester a little early, Mr. and Mrs. George J. Bauer gave a supper at the "Old Homestead," near Rochester, on Friday evening. Besides Mr. and Mrs. Bauer the party included H. A. Sternberg, Mrs. Sternberg and daughter, Miss Ellen Belle Sternberg; Elmer Sears and Mrs. Sears; B. Max Mehl, Mrs. Mehl and daughters, the Misses Loraine and Dana Mehl. After the supper some time was spent at the Bauer home examining a part of Mr. Bauer's splendid collection of coins.

Mrs. Alden S. Boyer was one of the big boosters for Chicago for next year's convention and was highly elated when that city was chosen. She

and Mr. Boyer made their debut as conventionites at the Chicago meeting in 1920 and have been regular attendants since, except when they have been abroad.

Everybody was pleased to welcome Ludger Gravel, of Montreal, again at a convention. He has been in ill health for more than a year, but is gradually returning to his old-time form.

Mrs. Addie D. Yawger called at the Hotel Seneca to meet her many friends and acquaintances formed at former conventions. Since the death of Mr. Yawger she has been stopping in Rochester with her son, Foster Yawger, and wife, and she will probably make that city her home later.

Among the ladies who were warmly greeted was Mrs. Sallie Wormser, wife of ex-President Moritz Wormser. Mrs. Wormser sustained severe injuries more than a year ago in a fall from a horse and has not yet fully recovered from the effects.



Henry Chapman in the midst of a number of Rochester's kiddies at the public playground.

The choice of Farran Zerbe as Chairman of the Board of Governors to succeed Harry W. Rapp seemed to meet with universal approval. Mr. Rapp, for business reasons, positively declined reelection. Mr. Zerbe will be remembered by the old-timers as President of the A. N. A. in 1908 and 1909 and a booster for the Association and numismatics in general for the past 25 years. Since then until now he has not been in position to take an active part in the official life of the Association, although his advice and assistance in other ways has frequently been asked and cheerfully given.

Harley L. Freeman, of Cleveland, Ohio, and Mrs. Freeman, renewed acquaintances formed at the Cleveland convention in 1924. Mr. Freeman specializes in Colonial currency, in which he is greatly interested and on which he is compiling valuable data.

SUE FOR RECOVERY OF COINS TAKEN.

Two Chinese have filed suit in the Federal Court in Brooklyn against Joseph A. Palma, who has charge of the counterfeiting division of the United States Secret Service in Manhattan, to recover the value of ninety-one articles of jewelry, made from coins of various nations, which they say were confiscated by Palma's agents. The plaintiffs are Moi Lin Dit and Moi Wong Nie, proprietors of a jewelry store in Manhattan. They say the agents seized the trinkets, claiming that such mutilation of coins was illegal. The Chinese contend nothing illegal was done with the coins.

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Editorial Comment—Numismatic News.

VENDING MACHINES VERSUS COIN COLLECTORS.

The Automatic Age, the national magazine of the vending machine industry, in a recent issue says: "Congressman McLeod, of Michigan, will introduce a bill in the next Congress making it unlawful for any person to use a slug to obtain merchandise or service from any coin-operated machine or public utility, or to have in one's possession any coin the size and weight of a United States copper, nickel or silver piece."

In a previous issue the Automatic Age said: "If we can get a law passed making it illegal for anyone to manufacture or have in his possession a metal coin the size of any United States coin, within certain limits of weight,

or to use such a coin to defraud coin-operated machines, we would have a bludgeon whereby we could stop a large percentage of slugging because we could nip the slugger at the source."

The purpose of such a bill, of course, is to prevent, as far as possible, the use of what is commonly known as "slugs" or other objects to operate vending machines of various types throughout the country. In its efforts to abolish the use of slugs for legitimate vending machines the Coin Machine Operators' Association of America will have the moral support of all good citizens. There is no more reason why a vending machine should be compelled to accept a slug for the wares it dispenses than a storekeeper should be compelled to accept a slug over the counter for his goods.

But we cannot imagine that Congress will pass any bill containing the provisions quoted in the extracts from the *Automatic Age*. If such a bill were passed, every man and woman would be liable to arrest, because everyone will have in his possession coins "the size and weight of a United States copper, nickel or silver piece," for that is just what Uncle Sam's coins are.

But if we pass over the letter of the proposed bill and assume that it will be so worded as not to make it a crime to have Uncle Sam's coins in one's possession, how will it affect the thousands who carry pocket pieces "the size and weight of a United States copper, nickel or silver piece"?

And, then, what is to become of coin collectors, each of whom has in his possession hundreds or thousands of coins which the bill is supposed to make unlawful to have in his possession? We shudder when we contemplate what will happen to collectors of Civil War tokens, each of which is the size and weight of a United States cent, if he should be convicted on a separate count for each one of the several hundred or thousand he may have in his collection.

And what about the museums and public institutions that have collections of coins which the proposed bill seeks to make unlawful to have in their possession? Will they be compelled to get rid of their collections in order to escape the clutches of the proposed bill? Aye! will Uncle Sam be compelled, on some dark night, to take his collection of coins in the National Museum and dump it in the Potomac in order to escape getting caught with the goods on him?

When the proposed bill is introduced in Congress it should make interesting reading for every citizen of the United States. Optimistic as we are in all things, we can scarcely hope that the bill, when introduced, will contain a section providing some penalty for the owner of a vending machine that fails to deliver the goods or return the coin after some patron has deposited the required United States coin in the slot.

ALL OREGON TRAIL HALF DOLLARS DATED 1926.

In our August issue, in referring to the coinage of a number of Oregon Trail half dollars in June of this year, we remarked that they were probably dated 1928, relying upon the practice of the mint in dating coins the year in which they are struck for the accuracy of the statement. This, however, proves to be an error, as the following letter from Ezra Meeker, president of the Oregon Trail Memorial Association, to F. D. Langenheim, Philadelphia, will show:

"We have your letter of the 2d inst. and in reply beg to state that the Oregon Trail Memorial coins are dated 1926. They are minted at Philadelphia and San Francisco. There is no issuance of the coins dated 1928."

NUMISMATICS AND THE A. N. A. TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO.

The October, 1903, issue of *THE NUMISMATIST* contained the following articles: "Unusual Numismatic Specimens"; "Coins of the Popes"; "The Tokens and Medals Relating to Coin Dealers—Edward Cogan"; "The Sung Dynasty of China"; "Coins of Bible Places"; "Bright Money"; "The Wright Coin Robbery"; "Uncle Sam's Gold Bricks." The department devoted to the A. N. A. contains the names of six applicants for membership.

MEDAL FOR WILHELM KUBITSCHKE.

The medal illustrated here commemorates the seventieth birthday of the famous Vienesese scientist and numismatist, Wilhelm Kubitschek, who is also president of the Vienna Numismatic Society. This event was celebrated on June 28th, 1928. The career of Professor Kubitschek began in 1876 as a student in the Seminar of Archaeology and Epigraphy founded by Alexander Conze and Otto Hirschfeld. He became a famous scholar and teacher in many fields of study of classic antiquity. His scholarly life's work covers the sciences of numismatics, chronology, ancient geography and history, as well as local history, and he continues to pursue his studies and his teaching with vigor in spite of his advanced age.



The medal has been presented to Professor Kubitschek by his friends, students and colleagues from all countries, who have joined in this undertaking with the Vienna Numismatic Society, whose president he has been for many years.

THE CAPTAIN COOK COMMEMORATIVE HALF DOLLAR.



Above is illustrated the Captain Cook half dollar recently struck to commemorate the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the discovery of the Hawaiian Islands by Capt. James Cook. Details of this coin were published in our May, 1928, issue, and additional information was given in last month's issue.

COINAGE FOR AUGUST, 1928.

Following is the number of pieces of the different denominations coined at the mints of the United States during August, 1928, as officially reported by the Bureau of the Mint, Washington, D. C.:

Silver—Half Dollars, 670,000; Quarter Dollars, 2,460,000.

Nickel—Five Cents, 1,680,000.

Bronze—One Cent, 21,198,000.

MEDAL COMMEMORATING BATTLE OF LONG ISLAND.

In our last month's issue it was announced that another commemorative half dollar would be asked of Congress at its coming session by the Brooklyn Bridge Plaza Association, proceeds from the sale of which would be used to erect a monument and artistic approach to the Brooklyn Bridge.

In addition to the proposed half dollar the association will issue and place on sale shortly in jewelers' shops in Brooklyn a bronze medal commemorating the Battle of Long Island. It is proposed to strike 5000 of the medals and sell them in a velvet-lined case at \$1. On one side of the medal will be a representation of the memorial to the bridge in bas relief. Beneath it will be an inscription explaining its dedication to the Spirit of 1776 and the American patriots who participated in the Battle of Long Island. The reverse will bear a portrait of General George Washington surmounting the message he read to his troops at the Battle of Long Island on August 27, 1776.

FRENCH SEE NEW COIN MODELS.

Models for the new French coins were exhibited at the Mint early in September. Seventy-four plaster models were shown by men and women artists competing in the contest for designs for the three new silver coins. Each bears a representation of the Republic of France. In designs for the gold piece the head must be turned to the left and on the silver coins to the right.

The critics point out that it is singular that none of the artists have symbolized the spirit of the modern age with airplanes, factories or machinery, but that each has remained firm to the agricultural spirit of France. The models abound in reapers, sowers, doves, horns of plenty, Gallic figures or crowing roosters, bunches of grapes and rising suns.

The new money will be placed in circulation early in the new year after the Minister of Finance decides upon those designs which he feels are most appropriate.

ITALY TO HAVE NEW 20-LIRE COIN.

King Victor Emmanuel of Italy, one of the greatest students of numismatics in the world, has just authorized the coinage of a new 20-lire piece, which is the Italian equivalent to the American silver dollar. Silver is much more in demand in Italy than in the eastern part of the United States. The new coin "celebrates the tenth anniversary of the Italian victory in the war," according to press announcements.

On one side is the likeness of the King in military uniform and helmet. On the other is the Fascist emblem, which, according to Government regulations, must appear on every official building, document or publication in Italy. The coin also carries the motto attributed to an unknown Italian soldier of the Piave: "Better to live a day as a lion than a century as a sheep." The decree authorizes coinage of \$25,000,000 worth of the new coin.

BOSTON NUMISMATIC SOCIETY BOOKLET.

The Boston Numismatic Society has just issued a booklet of thirty pages, giving in detail the activities of the society. This society was instituted March 3, 1860, and incorporated March 19, 1870.

The booklet contains a history of the society; a list of the ten founders of the society; a copy of the act of incorporation; a list of the officers for 1928; its constitution and by-laws; a list of members, giving date of accession, collecting specialty and numismatic organization affiliation, and a list of former officers. Illustrations of the pine tree shilling and threepence, the Massachusetts cent and the Rosa Sine Spina halfpenny appear in the booklet, with the seal of the society on the back cover. The booklet is splendidly gotten up and attractively printed and contains a great deal of information.

NEW SCHUBERT MEDAL.

A medal has been designed and will be issued shortly to commemorate the centennial of the death of Franz Schubert, which will be celebrated November 19th, 1928. The design is by the Munich sculptor, Karl Roth, and the medal will be struck and issued by the Bavarian State Mint, at Munich, in silver and also in gold, of approximately five mark size. The obverse shows a youthful portrait of the composer, with the dates of his birth and death.



On the reverse is shown a flaming torch, allegorical of the creative force with which the composer was imbued during his short life and which consumed him, and also of his immortality and the eternal value of his works. The inscription of the reverse reads "To the Immortal Master of German Song 1928."

The edge of the medal bears the inscription, "Bavarian Mint Silver 900 F," with an appropriate change for the gold specimens.

MEDAL FOR AMELIA EARHART.

A bronze medal commemorating the flight of Amelia Earhart, the first woman to cross the Atlantic by airplane, from Newfoundland to South Wales, June 17-18, 1928, has recently been struck for general sale by the Whitehead & Hoag Company. It is illustrated here.



A specimen struck in silver has been donated to the A. N. A. collection by F. C. C. Boyd, of New York City. Only two specimens were struck in this metal.

SEARCH FOR SPANISH GOLD.

Capt. S. R. Streatfield, Member of Parliament for Galloway, Ireland, is searching for treasure aboard the sunken Spanish armada galleons off Tobermory, Ireland. It is believed that the galleons contain gold, silver and jewels and perhaps the crown intended for the King of Spain as King of England.

BANK NOTES OF ITALY TO BEAR PORTRAIT OF YOUNG WOMAN.

New bank notes of Italy, it is reported, will bear the portrait of Signorina Hilda Piccolo, a beautiful young Italian woman. From time immemorial the coins and paper money of nations has contained the portraits of the kings and generals, the great men of the realm, and queens and princesses. Even in the United States this tendency has been preserved. Occasionally, as a special mark of distinction, the portrait of a private citizen might appear on a special stamp issue, but never on money.

Italy's Premier wanted to make the banknotes of Italy beautiful and decided that reform was necessary in the printing of the notes. He wanted to print on the bank notes the portrait of a beautiful woman of the Italy of today. He wanted to find the most beautiful woman in his country, and her reward would be the use of her face on the paper money. The contest was won finally by Signorina Hilda Piccolo.

EVOLUTION OF THE DOLLAR.

Under the title of "Evolution of the Dollar" Harwood Frost, of Chicago, has recently published a book of 64 pages. It contains a brief outline of the origin and development of money and the rise of the American dollar to the position of a recognized international monetary standard. The author says that the book is an outgrowth of an address he gave some time ago on "Hobbies," in which he touched on the subject of coin collecting and its value in connection with the study of history. Later he had some of his coins on exhibit in one of the Chicago banks in connection with the twenty-fifth anniversary of its founding, and to accompany the exhibit he prepared a little circular to be given away by the bank. It was suggested to him that he extend this material into book form—or, rather, the material for the circular was too extensive and had to be considerably reduced, and it was this material that was adapted to book form. The book is handsomely printed with a flexible leather binding.

FORT WAYNE BANK HAS HISTORICAL EXHIBIT.

On its sixty-fifth birthday, July 9, 1928, the First National Bank of Fort Wayne, Ind., celebrated the event by a display in the lobby of the bank of a number of objects and relics connected with the early history of the bank and Fort Wayne, during the Civil War period.

As one of the exhibits Charles E. Moellering, a prominent citizen of Fort Wayne and a member of the A. N. A., had on exhibition a part of his collection of coins and currency. It included a complete set of Confederate currency, sets of United States fractional currency, several varieties of Colonial notes, porcelain money of the World War, fractional currency issued by the city of Fort Wayne in 1863 and a large collection of cents and half cents. Mr. Moellering's collection was augmented by the loan of a number of foreign silver coins by Ex-President Wormser of the A. N. A. The exhibit was on display for a week.

ADVERTISING RATES NOT TO BE INCREASED.

In the proceedings of the Rochester Convention President Markus is reported as saying that an increase in the advertising rates of *THE NUMISMATIST* was probable during the coming year. Lest a wrong impression be created by his remarks it should be stated that Charley was so pleased with the financial condition of the magazine as reported at the convention that he could not resist the temptation to have a little fun at the expense of our advertisers. Our rates are quite low, considering the circulation of the magazine, but there is no intention of increasing them during the coming year. In the language of the street, Charley's remarks were nothing but a little "bolony."



American Numismatic Association

Organized 1891, Incorporated Under the Laws of the United States May 9, 1912.

The annual dues are \$1.00 yearly. Subscription to THE NUMISMATIST, \$2.00 yearly, both payable to the General Secretary January 1 in advance. Total, \$3.00. For particulars address the General Secretary.

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Official Magazine: THE NUMISMATIST,

F. G. DUFFIELD, Editor and Bus. Mgr., 4215 Fernhill Ave., Baltimore, Md.

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American Numismatic Association.

REPORT OF GENERAL SECRETARY.

New Members to be Admitted October 1, 1928.

- ✓ 3424 John Backe, 3052 North Knox Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
- ✓ 3425 A. G. Frick, R. F. D. 5, Zanesville, Ohio.
- ✓ 3426 Harry D. Chapman, 349 Reno Court N. W., Canton, Ohio.
- ✓ 3427 Charles L. Anderson, 703 North Second Street, McGehee, Ark.
- ✓ 3428 Paul F. Hanson, 346 South Logan Street, Denver, Col.
- ✓ 3429 Edward Norment, Care Liberty National Bank, Paris, Texas.
- ✓ 3430 F. E. Hendricks, Care Liberty State Bank, Dallas, Texas.
- ✓ 3431 Dallas Coin Club, C. A. McGlamery, Sec'y.-Treas., 4221 San Jacinto Street, Dallas, Texas.
- ✓ 3432 W. H. Boozer, 301 South Lancaster Street, Dallas, Texas.
- ✓ 3433 Arthur A. Braun, Care Mayer Bros. Co., Lincoln, Neb.
- ✓ 3434 Harwood Frost, 59 East Adams Street, Chicago, Ill.
- ✓ 3435 Alfred Page, 16 Rue Milton, Paris, France.
- ✓ 3436 Philip S. Stevens, 1709 North Park Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
- ✓ 3437 Louis G. Kaufman, 149 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

Applications for Membership.

The following applications have been received prior to September 10, 1928. If no objections are received prior to November 1, 1928, the applicants will become members on that date and their names will be published in the November issue of THE NUMISMATIST.

PROPOSED BY

APPLICANT	PROPOSED BY
Charles W. Stephenson, M. D. (United States and Connecticut),	Will W. Neil
179 Allyn Street, Hartford, Conn.	Harry T. Wilson
Roy Johnson (General),	George T. Wright
58 North 26th Street, Paris, Texas	Harry T. Wilson
George M. Officer (Commemorative Coins),	Moritz Wormser
78 Lucius Avenue, Youngstown, Ohio	Harry T. Wilson
✓ George A. Schug (United States),	John W. Horner
296 Avenue A, Rochester, N. Y.	Harry T. Wilson
George O'Hara, Jr. (American),	Robert H. Lloyd
215 Bissell Avenue, Buffalo, N. Y.	Harry T. Wilson
J. A. Schilz (U. S. gold, U. S. Commemorative Coins), L. A. Burmeister, Jr.	
546 52nd Street, Milwaukee, Wis.	Harry T. Wilson
✓ O. C. Budde (General),	Western Reserve N. C.
1584 Ryday Mount Road, Cleveland Heights Station,	
Cleveland, Ohio	Harley L. Freeman
✓ Louis Klaff (United States Coins),	Western Reserve N. C.
13216 Harvard Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio	Harley L. Freeman
Charles A. Kuehne (General),	Almond H. Plumb
212 Woodstock Road, Rochester, N. Y.	Harry T. Wilson
✓ Clarence E. Moore (General),	John E. Morse
122 Mulberry Street, Rochester, N. Y.	Harry T. Wilson
✓ Casimer R. Schunke (General),	Edward A. Gilroy
876 Timman Avenue, Buffalo, N. Y.	Roy C. Schmahl
J. H. Hardaway (U. S. Coins, Foreign, Fractional Currency),	C. M. Denney
422 Sinclair Avenue, Atlanta, Ga.	Harry T. Wilson
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Wallace Crockett (Coins),	Harry T. Wilson
Main Street, Roscoe, Ill.	J. Henri Ripstra
Frank Coffman (United States Antiquated Paper Money),	D. C. Wismer
135 Fisk Street, Silverton, Ore.	Harry T. Wilson
J. Paul Porter (General),	Herbert W. Walker
120 East Pike Street, Houston, Pa.	Western Reserve N. C.
California Coin Club, Walter S. Hertzog, Sec'y,	Charles Markus
364 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal.	Harry T. Wilson

Emmett G. Rice (American),	Arthur Morgan
47 West Water Street, Hubbard, Ohio	Ed. E. Cruthers
J. E. Ullman (General),	Moritz Wormser
1934 Peniston Street, New Orleans, La.	Harry T. Wilson

The following members have died since my last report:

Dr. George Hetrich, Birdsboro, Pa.

Mr. David Proskey, Little Falls, N. J.

Mr. Peter P. Shelby, Fenton, Mich.

Changes of Address.

- ✓ Dr. Ray O. Porter, from Holdrege, Neb., to Kearney, Neb.
- Edward C. Ball, ~~from 1611 Tyler Avenue, Detroit, Mich.,~~ to 1615 Tyler Avenue, Detroit, Mich.
- ✓ Paul H. Ginther, from Sesser, Ill., to P. O. Box 2, Du Quoin, Ill.
- Henry N. Listerman, from 1239 East 3rd Street, Cincinnati, Ohio, to 2247 Flora Avenue, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- ✓ Roy M. Meiklejohn, from 347 Amity Street, Flushing, L. I., N. Y., to 115 Halsted Street, East Orange, N. J.
- ✓ Meyer Mansbach, from 3336 Fullerton Avenue, Detroit, Mich., to Carthey Apts., 6128 Wilshire Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
- ✓ Ragnar L. Cederlund, from 548 Provident Avenue, Winnetka, Ill., to 4726 North Lowell Ave., Chicago, Ill.

HARRY T. WILSON, General Secretary.

Obituary.

DAVID PROSKEY.

Following a short illness, David Proskey, an internationally known figure in numismatics for more than fifty years, died at his home in North Caldwell, N. J., on August 16, following an attack of æmia, causing lack of circulation and a general breakdown. He was confined to his bed about three weeks. He is survived by his widow; three sons, David V. Proskey and Elbert A. Proskey, of North Caldwell, and Harold Proskey, of Port Washington, Long Island, and one daughter, Mrs. Charles Whadcock, of North Caldwell. His widow was formerly Miss Madgie Van Houten, a descendant of one of the oldest families of Paterson, N. J., to whom he was married in 1884.

Mr. Proskey was born in Wappingers Falls, N. Y., December 12, 1853, and was the oldest of a family of seven children. He was a born collector. From his early boyhood days he collected coins and stamps and all sorts of odd objects. When his collections became too large and took up too much space his family objected and he was forced to dispose of them, but he always started a new collection.

He began his career as a dealer in coins in 1873. In 1876 he was located at 194 Washington street, New York City, and that city continued to be his field until about two years ago, when he moved his business to North Caldwell. He later formed a connection with J. W. Scott & Co., coin dealers and publishers of the Coin Collectors' Journal. This firm later became the Scott Stamp and Coin Company. During his connection with this firm he edited the Journal. In his capacity of editor he wrote many articles, including one on the United States cents from 1793 to 1830; Civil War tokens; fractional currency; California gold dollars, halves and quarters; Masonic medals; Napoleonic medals; United States store cards and Hard Times tokens. He also answered inquiries sent to the Journal in reference to coins. It was during his connection with this firm that the restrikes of the Confederate half dollar were made under his direction in 1879.

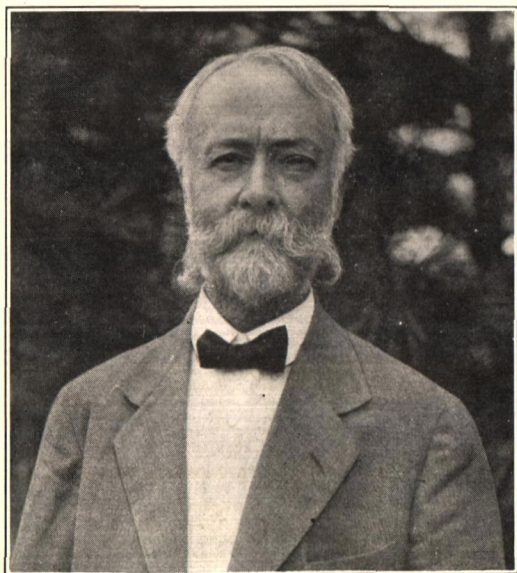
About 1888 he formed a partnership with Harlan P. Smith and engaged in the coin business at 853 Broadway, which lasted until the death of Mr. Smith, in 1903. He then purchased Mr. Smith's interests and continued the business at the same address, specializing in coins and medals. He was located at that address about 18 years. When business started to move

farther uptown he moved to East Thirtieth street, and finally to 912 Sixth avenue, where he continued business until two years ago.

About 1920 he incorporated the present company, known as the New York Coin and Stamp Company, taking in members of his family.

Mr. Proskey was not an enthusiast for organizations of coin collectors. For many years he declined to be affiliated with them, but in later years he recognized the trend of the times and the value of such organizations, and at the time of his death he was a member of the American Numismatic Association and the New York Numismatic Club. He frequently attended the meetings of the latter organization until his removal to North Caldwell. In addition to a large and varied stock of coins, he carried a stock of stamps, oil paintings, art objects, minerals and curios. He was one of the old school of collectors and was not in full sympathy with the latter-day craze for trifling die varieties or the modern process of coin designing by sculptors.

In his career of over fifty years as a coin collector and dealer he had accumulated a fund of numismatic knowledge, and it is to be regretted that he was reluctant in recent years to contribute of this information to numis-



DAVID PROSKEY.

(From a photograph taken two years ago.)

matic publications. His early business career covered a period of years when the country had not been so thoroughly combed for desirable coins and medals as it has been since and when collectors were less numerous than now. It covered a period when United States silver and copper coins, medals and tokens was the specialty of most collectors. The collecting of United States gold coins was in its infancy and nobody collected the private or territorial gold nor obsolete paper money.

In his death numismatics suffers a distinct loss. His business career extended over a greater number of years than any of his fellow dealers, and at the time of his death he was in point of years the oldest collector-dealer in the United States, with a possible single exception. While located in New York City his place of business was a favorite meeting place for collectors always anxious to pick up something, and the extent of his stock was such that one was seldom disappointed. "Dave" Proskey will be missed by his fellow-collectors.

David V. Proskey, of North Caldwell, a son of Mr. Proskey, states that the business of the New York Coin and Stamp Company, of which his father was the head, will be continued by the family.

DR. GEORGE HETRICH.

Following an illness of a year, Dr. George Hetrich, of Birdsboro, Pa., a member of the A. N. A. for many years, died at his home on August 10 of a complication of diseases. The funeral took place on August 14 from the funeral apartments of Edwin F. Mohr & Son, in accordance with Dr. Hetrich's last wish, the services being conducted by the rector of St. Michael's Episcopal Church. He is survived by one son, Dr. George R. Hetrich, of Birdsboro. His wife, formerly Miss Laura Turner, died 37 years ago.

Dr. Hetrich was born in Bernville, Pa., June 7, 1862, and spent practically all his life in Berks county. As a young man he taught school for one year. In 1881 he entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, graduating in 1884. He practiced first in Monocacy, and in 1892 located in Birdsboro, where he continued to practice until two years ago, when he retired, turning his extensive practice over to his son.

He was a member of the Berks County Medical Society and a number of other societies connected with the medical profession. He was a member of Union Lodge of Masons, the Harrisburg Consistory and the Rajah Shrine. He also served as chairman of the District Draft Board during the World War. In politics he was a lifelong Democrat and served a four-year term as



DR. GEORGE HETRICH.

Burgess of his town, as well as in other local political offices of responsibility. He was also a member of the Berks County Historical Society and frequently read papers before its meetings.

Early in life he became interested in collecting and brought together a splendid collection of antique china. This was extended later to include antiques of very sort. He began collecting coins several years ago and selected Civil War tokens as his specialty. His later years were devoted almost entirely to a study of these little tokens and his collection of them numbered many thousand. About four years ago he collaborated with Julius Gutttag, of New York City, in the publication of a book on this subject, the only extensive work of its kind ever issued.

His collection of stamps will be sold in Philadelphia on October 10. His collection of coins will not be sold at present.

A Tribute to Dr. Hetrich from Mr. Gutttag.

About ten years ago a stranger walked into my office, and, not knowing him, I hardly gave him a second thought until he started to speak and men-

tioned that he was interested in Civil War tokens. Immediately I was anxious to know who he was, as I had been collecting these pieces for a great many years. It was Dr. George R. Hetrich, the first person systematically collecting these coins with whom I became acquainted. He was probably the best informed person in the country on them. He would go anywhere in the country to obtain additional specimens for his collection, and after he started the preparation of his book he strove persistently to make his collection as complete and as perfect as possible. Even after the book had been published he did not stop, but he continued to add as many new varieties as he could discover, for a later edition, which he hoped to issue some day.

Although Dr. Hetrich was principally interested in Civil War tokens he had possibly one of the best collections of Hard Times tokens in this country, as well as a general collection of the United States. He was particularly fond of Pennsylvania, his own State, and had one of the finest, if not the best, Pennsylvania collection in the country. In addition, he was always ready to encourage and assist new collectors.

In the community where he lived he was at one time Burgess of the borough—the highest office to which the people in Birdsboro could elect him. For a number of years he was a member of the Board of Education and was interested in all the public affairs of the community. At his funeral a large part of the population was present and three carriages of floral tributes bespoke the high regard in which he was held.

One and all regarded him as a true friend. Although I knew him only in the latter years of his life, I esteemed him as one of my real friends. There has passed from our midst one who was a true coin collector, of whom it might be said "to know him was to love him."

JULIUS GUTTAG.

THOMAS S. MILLER.

Word was received in New York City on September 17 of the death in Paris of Thomas S. Miller, of that city, secretary of the New York Numismatic Club. Mr. Miller was one of the officers of the banking house of Blair & Co., and left New York a few weeks ago for Paris on business for his firm and his summer vacation. The cable announcing his death gave no details except that he had died suddenly of peritonitis after an illness of one day. Mr. Miller had been secretary of the New York Numismatic Club for several years. His home was in Dongan Hills, Staten Island, N. Y.

DONATIONS TO THE A. N. A. COLLECTION AND LIBRARY.

F. C. C. Boyd, of New York City, has donated to the A. N. A. collection a specimen in silver of the medal struck by the Medallist Art Company, designed by Charles L. Hinton, commemorating Colonel Lindbergh's flight from New York to Paris. This medal was illustrated in our March, 1928, issue.

Recent donations to the A. N. A. library include the following:

By the editor, "Mitteilungen der Bayerische Numismatische Gesellschaft," Vol. XLV, 1928. This issue contains the following: "The Find of Feldmoching, near Munich," by the late Dr. Riggauer, completed by Dr. H. Buchenau, consisting principally of early pfennigs; "The Find of Barbing, near Regensburg," by Dr. H. Buchenau, consisting also of early pfennigs; "Half Schillings of the City and Burggrave of Nurnberg," by Alfred Noss; "The Find of Mutterstadt, 1927, Rhenish Pfennigs of the Late Middle Ages," by Emil Heuser; "The Find of Pfennigs in Northern Palatinate," by Emil Heuser; "The Find of Hochhaus," by Dr. Hans Gebhart, consisting of Bavarian pfennigs.

By the editor, "Arehuse," No. 18, Vol. V, 1928. This issue contains the following: "Description of Medals" by Delannoy, Herbemont, Moiret, Rumanian Commemorative issues; Ch. Buttin, "The Two Medals of Madame Royale" (Christine, Duchess of Savoy, sister of Louis XIII); Jean Babelon, "The Consular or Nummulariae Tesserae in the Cabinet of Medals"; Georges

Bataille, "Notes on the Numismatics of the Koushan and the Sassanide Koushan-Shah Rulers"; Pierre d'Espezel, "The French Society of the Friends of the Medal and Its Work."

FROM THE HOME TOWN PAPER.

From the Tyrone (Pa.) Herald, September 10, 1928: "At a recent convention of the American Numismatic Association held in Rochester, N. Y., Farran Zerbe, of Tyrone and New York city, was elected chairman of that organization's Board of Governors by acclamation. The Association is more than national, as it has members in most parts of the world. It has been twenty years since Mr. Zerbe served two elective terms of President of this organization of students and collectors of the things that have been used for money. In the years that have passed since Mr. Zerbe served as President he has been engaged in traveling with his educational exhibition, 'The Money of the World,' which has received international recognition and is unrivaled as a comprehensive showing of the world's mediums of exchange of every period. Mr. Zerbe's future activities will be confined to New York city which will give him a fixed location and opportunity to again serve the Association. While he will be located in New York a good part of the time he will continue to call Tyrone 'home' and will spend his free time here."

ANCIENT CITY OF CORINTH IS UNEARTHED.

The "Main Street" of ancient Corinth, buried under 20,000 tons of earth, has been uncovered by Dr. T. Leslie Shear, professor of archaeology at Princeton University, says a press dispatch from Princeton, N. J.

The city's theater, still resembling its original shape, also was found during the latest expedition from which Dr. Shear recently returned. The theater, set upon the side of a hill so that its audiences could look over the Bay of Corinth, less than a mile away, had a seating capacity of 20,000 and measured 400 feet in diameter.

Working near the theater, excavators discovered nearly 5,000 bronze coins dating from 200 to 400 A. D. A great many Greek lamps and many bone and ivory pins women used on their garments also were found.

Before reaching the theater and street the excavators cleared away intermediate layers of earth and ruins, discovering byzantine houses and coins brought to Greece by soldiers returning from wars in the Orient.

MANILA TO HAVE NUMISMATIC SOCIETY.

For the purpose of forming a numismatic society in Manila, Philippine Islands, a meeting was held recently at the home of Dr. Jose P. Bantug, a local historical collector. The meeting was attended by a number of collectors, including Gilbert S. Perez, a member of the Manila Bureau of Education and District Secretary of the A. N. A. for the Philippine Islands.

After the formation of the association the members will ask the Government and private institutions in the country to help commemorate important events with medals and bronze tablets. A long list of important historical spots is also being prepared, with a view to marking them with either marble or bronze plates.

\$1 SILVER CERTIFICATES WITH ERROR IN NUMBERING.

It is reported that a quantity of \$1 silver certificates, present series, with an error in the numbering, were sent into circulation in Western Pennsylvania during August. The notes show a different number at the right from that at the left. The error was not discovered until a quantity of the notes had been paid out.

Meetings of Numismatic Societies and Clubs.

DIRECTORY.

American Numismatic Association—Meets annually in convention. Harry T. Wilson, Secretary, 535 N. Sawyer Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

American Numismatic Society, New York City—Meets four times annually at its building, Broadway at 156th Street. Sydney P. Noe, Secretary.

Antiquarian and Numismatic Society of Montreal—Meets monthly at Chateau de Ramezay. Miss K. M. Cooper, Corresponding Secretary.

Boston Numismatic Society, Boston, Mass.—Meets monthly. Shepard Pond, Secretary, 258 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

Buffalo Numismatic Association, Buffalo, N. Y.—Meets at Central Y. M. C. A. C. E. Noland, Secretary, 721 Ashland Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

California Coin Club, Los Angeles, Cal.—Walter S. Hertzog, Secretary, 364 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal.

Chicago Coin Club, Chicago, Ill.—Meets first Wednesday of each month. Elmer Lawless, Secretary, 2224 S. Spalding Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Dallas Coin Club, Dallas, Texas—Meets third Thursday night of each month. C. A. McGlamery, Secretary, 4221 San Jacinto St., Dallas, Texas.

Detroit Coin Club, Detroit, Mich.—Meets first and third Thursdays at 208 Dime Bank Building. Harry W. Rapp, Secretary, 1515 Woodward Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Greenville Numismatic Society, Greenville, S. C.—Charles H. Garrison, Secretary, Box 351, Greenville, S. C.

Long Island Numismatic Association, Brooklyn, N. Y.—Harold Schmidt, Secretary, 109-32 112th St., Richmond Hill, N. Y.

New York Numismatic Club, New York City—Meets second Friday of each month. Thomas S. Miller, Secretary, 24 Broad St., New York City.

Pacific Coast Numismatic Society, San Francisco, Cal.—Meets last Wednesday of each month. Harvey L. Hansen, Secretary, 123 Greenbank Avenue, Piedmont, Cal.

Rochester Numismatic Association, Rochester, N. Y.—Meets first and third Tuesday at Municipal Museum. Paul M. Lange, Secretary, 817 Flower City Park, Rochester, N. Y.

St. Louis Numismatic Society, St. Louis, Mo.—Meets monthly at Washington University. T. E. Duncan, Secretary, Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.

Springfield Coin Club, Springfield, Mass.—Meets second Wednesday of each month. Wilson C. Emery, Secretary.

The Numismatic and Antiquarian Society of Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets six times a year, January, February, March, April, November and December. Ernest Spofford, Secretary, 1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Washington Coin Club, Washington, D. C.—Meets second and fourth Fridays at Room 402 McGill Building. G. H. Emery, Secretary, 2232 Cathedral Avenue, Washington, D. C.

Western Pennsylvania Numismatic Society—Meets the first Tuesday of every month at the Carnegie Institute of Pittsburgh. A. C. Gies, Secretary, 6260 Frankstown Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Western Reserve Numismatic Club, Cleveland, Ohio—Meets monthly at Cleveland Public Library. Chas. H. Fisher, Secretary, Fenkle Road, Chagrin Falls, Ohio.

NEW YORK NUMISMATIC CLUB—The regular meeting of the New York Numismatic Club was held on Friday evening, August 10th, at 2 Park Avenue, New York City, Mr. Moritz Wormser, President, in the chair. Present: Messrs. Boyd, Smith, Swanson, Robinson, Wood and Wormser. Guest, Mr. C. H. Hess.

Exhibits were as follows:

Mr. Elliott Smith: Scotland, unite of Charles I in mint state; sovereign of James I, extremely fine condition.

Mr. Moritz Wormser: Scotland, James I, unicorn and demy; James II, lion; James III, rider; James IV, one-half unicorn; James V, two bonnet pieces, crown and lion; Mary, lion and half lion, ryal, two dollars, two-thirds of a dollar; James VI, two ducats, four riders, noble, crown, half crown, three pounds, sword dollar, 30 shillings; James I, crown; Charles II, 53 merck; William III, pistole and one-half pistole. Under new acquisitions: Two gold coins of the Dutch Indies, Bombay gold mohur and Portuguese India 6 serophin.

Mr. Robert Robertson: Sweden, crown, Sigismund, 1594.

Mr. F. C. C. Boyd: Russian ruble, one-half ruble, twenty kopeck, fifteen kopeck, dates 1921 to 1926, inclusive, in brilliant proof state.

All of the exhibits were accompanied by interesting talks.

Mr. Boyd, on behalf of the Executive Committee, reported the subject for the next meeting, "Counterstamped Coins of Portugal and her Colonies."

The Secretary read a letter from Mrs. Addie D. Yawger acknowledging the receipt of the Club's letter of condolence.

The application of Mr. Charles H. Hess, of 55 West 110th street, for

membership in the Club was acted upon and Mr. Hess was elected unanimously to membership.

The Secretary was authorized to send letters to Dr. D. W. Valentine and Mr. David Proskey, giving them both an expression of our sympathy in their illness.

A letter was received from our Secretary, Mr. T. Miller, who is now sojourning abroad.

The Club adjourned at 9 P. M.

CALIFORNIA COIN CLUB—The California Coin Club held its monthly meeting on Saturday, July 28th, in the Bank of Italy Building.

Mr. Howard R. Newcomb, of Detroit, a member of our club, spoke on different publications dealing with large U. S. cents.

Mr. M. P. Carey gave a short talk on Roman coins.

Mr. John P. Kennedy discussed the bibliography of U. S. half cents.

Three new collectors were proposed for membership, which will give the club an active membership of twenty-nine.

Following are the charter members of the California Coin Club: D. L. Angell, Hollywood, Cal.; Ray E. Ballinger, Los Angeles; J. Milnor Brown, South Pasadena, Cal.; Michael P. Carey, Los Angeles; Henry Chapman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Charles C. Conroy, Los Angeles; B. F. Dake, Los Angeles; H. E. DeVore, Los Angeles; Charles Harbeck, M. D., Los Angeles; Walter S. Hertzog, Los Angeles, Cal.; Stanley B. Hopkins, Los Angeles; John M. Kean, Los Angeles; John P. Kennedy, Los Angeles; Howard C. Laible, Los Angeles; Adolph Larson, Jr., Los Angeles; Harry J. Leland, Los Angeles; Ed M. Lee, Glendale, Cal.; William L. Major, Hollywood, Cal.; Charles Markus, Davenport, Iowa; Howard R. Newcomb, Detroit, Mich.; W. L. Parsons, Los Angeles; Herbert Rankin, Inglewood, Cal.; H. Phelps Reed, Pasadena, Cal.; Dr. R. H. Swift, Los Angeles; Rev. Ed W. Thwing, Los Angeles.

The usual coin auction was held at the close of the meeting.

BUFFALO NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION—The regular semi-monthly meeting of the Buffalo Numismatic Association was held at the Central Y. M. C. A. on June 11, 1928, at 8 P. M. The following members were present: Messrs. Gilroy, Becker, Schmahl, Klipfel, Noland, O'Hara, Heintz and Spaeth. Mr. Lange, of Rochester, was a visitor.

The meeting was called to order by President Gilroy. It was then turned over to Mr. Lange, who gave an interesting lecture on American coins. This lecture was illustrated by lantern slides showing many coins.

BUFFALO NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION—The regular semi-monthly meeting of the Buffalo Numismatic Association was held at the Central Y. M. C. A. on June 25, 1928, at 8 P. M. The following members were present: Messrs. Gilroy, Becker, Heintz, Noland, Schmahl, Spaeth and Morgan. Visitors present were Messrs. George Bauer and Paul Lange, of Rochester.

Mr. Bauer exhibited gold and silver coins of the Knights of St. John struck by heads of the order as Grand Masters of Malta.

Mr. Lange exhibited Roman coins in silver and bronze.

BUFFALO NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION—The regular semi-monthly meeting of the Buffalo Numismatic Association was held at the Central Y. M. C. A. on July 9, 1928, at 8.00 P. M. The following members were present: Messrs. Becker, Morgan, Heintz, Schmahl and O'Hara. Dr. George P. French and Mr. Paul M. Lange, of Rochester, were visitors.

Routine business was put aside for the evening and the members devoted the evening to an examination of the wonderful collection of cents exhibited by Dr. French, which contained a great many rarities.

BUFFALO NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION—The regular semi-monthly meeting of the Buffalo Numismatic Association was held at the Central Y. M. C. A. on July 23, 1928, at 8 P. M. The following members were present: Messrs. Becker, Lloyd, O'Hara, Gilroy, Noland and Schunke. Mr. Lange, of Rochester, was a visitor. The meeting was called to order by President Gilroy.

Moved, seconded and carried that this Association adopt as its seal the reverse of the buffalo nickel, leaving off the motto, substituting the letters

"B. N. A." for "United States of America," and "1927," the date of the founding of this Association, for "Five Cents"; the seal to be the size of the large cent.

On motion the meeting was adjourned.

BUFFALO NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION—The regular semi-monthly meeting of the Buffalo Numismatic Association was held at the Central Y. M. C. A. on August 13, 1928, at 8 P. M. The following members were present: Messrs. Lewis, Lloyd, O'Hara, Schmah, Schunke, Becker, Morgan, Gilroy and Noland. Mr. Nelson S. Hopkins was a visitor. The meeting was called to order by President Gilroy.

On motion duly made, seconded and carried, Mr. Nelson S. Hopkins was elected to active membership.

Mr. Lloyd exhibited a set of English coins of George V, half crown, florin, shilling down to halfpenny, uncirculated, dated 1926. Spink's publication of "Milled Silver Coinage of England" created much interest as an auxiliary to the coin exhibit.

On motion the meeting was adjourned.

BUFFALO NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION—The regular meeting of the Buffalo Numismatic Association was held at the Central Y. M. C. A. September 10, 1928. The following members were present: Messrs. Lange, Gilroy, Klipfel, Hopkins, Noland, George Blessing, Kenneth Blessing, Schunke, O'Hara, Lewis and Lloyd.

Several members made donations to the Association's cabinet.

Exhibits were as follows:

Mr. Lloyd: Street-car tokens, very fine to uncirculated, mostly the product of Scovill Manufacturing Co. Cities represented were Buffalo, Cleveland, Pittsburgh (two types), Philadelphia, Newark, Boston, New Bedford, Nashville and Washington. Also silver certificates, Series 1923, consecutive numbered pairs with signatures of Speelman-White and Woods-White.

Mr. Hopkins: German porcelain money and aviation medals.

After the meeting adjourned a short auction was held.

DALLAS COIN CLUB—The regular monthly meeting of the Dallas Coin Club was held at the Baker Hotel, August 16, 1928. Due to the fact that the President, W. A. Philpott, Jr., was in Panama on his vacation, and Vice-President, John E. Owens, being called out of town on business, C. A. McGlamery, Secretary-Treasurer, took the chair.

Routine business was taken up and discussions of various coins were indulged in by all.

C. A. McGlamery exhibited the following: Large cents, 1794, H.-56, very fine; 1817, 15 stars, very fine; 1818, uncirculated, red; 1820, uncirculated, sharp; 1826, fine, and 1828, fine.

A number of the members of the club were out of the city on vacations, etc., and this meeting was short, but very snappy.

There being no further business the meeting adjourned to meet September 20, 1928, at 8 P. M. at Baker Hotel.

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA NUMISMATIC SOCIETY—The regular monthly meeting came to order at 8.15, Tuesday, September 4, 1928, at Carnegie Institute, President Marlier in the chair. The following members were present: Messrs. Marlier, Locker, Gaede, Piper, Parker, Darlington, Manning and Gies. Mr. Bauer and Mr. Lange, of Rochester, N. Y., were visitors.

Mr. Bauer gave an interesting talk on collecting and on the convention.

The following exhibitions were made:

Mr. Parker: Six Colonials, 45 Canadian cents and two medals.

Mr. Locker: Twenty-three United States cents, 1793 to 1812.

Mr. Darlington: Seven U. S. cents; two quarter eagles, a \$20 gold piece, Roman numerals.

Mr. Gaede: Six foreign silver coins, two quarter eagles, one gold dollar, an 1805 silver quarter and an 1805 dime.

Mr. Lange: Fourteen foreign silver crowns, thirteen U. S. cents, one Roman bronze coin, eleven ancient silver coins, three foreign gold coins, an 1865 U. S. gold dollar, and a Moffat \$5 gold piece.

Mr. Manning: U. S. half dollars, H. No. 4 of 1794, and 1801.

Mr. Bauer: \$20 U. S. Assay, California, 1853.

Mr. Marlier: Egypt, Arsinoe octodrachm; Portugal, Joseph I, 1766, counterstamped for West Indies; Spain, Philip III, 1610, 50 reales, silver; encased postage stamp, 10 cents Weir & Larimer; U. S. \$10 pattern in copper, 1862; U. S. cent, pattern in copper, 1855; England, Charles I, 1665, farthing pattern, silver.

Mr. Gies: U. S. cents, 1794, Hays Nos. 3, 17, 18, 37, 46; 1795, lettered edge; 1796, Liberty cap, upset reverse; 1796, Liberty; 1799 over 1798; 1799, 1804, 1833 and 1834; silver dollar, 1794; half dollar, 1794; five varieties 1795 half dollars; quarter eagles of 1830, '31, '32 and '33.

Meeting adjourned at 9.55 to meet the first Tuesday of October.

DETROIT COIN CLUB—The one hundred and fourth meeting of the Detroit Coin Club was held at 208 Dime Bank Building on Thursday evening, August 16th. Members present were Messrs. Allen, Brisley, Byerly, Camp, Dworkowski, Hoare, Noyes, Rapp, Temple and Watson. The meeting was in charge of Vice-President Dworkowski.

Exhibits were as follows:

Mr. Dworkowski: Several very fine silver Polish pieces.

Communications were read from Messrs. John E. Morse, Robert King and Charles Markus.

Donation to the coin cabinet of a Lincoln commemorative half dollar was made by Mr. Markus.

No further business appearing the meeting was adjourned.

DETROIT COIN CLUB—The one hundred and fifth meeting of the Detroit Coin Club was held at 208 Dime Bank Bldg., Thursday evening, September 6th, 1928. Members present were: Messrs. Allen, Brisley, Byerly, Dworkowski, Grinnell, Hanna, Hoare, Hughes, Hutchinson, Livingstone, Powell, Rapp, Stewart, Stehfest, Temple and Watson. Visitor, Dan Churchill, of Pontiac. Meeting was in charge of President Grinnell.

Exhibits were as follows:

Mr. Grinnell: \$100 Leadville, Colo., red seal, national bank note No. 1; Set of \$5, \$10, \$20, \$50 and \$100, brown seal, national bank notes.

Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved.

Communication from Mr. Paul M. Lange, Curator of the A. N. A., acknowledging receipt of Detroit Coin Club medal was received and placed on file.

Bills presented by Secretary were ordered paid.

Reports were made by Messrs. Watson, Brisley, Hoare and Rapp on their impression of the Rochester convention. These reports were enjoyed by all.

Donations were particularly fine at this meeting and our cabinet is enhanced by the following:

Mr. Dworkowski: Captain Cook half dollar.

Mr. Brisley: Rochester A. N. A. badge.

Mr. Hanna: Norse-American medal, thin planchet.

Mr. Grinnell: Uncirculated S mint silver dollars of 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926 and 1927.

Application of Mr. Dan Churchill was received and referred to membership committee.

Meeting adjourned, after which a short auction was held.

CHICAGO COIN CLUB—The 115th meeting of the Chicago Coin Club was held at Boyer's, 2700 S. Wabash Ave., September 5th. Members present were: Messrs. Josephson, Lorenz, Lagerstrom, Ross, Brown, Backe, Carlsen, Luttenberger, Baier, Sternberg, Blomquist, Mehl, Mielcarek, Ripstra, Mrs. Ripstra, Wilson, Clement, Lawless, Unseitig, Miller, Gammell, Wittenborn, Collier, McKinley, Grant, Vogel, Budvitis, Rackus, Freter, Jackson, Strubinger, Davis, Ciszewski, Berger, Mrs. Boyer, Sheldon, Jonas, Dunham and Kaefer. Present as visitors were Mr. and Mrs. Irving Ripstra, Mrs. Blomquist and Frank Lorenz. The meeting was called to order by Vice-President Josephson.

Application of Mr. P. S. Stevens was read and he was elected to membership.

Mr. Dunham read his report of the Rochester Convention.

The chairman called upon Mr. B. Max Mehl, our Western member, and he responded with a very pleasing and timely address.

Mr. Boyer also spoke about the Rochester Convention and warmly congratulated the Rochester club for the wonderful reception received.

Dr. Rackus exhibited a wonderful collection of Polish medals, including one of the Black Pope and one of Kosciusko, also a collection of medals of Napoleon, including the rare Egyptian. He gave a very brief talk on them. Other exhibits were as follows:

Mr. Budvitis: Several new 3-mark pieces, 1928, also German flyers' medal.

Harry Wilson: Collection of notes of New Jersey and Pennsylvania, issues of 1776.

Mr. Lagerstrom: 25 beautiful pieces of Sweden, 1600 and 1700.

Dr. Luttenberger: Queen Victoria Silver Jubilee medal; two medals of President Harding in bronze and one large Bryan in tin.

Mr. Brown: 1, 2, 3, 5 kopecks, proof sets, 1924-1926; ½ kopeck, 1927, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

Mr. Davis: Six varieties encased postage stamps; four varieties Connecticut cents.

The Secretary reported and turned over to the Librarian the new membership list of the Boston Numismatic Society.

There being no further business, meeting adjourned, after which an auction was held and a buffet luncheon served.

ROCHESTER NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION—Regular meeting of the Rochester Numismatic Association held September 4th, 1928. Vice-President Peake presided. Members present: Dr. Peake, Messrs. Sunday, French, Limboe, Sloane, Horner, Plumb and E. Peake.

Letters were read from Joseph Ford, of Missoula, Mont., and David J. Williams, of Terre Haute, Ind., requesting convention medals. Mr. Plumb was instructed to send medals to these members.

Reports of some of the committees on the convention activities were read and accepted. Bills for convention were ordered paid.

Motion made and carried that a vote of thanks be extended William F. Sunday and Mrs. Sunday for their wonderful services at the convention; also to Dr. Parker and Mrs. Parker for their splendid efforts and the untiring energy of Mr. Bauer, Mr. Plumb and other chairmen and committees who contributed towards the success of the recent convention.

The members present expressed their appreciation for the splendid co-operation of the A. N. A. officers and visiting members, and all were well pleased with the attendance, and the numismatic spirit which permeated the air during the entire convention period.

Various plans were discussed for the purpose of perpetuating the spirit and loyalty of the Rochester Numismatic Association.

Exhibits: U. S. Cent, 1809, in extremely fine condition, by Mr. Sunday.

Meeting adjourned.

PACIFIC COAST NUMISMATIC SOCIETY—The 156th meeting of the Pacific Coast Numismatic Society was called to order at 8 P. M. July 25th, 1928, at the Y. M. C. A., San Francisco, Vice-President Brandon presiding. The following members were present: Messrs. Mohr, Wernstrom, Kraft, Landecker, Goodman, Jacobson, Vogel, Thompson, Sherow, Hertzberg, Brandon, Hensen, Fellows, West, Rausch, Schubert and Muller. Visitors: Messrs. Smith, Gray, Lee and Taber.

The Secretary read an article on "California Bank Notes" from the July number of Gutttag's Coin Bulletin. Cards were read from Messrs. Gallardo and Goldsmith.

Discussion followed regarding the Captain Cook commemorative half dollar.

Mr. Goodman exhibited U. S. gold proofs of \$2.50 and \$5 denominations.

Mr. Hertzberg exhibited various U. S. Mint medals, such as the Orville and Wilbur Wright Aviation Medal and the Coolidge Mint Medal.

The visitors were called on for a few remarks concerning their collections.

On motion duly made, seconded and carried, the following were elected to active membership: Messrs. L. E. Smith, Neville Lee, J. H. Taber and S. J. Norwood.

An auction followed and the meeting adjourned at 10.30 P. M.

"DECADRACHM."**A Numismatic Poem.**

Here is a translation of a little poem—a sonnet—written in his native tongue by an Italian poet, Giovanni Camerana, who died some twenty years ago, and whose works are still read and praised. He was, as it appears from this literary gem, also a fervent, enthusiastic, classic-minded numismatist. I have tried to translate his poem into a fair, legible English. Readers, I hope, will favorably judge.

Not in the solid scintillating silver, but in my strophe is this, impressed and closed, heavy triumphal Syracusan medal, which I present you with, my friend Jerace.*

There glitters from its center, like a star—left to the wind her strong and curly hair—Nymph Arethusa's profile: her sharp nostrils are breathing Love, her chin is dominating.

Her wondrous head, within the gliding dolphins, sings the quadruple immense City's pæan, Himera's feral glory, tamed Catana.

Here is the decadrachm: on its reverse four-horses chariot crowned by flying Nike is pawing—solid silver is pulsating.

*A renowned Italian sculptor.

PROF. VINCENT STEFANELLI.

Brooklyn, N. Y.

MILWAUKEE COUNTERFEITER HAS BIG WEEK-END.

Using the week-end in which to operate, a "smooth worker" passed at least \$140 worth of counterfeit \$20 bills in Milwaukee, and left the Secret Service operators without a clue.

Seven of the bills were discovered next morning, one of them coming into the stamp window of the postoffice and the others at various banks downtown. According to a Government operative, more bills undoubtedly are circulating through the city and will be found later.

That the bogus money passer was shrewd is shown by the fact that he worked only in places where detection would be hard. The bills came to the banks in the vast stacks of currency deposited by downtown theaters and hotels. According to a Secret Service operator, the man could easily pass a bill without detection at theaters by stepping into a fast-moving line at the box office, buying a ticket and disappearing with the change.

The bills are the best counterfeits discovered in a long time. They are drawn on the Cleveland Reserve Bank, and bear a portrait of President Cleveland.

PLANT FOR MAKING BOGUS \$20 GOLD CERTIFICATES SEIZED.

Four men and a woman were arrested in a raid at 1165 Fulton avenue, the Bronx, New York, and 700 counterfeit \$20 gold certificates were seized. In addition to the notes the Secret Service men found plates and a bleaching plant. The alleged counterfeiters bleached 700 new \$1 notes to a white color with acid and then reprinted them with their plates. By using the bleached notes the counterfeit certificates contained the genuine silk threads in the paper, something which the ordinary spurious note lacks. No opportunity had been offered to cash a single counterfeit note.

SOMEBODY PULLS AN OLD ONE IN DENVER.

A silver dollar with two "tails" is puzzling bank officials in Denver. They are convinced it is not counterfeit, although dollars are so coined by the Government to make such a mistake impossible, says a press dispatch. Officials can account for it only by the theory that two dollars have been cut in half and the like sides cemented together so skillfully as to defy detection. The milling on the edge of the coin is perfect. It is being held as a freak. The dollar came to Denver in a shipment from a Federal Reserve Bank member, but which one is not known.

PUTS ON COIN EXHIBIT AT MONTANA FAIR.

A big State Fair is not usually the place selected by a collector to make an exhibit of his coins, but it can be successfully done, as is shown in the following letter written by P. M. Silloway, principal of the Public School, Geyser, Mont., a member of the A. N. A. We commend Mr. Silloway for his patience in putting out his exhibit each morning and packing it up each evening during the week the fair was in progress. Following is his letter:

"I have just returned from the Central Montana Fair, of a week's duration, where I offered an exhibit of representative old coins and money. I used thirty-eight running feet of counter space, three feet wide, protecting the coins by sashes of window glass about 27x30, wired down flat. The coins were in labeled envelopes, typewritten, so that when the coin was removed and laid on the envelope, it was ready for public inspection. Each morning we laid out the coins, and each evening we replaced each coin in its envelope and carried the lot to town for safe keeping. The fair association allowed me \$40 for the week's display as a free exhibit, and I had two helpers explaining about the various coins. You can imagine what a lot of funny things I met with during the week. For instance, I met a man who once had a 1913 Liberty head nickel, but, unfortunately, he paid it out in change in the first surprise of seeing it. I met another who paid out an 1894 S mint dime on the street car. I also had a visitor who once owned a \$100 gold piece, and I heard of more queer money than I ever saw listed in any catalogue. And you would be surprised to learn the number of men who once had California \$50 slugs. I had hundreds of visitors, and the great majority thought the display must be worth thousands of dollars. A table spread out with German war bills and coins would attract as much attention as a case of old American cents. I used sixteen flat cases or window sashes for the exhibit, leaving about a half inch of space around each envelope, so that each individual piece might be easily inspected and titles read. I am going to give the coins a rest now for a while. I really have nothing unusually rare or high-priced, but use merely typical or representative pieces.

FINDS SILVER DOLLAR TWENTY FEET BELOW SURFACE.

Members of an excavation crew digging a sewer trench in Milwaukee, Wis., were given a treasure-hunt thrill recently when Martin Matson found a silver dollar bearing the date of 1878, according to a press despatch. The coin was found 20 feet below the surface. A search failed to reveal any additional wealth, however.

The dispatch did not state whether there were seven or eight tail feathers in the eagle's tail in this dollar of 1878, which is very important from the collector's point of view.

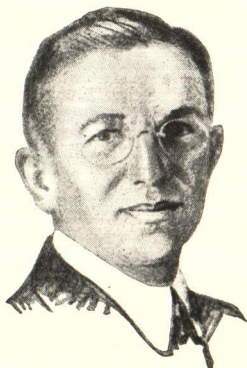
FIND 800 COINS IN STONE JUG.

Children playing on the excavated site of a new hospital in Zuidlaren, Holland, found an ancient stone jug containing 800 coins, mostly of the year 1568, says a press dispatch. It is believed the treasure was buried at the time when the Duke of Alva, the Spanish Governor, imposed a capital levy on the people of the Netherlands, which was one of the causes of the Eighty Years' War. Begun under William the Silent, it led to the emancipation of Holland from the Spanish yoke and the establishment of the House of Orange as the Dutch dynasty.

DINKELSBUEHL, BAVARIA, HAS COMMEMORATIVE COIN.

Another commemorative coin is announced from Germany. This is a three-mark silver piece, struck at the Bavarian Mint, and commemorates the one-thousandth anniversary of the founding of the city of Dinkelsbuehl, in Bavaria.

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SAVANNAH.

Planters' Bank of the State of Georgia.

\$1, May 1, 1862, f.	\$1.00
\$1, Jan. 1, 1863, Unc.	1.00
\$1, May 1, 1863, f.	1.00
\$2, C., Ceres, f.	1.00
\$2, May 1, 1862, P/B, f.	1.00
\$2, May 1, 1862, f.	1.00
\$2, Jan. 1, 1863, f.	1.00
\$5, g.	.75
\$10, g.	.75
\$10, canceled	.20
\$20, fair	.50
\$50, corner off, g.	2.00

Timber Cutters' Bank.

25c., Jan. 1, 1863, fair	.50
\$1, ONE in red, f.	1.00
\$1, green tint, f.	1.00
\$2, TWO in red, f.	.75
\$2, green tint, v. g.	1.00
\$5, 5 in red, g.	.50
\$5, green tint, f.	.75
\$5, green tint, g.	.50
\$10, green tint, g.	1.00
\$20, green tint, f.	1.50

WASHINGTON.

Bank of the State of Georgia, Branch.

\$5, C., Ceres, g.	.40
\$5, black and red, f.	.50
\$10, black and red print, Series A, No. 11	1.50

LOCATION UNKNOWN.

Wills Valley Railroad Company.

25c., Apr. 1, 1862, fair	.50
50c., Apr. 1, 1862, fair	.50
50c., July 1, 1862, fair	.50

RISING FAWN.

5c., 10c., 25c., 50c. Walker Iron and Coal Co., Unc., the set	1.00
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Numismatist,

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1926 Sesqui-Centennial, Unc.	4.00

GOLD DOLLARS.

1903 McKinley, Unc.	\$ 5.00
1915 Panama-Pacific, Unc.	3.35
1922 Grant, with or without Star, Unc., each	4.00

SILVER DOLLARS.

1900 Washington and Lafayette, Unc.	\$ 3.40
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HALF DOLLARS.

1892 and '93 Columbian, Unc., each	\$.75
1915 Panama-Pacific, Unc.	13.75
1915 Panama-Pacific, with high wire edge, Unc.	18.00
1918 Lincoln, Unc.	1.20
1920 Maine, Unc., are getting scarce	1.50
1920 Pilgrim, Unc.	1.10
1921 Pilgrim, Unc.	1.20
1921 Alabama, Unc.	1.50
1921 Missouri, star, Unc.	3.75
1922 Grant, Unc.	1.20
1922 Grant, with star, Unc.	3.50
1923 Monroe, Unc.	1.10
1924 Huguenot, Unc.	1.45
1925 Norse-American Medal, Unc.	1.15
1925 Norse-American Medal, thin planchet, Unc.	3.50
1925 Lexington and Concord, Unc.	1.10
1925 Stone Mountain, Unc.	.75
1925 Fort Vancouver, Unc.	6.00
1925 California, Unc.	1.75
1926 Oregon Trail, Unc.	1.20
1926 Oregon Trail, S mint, Unc.	1.35
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\$2 Hancock, Rosecrans and Hyatt, Fine	3.00
1891, \$1 Martha Washington, Rosecrans and Nebeker, Fine	2.00
\$1 Martha Washington, Tillman and Morgan, Uncirculated ..	2.50
\$1 Stanton, Bruce and Roberts, Fine	2.00
\$1 Stanton, Tillman and Morgan, Fine	2.00
\$2 Windom, Tillman and Morgan, Fine	3.00
\$2 McPherson, Tillman and Morgan, Fine	3.00
\$5 Thomas, Rosecrans and Nebeker, Uncirculated	7.50
1896, \$1 History etc., Tillman and Morgan, Uncirculated	2.50
Same, Set of 4 consecutive numbers, Plate letters A, B, C, D.	10.00
\$2 Science etc., Tillman and Morgan, Uncirculated	4.50
\$2 Science etc., Bruce and Roberts, Uncirculated	4.50
\$5 Electricity etc., Bruce and Roberts, Fine	6.50
1899, \$1 Eagle, Lyons and Roberts, Uncirculated	2.00
\$1 Eagle, Vernon and Treat, Uncirculated	2.00
\$1 Eagle, Napier and McClung, Uncirculated	2.50
\$1 Eagle, Parker and Burke, Uncirculated	2.00
\$1 Eagle, Teehee and Burke, Uncirculated	2.00
Same, Low numbers (Under 100), Uncirculated	Each.. 2.50
Same, Set of 4 consecutive numbers, Plate letters A, B, C, D.	10.00
\$1 Eagle, Elliott and White, Uncirculated	2.00
\$1 Eagle, Speelman and White, Uncirculated	2.00
1917, \$1 Washington, Teehee and Burke, Uncirculated	2.00
Same, Low numbers (Under 100), Uncirculated	2.50
Same, Set of 4 consecutive numbers, Plate letters A, B, C, D.	10.00
\$1 Washington, Burke and Elliott, Uncirculated	3.50
Same, Set of 4 consecutive numbers, Plate letters A, B, C, D.	14.00
\$1 Jefferson, Teehee and Burke, Uncirculated	3.00
1923, \$1 Washington, Speelman and White, Red seal, Uncirculated.	2.50
Same, Low numbers (Under 100), Uncirculated	3.50
Same, Set of 4 consecutive numbers, Plate letters A, B, C, D.	14.00
1918, \$1 F. R. B. N., Cleveland, Richmond, Chicago, St. Louis, Kansas City or San Francisco, Uncirculated.....Each..	3.00
\$2 F. R. B. N., Cleveland, Chicago or Minneapolis, Uncircu- lated	4.00
\$5 F. R. B. N., Cleveland or Chicago, Uncirculated....Each..	7.50

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